## **Contents**

	Page no.
Introduction	1
Aim of the work	3
Review of the literature	4
Fetal circulation	4
Patent ductus arteriousus	9
Definition	9
Embryology	9
Anatomy	11
Histology	13
Physiology	15
Normal postnatal closure	16
Delayed closure of PDA	19
Epidemiology	24
Incidence	24
Clinical picture	25
Complications	31
Diagnosis	34
Management	60
Subjects and methods	83
Results	91
Discussion	111
Summary	124
Conclusion	128
Recommendation	129
References	130
Arabic summary	1