

References

Albrecht L G, Bickenbach J, David T, Mitchell Walton O. Schalick I, Sharon L (2006): leadership, encyclopedia of disability, chapter 5, P.1204-1030, Published by Sage Publications Ltd Oliver's Yard London United Kingdom, Sage Publications India New Delhi India.

Alemzadeh and Wyatt, (2008): Endocrinal System, chapter 57, Diabetes Mellitus (Immune Mediated) , in Nelson text book of pediatrics, p 2575, 19th edition, edited by Vaughan VC and McKay R J and Nelson E W, published by W. B. Saunders Company Philadelphia ,London .

American Academy of pediatrics (2001): Committee on child with disabilities . Counseling families who choose complementary and alternative medicine for child with chronic illness or disabilities. Pediatrics, 107: 598 .

Ammerman RT and Baladerian NJ (1993): Maltreatment of Children With Disabilities, Chicago National Committee to Prevent Child Abuse.

Andrew H, Joseph D and Donald Y M (2008): Childhood Asthma , chapter378, in Nelson Text book of paediatrics, p 134, 19th edition, edited by Vaughan VC and McKay R J and Nelson E W, published by W. B. Saunders Company Philadelphia ,London .

Ballal S A and McIntosh P (2008): Diabetes, Chapter 10 Endocrinology, p145, Johns Hopkins: The Harriet Lane Handbook, A Manual for Pediatric House Officers , 18th edition, EDITORS: Jason W. Custer, Rachel E. Rau, ELSEVIER MOSBY, Philadelphia.

Bajekal, M, Harries T, Breman R & Woodfield K (2004): Review of Disability Estimates and Definitions. In-House Report 128. Department for Work and Pensions, London, UK.

Basu SN (1979): The handicapped children in school, British Journal of Pediatric, Vol 44, p.207.

Blanchette N, Smith ML, King S, Fernandes Penney A, Read S (2002): Cognitive development in school-age children with vertically transmitted HIV infection. Dev Neuropsychology.; Vol 21(3): p. 223-241.

Behrman RE (2008): Overview of Pediatrics; The Field of Pediatrics in Nelson text book of pediatrics, p.5, 19th edition, edited by Vaughan VC and McKay R J and Nelson E W, published by W. B. Saunders Company Philadelphia ,London .

Bernstein D (2008), Developmental Biology of the Cardiovascular System, in Nelson text book of pediatrics, p.1479, 19th edition, edited by Vaughan VC and McKay R J and Nelson E W, published by W. B. Saunders Company Philadelphia ,London.

Boekaerts M and Roder I(1999): Coping and adjustment in children with a chronic diseases: a review of literature. Disabil Rehabil; Vol 21 : p.311-337.

Brown LK (2004): Developmental disorders . from Forfar and Arneil's textbook of pediatrics, P.668,7th Edition, Campbell and McIntosh Churchill Livingstone.

Burke P (2004) : The Impact of Disability on the Family, Chapter 3.P. 42-44 - -- On being told that your child is disabled or different, Chapter 5, P. 44 ---- Communication: The child's voice, Support Services and Being Empowered, Chapter 8. P. 108-114, Brothers and sisters of children with disabilities, Published by Jessica Kingsley Publishers London and New York.

Burke P and Montgomery S (2001): Brothers and Sisters: supporting the siblings of children with disabilities.' Practice, Journal of the British Association of Social Workers, Vol 13, 1, p. 25-34.

Buscaglia S (1983) : Why is Independence So Important ?, Having a Daughter With a Disability: Is it Different For Girls ?, ERIC (The Educational Resources Information Centre) – 800 – LET.

Cans C P, Guillem J, Fauconnier P, Rambaud P, Jouk S (2003): Disabilities and trends over time in a French county, 1980-91, Arch Dis Child, Vol 88: p, 114-117.

Cantani A (2000), Pediatric Allergy, Asthma and Immunology, published chapter 11, Bronchial Asthma, p. 725-755, by Springer Berlin Heidelberg New York.

Carey W B and Sibinga M S (1972): Avoiding pediatric pathogenesis in the management of acute minor illness, Pediatrics, p. 49 - 53.

Charlton A, Larcombe IJ, Meller ST, et al (1991): Absence from school related to cancer and other chronic conditions. Arch Dis Child.; Vol 66(10): p. 1217-1222.

Colegrove R W, Huntzinger R M (1994): Academic, behavioral, and social adaptation of boys with hemophilia/HIV disease. J Pediatr Psychol.; Vol 19(4): p. 457-473

Corbin, J. (2001). Introduction and overview of chronic illness and nursing. In R. Hyman and J. Corbin (Eds.), Chronic illness: Research and theory for nursing practice (pp. 1-15). New York: Springer.

Cornely D A (1973): Handicapped children (In Maxcy, R. Preventive Medicine and public health), Appleton-century-crofts, New York.

Craig M, Glastras S J and Donaghue K(2007): Definition, epidemiology and classification of diabetes and structure of the diabetes team, CHAPTER 2, p9-24, Evidence-based Pediatric and Adolescent Diabetes, 1st ed, Edited by Jeremy Allgrove, Peter G.F. Swift and Stephen Greene Blackwell Publishing Malden, Massachusetts, USA, Carlton, Australia, Oxford, UK.

Crowne E C, Shalet S M, Wallace W H, Eminson D M, Price Cook C, Erwin E J and Weigel C J (2009); understanding self Determination and Families of young children Disabilities in home Environments, SAGE journal, Vol 12, No 2, P. 27-37.

Corwyn R F (2000): The factor structure of global self esteem among adolescents and adults. Journal of Research and Personality, Vol 34, p.357-379.

Cox A H, Marshall E S, Mandoleco B, Mandoleco B and Olsen S F (2003), coping Responses to Daily life stressors of children who have a sibling with a Disability, SAGE journals, Vol 9, No 4, p . 397-413.

Davidson LL, Durkin MS, Khan NZ. (2003): Studies of children in developing countries: how soon can we prevent neurodisability in childhood? Dev Med Child Neurol Suppl., Vol 95, p.18-24

Department of Health (2000): A Quality Strategy for Social Care. London: The Stationery Office.

De Smedt B, Swillen A, Ghesquiere P, Devriendt K, Fryns JP(2003): Pre-academic and early academic achievement in children velocardiofacial syndrome (del22q11.2) of borderline or normal intelligence. Genet Couns; Vol 14(1): p.15-29.

Dosa NP, Boeing NM, Ms N, Kanter RK (2001). Excess risk of severe acute illness in children with chronic health conditions. Pediatrics.;107:499-504.

Douglas JW, Rose JA and Simpson HR(1976): Statistical Society Association , 130:479.

Driscoll D J (2006), Acquired Heart Diseases, Chapter 12, Fundamentals of Pediatric Cardiology, 1st Edition, P.183, published by Lippincott Williams & Wilkins New York, USA.

Dudgeon, B. J., Gerrard, B. C., Jensen, M. P., Rhodes, L. A., & Tyler, E. J. (2002): Physical disability and the experience of chronic pain. Archives of Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation, 83(2), 229–235.

Dykes J (1978): Ten thousand severely handicapped children, Australian Publishing Service. Canberra.

Eken P., De Varies L.S., Van Der Graaf Y, Meiners L.C. and Van N(2001): Hemorrhagic-ischemic lesion of the neonatal brain, correlation between cerebral visual impairment , neurodevelopmental outcome and MRI in infancy, Developmental Medicine and Child Neurology, Vol 37.p.41-45.

Elizabeth .E and Alvin E (2010) : Understanding Mental Handicaps in Children, How to cope with a handicapped child, MD Consult, Vol 42, p 112-115.

El Sayed AA (1979): A socio-Medical and Statistical Approach to The Handicapped school Children in Dakahlia, Department of Community and Social Health, Faculty of Medicine, Mansoura University.

El-shabrawy M A and Hindam Y (1964): Essentials of School health (Arabic), published by El Nahda centre, Egypt.

Enriquez R, Hartert T, Persky V. Trends in asthma prevalence and recommended number of childhood immunizations are not parallel. Pediatrics. 2007;119:222-223.

Escobar O, Drash A L and Becker D J(2007): Management of the Child with Type 1 Diabetes, Pediatric Endocrinology, 5th edition, Volume 1, Obesity, Diabetes Mellitus, Insulin Resistance, and Hypoglycemia , E DITE D BY, Fima Lifshitz 2007, p102-113. Informa Healthcare New York, USA.

Evans J, Jones J and Mansell I (2001); supporting siblings, SAGE Journals, Vol 5, No I, p. 69 - 78.

Ezzat Q (2002): The Life of Taha Hussein, p.128, published by Dar Qoubaa, Cairo, Egypt.

Falvo D (2005): Emotional Reactions to Chronic Illness or Disability, chapter 1, p.4 - 9 --- Impact of Chronic Illness and Disability, chapter 5, p.245, Medical and Psychosocial Aspects of Chronic Illness and Disability, 3rd edition, Jones and Bartlett Publishers Canada London UK.

Feigelman (2008) ,Overview and Assessment Of Variability; Growth and Development and Behavior in Nelson text book of pediatrics, p 2575, 19th edition, edited by Vaughan VC and McKay R J and Nelson E W, published by W. B. Saunders Company Philadelphia ,London .

Feudtner C, Christakis DA, Connell FA (2000). Pediatric deaths attributable to complex chronic conditions: a population-based study of Washington State, 1980-1997. Pediatrics.;106:205-209

Fielder AR and Bax M C(1993):The management of Visual Impairment in childhood . Clinics In Developmental Medicine, Mac Keith Press, London .

Forsyth R, Clover A and Lowe M (2007): Participation of young severely disabled children is influenced by their intrinsic impairments and environment, Dev Med Child Neurology, MD Consult preview, vol. 49 (5), p.345 – 9.

Frank EG, Foley GM, Kuchuk A (1997): Cognitive functioning in school age children with human immunodeficiency virus. *Percept Mot Skills*, Vol 85: p.267-272.

Franklin A (1989): The handicapped children, *APP News Official Journal of American Academy of Pediatrics*, Vol 12, no 3,p.54.

Gledhill J, Rangel L and Garraled a E, (2000) ; surviving Chronic physical illness : psychosocial out come in adult life, Social outcome, *Archives of Disease in childhood*, Vol. 83, p. 106.

Gledhill J, Rangel L and Garralda E (2000): Surviving chronic physical illness: Psychosocial outcomes in adult life. *Archives of Disease in Childhood*, Vol 83(2), p.104–110.

Grether JK and Nelson KB (1997): Maternal infection and cerebral palsy in infants of normal birth weight, *Journal of American Academy of Pediatrics*, Vol 278, p.207.

Guillem p, cans C and Jouk p s (2008), Rare diseases in disabled Children: an epidemiological survey, *Archives of Disease in child hood* Vol 93, no.7, p.115-118.

Gutstadt L B, Gillette J W, Mrazek DA, Fukuhara J T, LaBrecque J F, Strunk R C (1989): Determinants of school performance in children with chronic asthma. *Am J Dis Child.*;143(4):471-475 (USA).

Glascoe (2008); Growth and development; in *Nelson textbook of pediatrics* , 19th edition (over view of pediatric), Vol 1 , P 45 , edited by Vanqhan VC and McKay R J and Nelson E W , published by W.B. Saunders Company Philadelphia, Toronto, London.

Grantham-McGregor SM, Fernald LC(1997): Nutritional deficiencies and subsequent effects on mental and behavioral development in children. *Southeast Asian J Trop Med Public Health*, Vol 28, p.50–68.

Haddad J (2008): The ear in Nelson text book of pediatrics, p 3575, 19th edition, edited by Vaughan VC and McKay R J and Nelson E W, published by W. B. Saunders Company Philadelphia ,London.

Haller M J, Silverstein J H and Rosenbloom A L (2007): Type 1 Diabetes in the Child and Adolescent, in Pediatric Endocrinology, 5th edition, Volume 1, Obesity, Diabetes Mellitus, Insulin Resistance, and Hypoglycemia , E DITE D BY, Fima Lifshitz, p64 Informa Healthcare New York, USA.

Hammer J, Eber E (2005): Childhood Asthma and Wheezing Disorders, Pediatric Pulmonary Function Testing, vol 33, pp 204–214 Published by Pavel Baseka Daniel Straubb Johannes H. Wildhaber, KARGER Basel · Freiburg · Paris · London · New York · Bangalore · Bangkok · Singapore · Tokyo · Sydney

Harris Y (1989) : Some Recent Research on Women and Men With Disabilities, Having a Daughter With a Disability: Is it Different For Girls ?, ERIC (The Educational Resources Information Centre).

Hawass Z (2003) : The social life of Ancient Egyptians, the biggest pyramid, p. 94, 1st edition, the general authority of the Egyptian book.

Hill M (1998): 'What children and young people want from social services.' Research, Policy and Planning 15, 17–27.

Holt E K, Nordhagen R, Heiberg A (2007) : Sense of coherence for parents of disabled children, MD Consult Preview, Vol 127, No 4, p.422 .

Humbel R E (2000): Community Resources for Children with Special Health Care Needs, British Medical Journal, Vol 38, p.432-434.

Hutton J L, Cooke T and Pharoah P O (2003): life expectancy in child with cerebral palsy, British Medical Journal, Vol 309, p.431-434.

Jamie C, Kohen D E and Rochelle E (2009) : Health Among Caregivers of Children With Health Problems: Finding From a Canadian Population- Based Study, American Public Health Association, DOI: 10.2105/AJPH. 129817 .

Jan J E, Groenvelde M and Anderson D P (1999): Photophobia and cortical visual impairment , Developmental medicine and Child Neurology Journal, Vol 35, p. 473.

Jason W C (2008): Chapter 24, pulmonology, asthma p213 Johns Hopkins: The Harriet Lane Handbook, 18th edition, published by ELSEVIER MOSBY, Philadelphia, UK.

Johanna H, van der Lee, MD, Lidwine B, Martha A. Grootenhuys, Hugo S. Heymans, Martin Offringa (2007): Definitions and Measurement of Chronic Health Conditions in Childhood A Systematic Review, JAMA, Vol 297, p. 2741-2751.

John S, Park S and Felner E I (2008), Endocrinal System, chapter557, Clinical manifestation of hyperthyroidism , in Nelson text book of pediatrics, p 2575, 19th edition, edited by Vaughan VC and McKay R J and Nelson E W, published by W. B. Saunders Company Philadelphia ,London .

Julius B. Richmond, John A Butler, Suzanne Stenmark B A (1983):Reducing Childhood Disability in the 80s, Hospital and Community Psychiatry Vol. 34, No. 6,p.507-514.

Kanski J (2009): Ocular examination techniques, Psychophysical tests, Visual acuity, Snellen, p 65, Clinical Ophthalmology A synopsis, 2nd edition, published by ELSEVIER, Philadelphia, UK.

Kempster G B, Gerratt B R, Abbott K V, Kraemer J B and Hillman R E(2009): Consensus auditory perceptual evaluation of voice, Development of a standardized clinical protocol, American Journal of speech-language pathology, vol 18, 123-124.

Khalid M K (1994): Amer Ben El-gamooh, Men around Prophet, p.196, 5th edition, published by Dar Al-Mkattem, Cairo, Egypt.

Kliegman R M, Jenson H B and Behrman R E (2006); Anaemia, Haematology, p 698, in Nelson essential of paediatrics, 5th edition. Churchill Living stone, 1-3 Baxter's Place, Leith Walk, Edinburgh EH 1 3 AF, Harcourt Publisher Limited.

Kuhlthau KA, Beal AC, Ferris TG, Perrin JM (2003): Comparing a diagnosis list with a survey method to identify children with chronic conditions in an urban health center. Ambul Pediatr, 2:58-62.

Leichtertritt J and Shechtman Z (2010): Children with and with out learning Disabilities : A comparison of processes and out comes following Group counseling, SAGE journals, vol 43, No. 2, p.169-179.

Lissauer T and Clayden G (2007): United Nation Convention on child's rights (1989), Children rights, P.6 --- Developmental problems and child with special needs, The child in society, P .23- 42, in Illustrated Textbook of Pediatrics, P.6, 3rd edition, Philadelphia, Toronto.

Mahle W T, Clancy D R, Moss E M, Gerdes M, Jobes D R and Wernovsky G (2000): Neurodevelopmental outcome and lifestyle

assessment in school-aged and adolescent children with hypoplastic left heart syndrome, *Pediatrics*.; Vol 105(5): p.1082-1089.

Mahler H (1978): World health is indivisible, in The Director General's Report to the 31st World Health Assembly on the Work of WHO for the Years 1976-1977. Geneva, World Health Organization.

Mancini A F, Rosito P, Canino R (1989): School-related behavior in children with cancer. *Pediatr Hematol Oncol.*; Vol 6: p.145-154.

Marcovecchio L, Dunger D B, Peakman M and Taylor k w (2007): Etiology of type 1 diabetes mellitus – genetics, autoimmunity and trigger factors, CHAPTER 3, in Evidence-based Paediatric and Adolescent Diabetes, 1st ed, p26, Edited by Jeremy Allgrove, Peter G.F. Swift and Stephen Greene, Blackwell Publishing Malden, Massachusetts , USA, Carlton, Victoria, Australia, Oxford, UK.

Matter A(1994): Republic of avlatton, p 87, published by Family library, Cairo, Egypt.

Mattson A; (1972): Long term physical illness in childhood. A challenge to psychosocial adaptation, Livingstone Edinburgh and London, p.42- 48.

McCarthy P L (2008) : Evaluation of the Sick Child in the Office and Clinic, chapter 60, p 1367, in Nelson textbook of pediatrics , 19th edition, Vol 1 , P 45 , edited by Vanqhan VC and McKay R J and Nelson E W, published by W.B. Saunders Company Philadelphia, Toronto, London.

McCarthy AM, Lindgren S, Mengeling MA, Tsalikian E, Engvall J (2003): Factors associated with academic achievement in children with type 1 diabetes. *Diabetes Care*; 26(1): p.112-117. (United States).

McCormick B(1993): Screening for Hearing Impairment in Young Children, *Pediatric Audiology*, p 75, Whurr, London .

McIntosh N (2004): The newborn, in Forfar and Arneil's Textbook of Pediatrics, 7th edition, p.109-174 Campbell and McIntosh, Churchill Livingstone.

McKenzie S E (2011): Hemophilia, Hematology, chapter 9, p.165-178, in Pediatric secrets, 5th edition; edited by Polin R N and Mar M F, published by Mosby Elsevier, Philadelphia, UK.

Mitchell R G (1976): Chronic Handicap in Childhood, Disease in Infancy and Childhood, p.371, 7th edition, The English Language Book Society and Churchill Livingstone.

Mohammed A S (1982): Physical Handicaps In School Children, M. Ch. Thesis, Department of Community Medicine, Cairo and Zagazig Faculties of Medicine, Zagazig University, Egypt.

Moller MA (2003): Working with visual impaired child and their families, Paediatric clinics of North America, Vol 16, p. 253.

Montgomery R R and Scott J P(2008): Hemorrhagic and Thrombotic Diseases, Hereditary Clotting Factor Deficiencies (Bleeding Disorders), Factor VIII or Factor IX Deficiency (Hemophilia A or B), chapter 110, p.1657-1662, , in Nelson text book of pediatrics, 19th edition, edited by Vaughan VC and McKay R J and Nelson E W, published by W. B. Saunders Company Philadelphia ,London.

Morof Lubkin I and Larsen, P. A (2002). Chronic illness: Impact and interventions. Boston: Jones and Bartlett.

Moshier A L and Foley M (2007):Ticking watch test, Hearing acuity testing, Physical Assessment, in Lippincott manual of Nursing Practice series Assessment, published by Lippincott William & Wilkins, New York, USA.

Mullner R M (2006): WHO, Disability related activity, chapter 7, P.1651-1652, encyclopedia of disability, edited by Albrecht L G, Bickenbach J, David T, Mitchell Walton O. Schalick I, Sharon L Published by Sage Publications Ltd Oliver's Yard London United Kingdom, Sage Publications India New Delhi India.

Murakami K (2007): present status and problems of schools for physically disabled children, The viewpoints of a school physician, MD Consult, Vol 39, p 423.

Murdoch H and Russell E I (2000): Visual screening in a school for hearing impaired children, child care, Health and Development, Archive of Childhood Diseases, Vol 16, p.253-258.

Nair MKC, Radhakrishnan RS. (2004): Early childhood development in deprived urban settlements. Indian Pediatr, Vol 41, p.227-237.

Needlman RD (2008) : Fetal growth and development, Growth and development, in Nelson text book of pediatrics, p.36, 19th edition, edited by Vaughan VC and McKay R J and Nelson E W, published by W. B. Saunders Company Philadelphia, London.

Neuharth-Pritchett S, Getch Y Q (2001): Asthma and the school teacher: the status of teacher preparedness and training. J Sch Nurs., Vol.17, no(6):p.323-328.

Newacheck PW, Budetti PP, Halfon N (2006): Trends in activity-limiting chronic conditions among children. Am J Public Health, Vol 76, p.178-184.

Newacheck PW, Strickland B, Shonkoff JP(1998). An epidemiologic profile of children with special health care needs. Pediatrics.;102:117-123.

Niederhofer H (2006): The importance of family coherence for mentally handicapped children, psychiatry Danube, MD Consult Preview, Vol. 18 (1-2), p.79-82.

Northam E A, Anderson P J, Jacobs R (2001): Neuropsychological profiles of children with type 1 diabetes 6 years after disease onset. Diabetes Care; 24(9): p.1541-1546 (Australia).

Northam E A, Anderson P J, Werther G A (1999): Predictors of change in the neuropsychological profiles of children with type 1 diabetes 2 years after disease onset. Diabetes Care.; 22(9): p.1438-1444. (Australia).

Ohls R K and Christensen R D (2008): Diseases of the Blood, The Hematopoietic System, Development of the Hematopoietic System, chapter 110, p.1598-1687, , in Nelson text book of pediatrics, 19th edition, edited by Vaughan VC and McKay R J and Nelson E W, published by W. B. Saunders Company Philadelphia ,London.

Olitsky S E and Nelson L B (2008): Disorders Of The Eye, chapter 617, in Nelson Text book of pediatrics, p 2575, 19th edition, edited by Vaughan VC and McKay R J and Nelson E W, published by W. B. Saunders Company Philadelphia, London.

Orenstein M and Pickering E (2008) The field of pediatric, Chapter 1, in Nelson Text book of pediatrics, p 17, 19th edition, edited by Vaughan VC and McKay R J and Nelson E W, published by W. B. Saunders Company Philadelphia ,London .

Pallab K, Maulik P K and Darmstadt G L (2007): child hood Disability in low and Middle in come Countries : over view at screening, prevention, services, Legislation And Epidemiology AAP News official journal at the American Academy of pediatrics J, Vol 120, No7, p. s1-s55.

Park M K (2008): Acute Rheumatic Fever, Chapter 20, Acquired Heart Disease, Pediatric Cardiology for Practitioners, p.98, 5th edition, published by Mosby, An Imprint of Elsevier, Philadelphia, UK.

Park JE (1971): Text book of Preventive Medicine, 2nd edition, Barmarsidas Bhanat, M.A, publisher, India, p.581-582.

Paul W. Newacheck, Moira Inkelas and Sue E. Kim (2004): Health Services Use and Health Care Expenditures for Children With Disabilities, Pediatrics, Vol. 114, No. 1, P.79.

Pearson P, Williams C, Green L and Jones M(1976): Physical therapy, services in the developmental disabilities, General principle in the management of the developmental disabilities, p.137, Thomas Publisher, USA.

Perry J, Mac ken E, Scott N, McKinley J (1996): two concept of Disability, Disability, Inability and Cyberspace [From: Batya Friedman (ed.), Designing Computers for People—Human Values and the Design of Computer Technology, Stanford: CSLI Publications, 1996.]

Peters C and Allgrove J (2007): Screening for associated conditions and prevention of complications, CHAPTER 11, 1st ed p175, Evidence-based Paediatric and Adolescent Diabetes, Edited by Jeremy Allgrove, Peter G.F. Swift and Stephen Greene, Blackwell Publishing Malden, Massachusetts, USA, Carlton, Australia, Oxford , UK.

Read J, Blackburn C and Spencer N (2010): Disabled children in the UK: a quality assessment of quantitative data sources. Child: Care, Health and Development, Vol 36, Issue 1, p.130–141.

Readon W (2001): Genetic deafness, Journal of medical Genetics, Vol 29, p.512-513.

Richmond J, John A. Butler, Suzanne Stenmark B A(1983): Reducing Childhood Disability in the 80s Hospital and Community Psychiatry, Vol. 34 No. 6,p.507-514.

Rodehorst T K (2003): Rural elementary school teachers' intent to manage children with asthma symptoms. Pediatric Nurs, Vol 29, No (3), p.184-192.

Rose J A (2009): Disability news, Archives of Diseases in Childhood (Journal of Royal collage of pediatrics), Vol 83, No.9; P. 468.

Rosenbloom A L(2007): Diabetes in the Child and Adolescent: Diagnosis and Classification, Section 2, in Pediatric Endocrinology, 5th edition , Volume 1, Obesity, Diabetes Mellitus, Insulin Resistance, and Hypoglycemia , E DITE D BY, Fima Lifshitz ,p.348, published by Informa Healthcare New York, USA.

Sarnaik A P and Heidemann S M (2008): The Respiratory System, chapter370, in Nelson Text book of pediatrics, p 1757, 19th edition, edited by Vaughan VC and McKay R J and Nelson E W, published by W. B. Saunders Company Philadelphia ,London.

Sawyer MG, Rice M, Haskell C, Baghurst P(1989): School performance and psychological adjustment of children treated for leukemia: a long-term follow-up. Am J Pediatric Hematology Oncology, Vol 11, No (2): p.146-152.

Seaton A, Seaton D and Leitch A G (2004): Asthma, Simple model of asthmatic mechanisms, chapter 26, Crofton and Douglas's Respiratory Diseases, 7th edition, p.662-668, Vol 2, published by Blackwell, Philadelphia ,London.

Seligman, M. (1991): The Family With a Handicapped Child: Understanding and Treatment, 2nd edition, New York: Grune and Stratton, USA.

Shah PM. (1991): Prevention of mental handicaps in children in primary health care. Bull World Health Organ, Vol 69, p.779–789.

Sheridan MD (1962): Infant at risk of handicapping conditions, Monthly Bulletin, Ministry of health, laboratory service, 21 : 238.

Silver EJ, Stein RE, Bauman LJ(1999): Sociodemographic and condition-related characteristics associated with conduct problems in school-aged children with chronic health conditions. Arch Pediatr Adolesc Med;153:815-820.

Simeonsson RJ, Scarborough AA, Hebbeler KM (2006): ICF and ICD codes provide a standard language of disability in young children. J Clin Epidemiol.;59:365-373.

Simpson J C (1970): introduction to preventive Medicine. William Heinemann Medical Books Limited, London, p.165- 166.

Stanton B and Behrman R.E (2008); chapter 1 the Field of pediatric; in Nelson Textbook of pediatrics , 19th edition (over view of pediatric) Vol 1 , P 45 , edited by Vanqhan VC and McKay R J and Nelson E W , published by W.B. Saunders Company Philadelphia, Toronto, London.

Starlleld B, Gross E, Wood M (1980): Psychosocial and psychosomatic diagnosis in primary care of children. AAP NEWS [Pediatrics], Vol 66, p.159-167.

State of world's children [UNICEF] (2005): P . 34, in Illustrated Textbook of Pediatrics, 3rd edition, Philadelphia, Toronto.

Stein RE, Westbrook LE, Bauman LJ(1999). The Questionnaire for Identifying Children With Chronic Conditions: a measure based on a noncategorical approach. *Pediatrics*, 99:513-521.

Stiller C(2002). Epidemiology of cancer in adolescents. *Journal of Medical Pediatric Oncology*.; Vol 39: p.149-155.

Taras H and Datema W P (2005): Chronic Health Conditions and Student Performance at School, *Journal of School Health*, Vol 75(7), p.255-266.

Tasker RC; (2000), Training and dealing with errors or mistakes in Medical practical procedures, *Archives of Disease of childhood*, Vol 83, No 2, p.95.

Torjesen K (2008) , Child Health in the Developing World; The Field of Pediatrics in *Nelson text book of pediatrics*, p.12, 19th edition, edited by Vaughan VC and McKay R J and Nelson E W, published by W. B. Saunders Company Philadelphia ,London.

Tronvoll I M (2004): Presenting a child with sever disabilities: parents and Professionals as mediators, *SAGE journals*, Vol 2, No 4, P 196-197.

United Nations Economic and Social Council: Childhood Disability: Its Pre514June 1983 Vol. 34 No. 6 *Hospital and Community Psychiatry* prevention and Rehabilitation. Report of Rehabilitation International to the Executive Board of UNICEF. New York.

University of California, Los Angeles, (DDIP) (UCLA) (1997): Developmental Disabilities, Immersion Program, [www. UCLA.edu.com](http://www.UCLA.edu.com).

Ward L and Simons K (1998): Practicing partnership: involving people with learning difficulties in research.' *British Journal of Learning Disabilities*, Vo 26, p.128-131.

Woolf A, Rappaport L, Reardon P, Ciborowski J, D'Angelo E,

Bessette J (1989): School functioning and disease severity in boys with hemophilia, *J Dev Behav Pediatr.*; Vol 10(2): p.81-85.

World Health Organization (WHO) (2005): Concept note, World Report on Disability and Rehabilitation,. WHO, Geneva.

Wray J K, Long T, Radley-Smith R, acoub M (2001): Returning to school after heart or heart-lung transplantation: how well do children adjust? *Transplantation.*; Vol 72(1): p.100-106.

Wright M, Nolan T (1994): Impact of cyanotic heart disease on school performance. *Arch Dis Child*, Vol 71(1): p.64-70.