

## STUDY SUMMERY IN ENGLISH

### Introduction:

Crime is considered one of the sick phenomena suffers from it humanity communities previously and recently. From one hand, it threatens the people benefits and alerts worry and convulse between them. On the other hand, it hampers development plans in communities.

The Criminal behavior has different aspect and drives. The crime did not become a matter that police or public authority only concern with it but also establishments or individuals do it. The crime did not depend on publishing legislations or assigning organizations to punish delinquent and reform them. It traditional concept has changed from being a behavior forbidden by law and deserves punishment or precautionary measure to include a new concept of crime as a social phenomena complex and interfered with law from one side. It concerns with society values and the system of moral life or religious concepts and beliefs from another side. It relates to Psychological structure to individual.

If we choose from reality a proof for crime that appears recently as a result for development especially in the developing societies such as Egyptian society, We find out that crimes elated to social and economic aspects and bribery is one of the most important crimes.

The psychology field concerns with the human since he is a human being feel and has concerns and desires. He is also a person who realizes, imagines hopes and ambitions, thinks and feels. So, the human is not isolated with his psychological activity from the humanity society and economical aspects. The society and the environments affect and influences with this.

We can summarize that crime generally and bribery especially is a behavior but it is against the society. If we analyze and study bribery avoiding psychological aspect, it becomes inadequate summery because of the relation between the subject of psychological that is the human and the crime concept which is the behavior against the society.

**The Problem of the study:**

**The recent study tries to answer about the following questions:**

- 1-Are there any differences in The values system between The group of bribers and The group of normal persons?.
- 2-Are there any differences in The self-concept between The group of bribers and The group of normal persons?.

**The aim of the study:**

The recent study aim at recognizing the values system and self-concept for bribers.

**The importance of the study:**

- (a) In the academic field: researches and studies that deal with bribe as a main variable in the psychological field are few and rare.
- (b) In the Social and psychological field: The negative reflection on the individual and the society from the values system and self - concept from this behavior because it is one aspect of social behavior corruption.

**The Sample of the study:**

The Sample of the recent study contain 60 members. They are divided into 30 guilty people as bribers and 30 normal people.

**The Tools of the study:**

- 1- Values system measurement (prepared by the researcher).
- 2- Self - concept measurement (prepared by: Safwat Farag&Abd Al-Fatah Al-Korashy).

**The Statistical methods:**

- 1- Calculate the standard mean and deviation for the two groups.
- 2- Calculate the correction coefficient using Person method.
- 3-(T-test) to calculate the significant differences between the median of the degrees.

**The Results of the study:**

- 1-There are statistical differences between the guilty persons who commit crimes and normal persons in the Values System on the following aspects (familial, Social, moral, profession and religion) at significance level, 01 for the group of bribers .
- 2-There are statistical significant differences between the guilty persons who commit crimes and innocent persons in the self-concept on the following aspects (personal self, maladjustment, positive Defense, personality integration) at significance level, 01 for the normal persons.
- 3-There are statistical significant differences between the guilty persons who commit crimes and normal persons in the self-concept on the following aspects (neurosis, psychosis, personality disorder) at significance level, 05 for the group of bribers.
- 4-There are not any statistical significance between the people who commit crime and normal people in the self-concept on the following aspect (Social self, Familial self, moral self, physical self).