

CONTENTS

	page
Aim of the work	
Chapter (1)	
Introduction	
1.1. General introduction	1
1.1.1. Fluoroquinolones	1
1.1.1.1. Chemical structure of flouroquinolines	3
1.1.2. Spectrophotometry	4
1.1.2.1. Application of Spectrophotometry to Quantitative Analysis	4
1.1.2.2. Light and the perception of color	5
1.1.2.3. Basic principle of spectrophotometry	7
1.1.2.4. Calibration Curves	8
1.1.2.5. Absorption Spectra	9
1.1.3. Elemental analyzer (CHNS–O analyzer).	10
1.1.3.1. Gas chromatographic columns	10
1.1.3.2. Elemental analyzer reactor	11
1.1.3.3. Elemental analyzer detector	13
1.1.4. Infrared spectroscopy	14
1.1.4.1. Fourier Transform Infrared (FT-IR) spectrometry	14
1.1.4.2. Sample Analysis Process	16
1.1.5. Thermal Analysis Techniques	18
1.1.5.1. Thermogravimetric Analysis (TGA)	19
1.1.5.1.1. TGA Applications	19
1.1.5.1.2. TGA equipment	20
1.1.5.1.3. Principle of operation	20
1.1.5.1.4. Data Output	22

1.1.5.1.5.	Sample Constraints	22
1.1.5.2.	Differential Thermal Analysis (DTA)	22
1.1.5.3.	DTA apparatus	23
1.1.5.4.	Experimental Factors	25
1.1.5.5.	Interpretation and Presentation of Data	26
1.2.	Compounds under investigation	28
1.2.1.	Ciprofloxacin hydrochloride (CIP)	28
1.2.1.1.	Methods of Analysis	28
1.2.1.1.1.	Spectrophotometric Methods	29
1.2.1.1.2.	Electrochemical methods	34
1.2.1.1.3.	Chromatographic methods	35
1.2.1.1.4.	Titrimetric methods	37
1.2.2.	Levofloxacin (LEV)	38
1.2.2.1.	Methods of Analysis	39
1.2.2.1.1.	Spectrophotometric methods	40
1.2.2.1.2.	Chromatographic methods	40
1.2.3.	Norfloxacin (NOR)	41
1.2.3.1.	Methods of Analysis	42
1.2.3.1.1.	Spectrophotometric methods	43
1.2.3.1.2.	Electrochemical methods	46
1.2.3.1.3.	Chromatographic methods	46
1.2.3.1.4.	Titration method	47
1.2.4.	Enrofloxacin (ENR)	49
1.2.4.1.	Methods of Analysis	49
1.2.4.1.1.	Spectrophotometric methods	50
1.2.4.1.2.	Electrochemical methods	50
1.2.4.1.3.	Chromatographic methods	51

Chapter (2)		
Experimental		
2.1.	Determination of the studied drugs in liquid form	53
2.1.1.	Apparatus	53
2.1.2.	Samples	53
2.1.2.1.	Pure samples	53
2.1.2.2.	Market samples	53
2.1.2.2.1.	Ciprofloxacin Hydrochloride (HCl)	53
2.1.2.2.2.	Levofloxacin	54
2.1.2.2.3.	Norfloxacin	54
2.1.2.2.4.	Enrofloxacin	55
2.1.2.3.	Drug solutions	55
2.1.2.3.1.	Pure samples	55
2.1.2.3.2.	Dosage forms	55
2.1.3.	Reagents	56
2.1.3.1.	Rose Bengal reagent (RB)	56
2.1.3.2.	Bromo cresol purple reagent (BCP)	56
2.1.3.3.	Erythrosine reagent (ERY)	56
2.1.4.	Metals	57
2.1.4.1.	Ferric Chloride (III)	57
2.1.4.2.	Uranyl Nitrate (IV)	57
2.1.5.	Buffer solution	57
2.1.6.	Factors affecting the absorbance	57
2.1.6.1.	Effect of pH	57
2.1.6.2.	Effect of acid concentration	58
2.1.6.3.	Determination of λ_{\max} of the complex species	58
2.1.6.4.	Effect of sequence of addition	58
2.1.6.5.	Effect of time and temperature	59

2.1.6.6.	Effect of reagent concentration	59
2.1.7.	Molar ratio method	59
2.1.8.	The continuous variation method	59
2.1.9.	Statistical analysis	60
2.1.10.	Accuracy and precision	61
2.1.11.	Interference	61
2.1.12.	Analytical applications	61
2.2.	Determination of the studied drugs in solid form	62
2.2.1.	Syntheses of the solid complex	62
2.2.2.	Elemental analysis	62
2.2.2.1.	Elemental analyzer (CHNS – O)	62
2.2.2.1.1.	CHNS determination	63
2.2.2.1.2.	Oxygen determination	63
2.2.3.	Infrared spectral analysis	64
2.2.4.	Thermal analysis	64
Chapter (3)		
Results and discussion		
3.1.	Spectrophotometric studies of ion pair complexes in solution	66
3.1.1.	Absorption spectra of ciprofloxacin (CIP), levofloxacin (LEV), norfloxacin (NOR) and enrofloxacin (ENR) with rose bengal reagent (RB)	66
3.1.1.1.	Effect of pH	66
3.1.1.2.	Effect of buffer concentration	66
3.1.1.3.	Determination of λ_{\max} of the complex species:	67
3.1.1.4.	Effect of sequence of addition	68
3.1.1.5.	Effect of time and temperature	69
3.1.1.6.	Effect of reagent concentration	69

3.1.1.7.	Molar ratio method	70
3.1.1.8.	Stability constant of the complexes	72
3.1.1.9.	Validation of the method	72
3.1.1.9.1.	Linearity	72
3.1.1.9.2.	Range	74
3.1.1.9.3.	Detection and quantitation limits	74
3.1.1.9.4.	Interference	75
3.1.1.9.5.	Accuracy and precision	75
3.1.1.9.6.	Analytical application	81
3.1.2.	Absorption spectra of ciprofloxacin (CIP), levofloxacin (LEV), norfloxacin (NOR) and enrofloxacin (ENR) with bromocresol purple reagent (BCP)	83
3.1.2.1.	Effect of acid concentration	83
3.1.2.2.	Determination of λ_{\max} of the complex species	84
3.1.2.3.	Effect of sequence of addition	85
3.1.2.4.	Effect of time and temperature	85
3.1.2.5.	Effect of reagent concentration	86
3.1.2.6.	Molar ratio method	87
3.1.2.7.	Stability constant of the complexes	88
3.1.2.8.	Validation of the method	89
3.1.2.8.1.	Linearity	89
3.1.2.8.2.	Range	91
3.1.2.8.3.	Detection and quantitation limits	91
3.1.2.8.4.	Interference	94
3.1.2.8.5.	Accuracy and precision	95
3.1.2.8.6.	Analytical application	97
3.1.3.	Absorption spectra of ciprofloxacin (CIP), levofloxacin (LEV), norfloxacin (NOR) and enrofloxacin (ENR) with	100

	Erythrosin reagent (ERY).	
3.1.3.1.	Effect of pH	100
3.1.3.2.	Effect of buffer concentration	100
3.1.3.3.	Determination of λ_{\max} of the complex species	101
3.1.3.4.	Effect of sequence of addition	102
3.1.3.5.	Effect of time and temperature	102
3.1.3.6.	Effect of reagent concentration	103
3.1.3.7.	Molar ratio method	104
3.1.3.8.	Stability constant of the complexes	106
3.1.3.9.	Validation of the method	106
3.1.3.9.1.	Linearity	106
3.1.3.9.2.	Range	108
3.1.3.9.3.	Detection and quantitation limits	108
3.1.3.9.4.	Interference	109
3.1.3.9.5.	Accuracy and precision	110
3.1.3.9.6.	Analytical application	114
3.1.4.	Absorption spectra of ciprofloxacin (CIP), levofloxacin (LEV), norfloxacin (NOR) and enrofloxacin (ENR) with ferric chloride (FeCl_3).	117
3.1.4.1.	Effect of acid concentration	117
3.1.4.2.	Determination of λ_{\max} of the complex species	118
3.1.4.3.	Effect of sequence of addition	119
3.1.4.4.	Effect of time and temperature	119
3.1.4.5.	Effect of FeCl_3 concentration	120
3.1.4.6.	Molar ratio method	121
3.1.4.7.	Stability constant of the complexes	122
3.1.4.8.	Validation of the method	122
3.1.4.8.1.	Linearity	122

3.1.4.8.2.	Range	124
3.1.4.8.3.	Detection and quantitation limits	124
3.1.3.8.4.	Interference	125
3.1.3.8.5.	Accuracy and precision	126
3.1.2.8.6.	Analytical application	130
3.2.	Determination of the cited drugs via metal chelate complex formation	133
3.2.1.	Elemental analyses of the complexes	134
3.2.2.	Infrared spectral data	134
3.2.3.	Thermal analysis studies	140
Conclusion		142
English summary		144
References		148
Arabic summary		153