Contents

	Page	
1. INTRODUCTION	1	
2. REVIEW OF LITERATURE	3	
3. MATERIALS AND METHODS	13	
3. 1. Materials.	13	
3. 1.1. Soil used.	13	
3.1.2. Media used.	13	
3.2. Methods.	14	
3. 2. 1. Isolation of cyanobacteria from soil.	14	
3.2.2. Propagation and maintenance of	15	
cyanobacteria.	13	
3.2.3. Identification and purification of cyanobacteria	ı	
Isolates.	16	
3.2.4. Growth feature of the cyanobacteria isolates.		
3-5. Chemical and physical analyses.	20	
4. RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	25	
5. CONCLUSION	59	
6. SUMMARY	60	
7. REFERENCES	63	
8. ARABIC SUMMARY		