

TABLE OF CONTENTS

ABSTRACT	i
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	iii
TABLE OF CONTENTS	IV
SYMBOLS	VII
CHAPTER ONE: INTRODUCTION	
1.1 General	1-1
1.2 Objectives of The Research	1-2
1.3 Scope of The Research	1-2
1.4 Outline of The Research	1-3
CHAPTER TWO: LITERATURE REVIEW	
2.1 Introduction	2-1
2.2 Experimental Researches	2-1
2.3 Numerical Analysis	2-14
2.4 Current Design Codes	2-16
2.4.1 North American Specification NAS	2-16
2.4.2 Egyptian Code ECP-LRFD	2-18
2.4.3 British Standard BS 5950-5	2-21
2.4.4 Australian / New Zealand Standard AS/NZS 4600	2-23
CHAPTER THREE: FINITE ELEMENT ANALYSIS	
3.1 Introduction	3-1
3.2 Finite Element Analysis	3-1
3.2.1 Model Arrangement	3-1
3.2.2 Element Type And Mesh	3-2
3.2.3 Boundary and Symmetry Conditions	3-6
3.2.4 Load Application	3-8
3.2.5 Material Properties	3-9
3.3 Finite Element Verification	3-10
3.3.1 Web Crippling	3-10
3.3.2 Combined Bending and Web Crippling	3-12

3.4 Extensive Finite Element Models	3-14
3.4.1 Material Prosperities	3-14
3.4.2 Parameters Range	3-14
CHAPTER FOUR: RESULTS, DISCUSSION AND COMPARISON	
4.1 General	3-19
4.2 Analysis Results of Web Crippling Models	3-19
4.3 Parametric Study on Web Crippling	3-32
4.3.1 Thickness (t)	3-32
4.3.2 Material Yield Strength (F_y)	3-35
4.3.3 Web Slenderness (h/t)	3-36
4.3.4 Bearing Length to Thickness Ratio (N/t)	3-37
4.3.5 Bend Radius to Thickness Ratio (R/t)	3-39
4.4 Finite Element Web Crippling Strengths Versus Design Codes	3-42
4.5 New Web Crippling Coefficients	3-53
4.5.1 New Coefficients for ECP	3-54
4.5.2 New Coefficients for NAS	3-55
4.5.3 Calibration of New Coefficients	3-56
4.6 Analysis Results for Combined Bending and Web Crippling Models	3-59
4.7 Finite Element Interaction Strengths Versus Design Codes	3-74
CHAPTER FIVE: SUMMARY, CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS	
5.1 Summary	3-92
5.2 Conclusions	3-93
5.3 Recommendations for further research	3-95
REFERENCES	3-95
APPENDIX-A: Example for Web Crippling Strength Calculations	A-1
A.1 Cross Sectional Parameters of C-section	A-2
A.2 Calculations of Web Crippling Strength for C-sections	A-2
A.2.1 North American Specification NAS	A-2
A.2.2 Egyptian Code ECP-LRFD	A-3
A.2.3 British Standard BS 5950-5	A-3
A.2.4 Australian / New Zealand Standard AS/NZS 4600	A-4

APPENDIX-B: Sample of ANSYS Model Input File	B-1
APPENDIX-C: Finite Element Web Crippling Strengths versus Current and Modified NAS Strengths	C-1