

## CONTENTS

|   | Page |
|---|------|
| - INTRODUCTION - - - - -                        | 1    |
| - AIM OF THE WORK - - - - -                     | 3    |
| - CHAPTER I Anatomy of the ureter- - - - -      | 4    |
| - CHAPTER 2 Physiology of the ureter - - - -    | 33   |
| - CHAPTER 3 Development of ureteral dilator-    | 39   |
| - CHAPTER 4 Technique of ureteral dilatatio-    | 50   |
| a- Retrograde ureteral dilatation               | 50   |
| b- Antegrade ureteral dilation- -               | 65   |
| c- Combined antegrade and retro-                |      |
| grade approach- - - - -                         | 76   |
| - CHAPTER 5 Difficulties in ureteral dilatation | 78   |
| - CHAPTER 6 Ureteral dilatation in practice- -  | 82   |
| (1) Dilation of ureteral stricture              | 82   |
| (2) Dilation of the ureter to                   |      |
| facilitate stone removal- - -                   | 91   |
| (3) Ureteroscopy & Pyeloscopy- - -              | 101  |
| - CHAPTER 7 The renal and ureteral changes in-  |      |
| duced by ureteral dilatation- - - -             | 112  |
| - CHAPTER 8 Complication of ureteral dilatation | 117  |
| 1- Retrograde ureteral dilatation               | 117  |
| 2- Antegrade ureteral dilatation                | 122  |
| - SUMMARY AND CONCLUSION- - - - -               | 125  |
| - REFERENCES -----                              | 130  |
| - ARABIC SUMMARY - - - - -                      |      |