

Contents

	Page
Introduction and aim of the work	
Review of literature	
I- Biochemistry of vitamin A	
* Nomenclature	2
* Chemistry of vitamin A	3
* Sources and requirement of vitamin A	4
* Vitamin A absorption, metabolism and plasma transport	6
* Biological function of vitamin A	11
II- Effect of vitamin A (deficiency, overdose and toxicity).	
* Vitamin A deficiency	21
* Vitamin A toxicity	28
* Teratogenic effects of vitamin A	32
III- Impact of vitamin A level in both mother and neonate in health and disease .	
* Vitamin A during pregnancy	33
* Vitamin A status of the newborn	36
* Vitamin A in lung disease in preterm	43
* vitamin A level in RSV	47
IV- Vitamin A interaction and therapy	
* Vitamin A interaction with other nutrient	50
* Vitamin A interaction with drugs	57
* Vitamin A therapy	57
Subjects and methods	62
Results	69
Discussion	93
Summary and conclusion	104
Recommendations	106
References	107
Appendix	148
Arabic summary	