References

- **Abdullatif**, **A.**, (2007): The patient safety friendly hospital initiative an entry point to building a safer health system in the Eastern Mediterranean region ,international hospital federation.
- Ahmed, A., Mohammed, N., Oueda, M.& Salah, Y., (2005): Attitude variation among health professionals regarding rights of sick children. Alexandria journal of pediatrics Vol.19(1):147-54.
- American Nurses Association. (2006): Position statement: Risk and responsibility in providing nursing care. Washington, DC: Author.
- American Civil Liberties Union. (2006): U.S. Supreme Court to hear argument in federal abortion ban challenges. Retrieved January 17, 2007, http://www.aclu.org/reproductiverights/abortionbans/27305pr s20061108.html
- American Civil Liberties Union. (2007): U.S. Supreme Court upholds Federal Ban on Abortion methods: Ruling undermines women's health and equality. Retrieved June 8, 2007, from http://www.aclu.org/reproductiverights/abortionbans/29778res20070
 518.html
- *American Medical Association (2010):* Code of Medical Ethics. http://www.ama-assn.org/ama/pub/physician-resources/medical-ethics/code-medical-ethics.shtml.
- American Nurses Association (2009): Code of ethics for nurses with interpretive statements. Available at:

http://nursingworld.Org/ethics/code/protected_nwcoe813.htm. Accessed March2,2009

- American Nurses Association. (2003): Nursing social policy statement (2nd ed.). Silver Spring, MD: Author.
- American Nurses Association. (2007): Public health nursing: Scope and standards of practice. Silver Spring, MD: Author.
- American Nurses Association. (2005): Code of ethics for nurses with interpretive statements. Washington, DC: Author.
- American Nurses Association. (2008): Code of ethics for nurses with interpretive statements. Silver Spring, MD: Author.
- American Public Health Association: Public Health Nursing Section. (2006): Environmental health principles and recommendations for public health nursing, Retrieved August 20, 2007.
- *Arduino M and Tokars J (2005):* Why is an infection control program needed in the hemodialysis setting? Available at: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/sites/entrez? cmd=Retrieve&db-PubMed
- *Armstrong*, *Alan* (2007): Nursing Ethics:Avirtue-Based Approach.Palgrave Macmillan.
- *Author. Aristotle.* (2002). Nicomachean ethics (C. Rowe, Trans., S. Broadie, Intro. & Commentary). New York: Oxford University Press.
- *Baille L, Gallagher A.& Wainwrigh P. (2008):* Defending Dignity. Royal College of Nursing.. http://www.rcn.org.uk/ data /assest/pdf

- *Bartter K.* (2004): Ethical issues in advanced nursing practice. Boston: Butterworth comp; 1-15.
- Beauchamp, T. L., & Childress, J. F. (2001): Principles of biomedical ethics (5th ed.). New York: Oxford University Press.
- Berg, J., Appelbaum, P.S., Lidz, C.W., & Parker, L.S., (2009): Informed consent: Legal Theory and Clinical Practice. NY: Oxford University press.
- *Bergum*, *V.* (2004): Relational ethics in nursing. In J. L. Storch, P. Rodney, & R. Starzomski (Eds.), Toward a moral horizon: Nursing ethics for leadership and practice (pp. 485-502). Toronto, Canada: Pearson-Prentice Hall.
- *Bernardi*, *R.A.* & *Catherine*, *C.*, (2009): Positioning codes of ethics on international corporations websites: A six. Year longitudinal study. Journal/Book title, 25 (1) 75-80.
- *Bohman, J. (2007):* Critical theory: In E.N.Zalta (ed). The Stanford encyclopedia of. philosophy http://plato.stanford.edu/archives
- Brantley Erkes, Veronica G. Parker, Rebecca L. Carr, Rachel M. Mayo, (2001): An examination of critical care nurses' knowledge and attitudes regarding pain management in hospitalized patients, Pain Management Nursing Volume 2, Issue 2, Pages 47-53
- **Brookfield**, S. D. (2005): The power of critical theory: Liberating adult learning and teaching. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.
- *Butts J. B., & Rich, K. (2008):* Nursing ethics: across the curriculum and into practice. Publisher: Jones and Bartlett.

- *Butts*, *J. B.*, & *Rich*, *K.* (2005): Acknowledging dependence: A MacIntyrean perspective on relationships involving Alzheimer's disease. Nursing Ethics, 11(4), 400-410.
- *Canadian Nurses Association.* (2004): Registered nurses and human rights [Position statement]. Ottawa: Author.
- Canadian Nurses Association (2006): Social Justice..ameans to an end, an end in itself. Ottawa: Author.
- *Canadian Nurses Association. (2004):* Everyday ethics: Putting the code into practice, Ottawa: Author,
- Canadian Nurses Association. (2007): Framework for the practice of registered nurses in Canada. Ottawa: Author.
- *Carter, Pamela J*. (2010): Lippincotts Essentials For Nursing Assisstants, (2ed). Wolters Kluwer Health Lippincott Williams &Wilkins, PP(31-37).
- *Catalano JT.(2001)*: Ethical and Legal aspects of nursing. 2nd ed.Pennsylvania:Springhouse Corporation Comp.,pp 1-25.
- *Chandis, V, & Williams, T. (2006):* The patient, the doctor, the fetus, and the court-compelled cesarean: Why courts should address the question through a bioethical lens. Medicine and Law, 25, 729-746.
- *Cherry, B., & Jacob, S., (2005):* Contemporary nursing, issues, trends, management, 3rd ed., Elsevier Mosby, New York(181).
- *Code of Ethical Practice (2006):* Royal Australian and New Zealand College of Obstetricians and Gynaecologists.

- *College of Registered Nurses of British Columbia.* (2007): Practice standard: Duty to provide care. Vancouver: Author.
- *Crigger*. B.J.(2007): Foundations of the health code of ethics.Internet health care Coalition.http://www.ihealthcoalition.org/ethics/codefoundations.html
- *Cunningham*, *F.G.*, *et al* (2008): Prenatal care .In F. G. Cunningham, et al. (eds.) Williams obstetrics (22nd ed). Colubusoh: Mcgraw –Hill.
- *Davis A, Aroskar M. (2008):* Ethical dilemmas and nursing practice. Philadelphia: Prentice Hall International, comp., 1998; 3-10.
- *Day*, *L*. (2007): Foundations of clinical ethics: Disengaged rationalism and internal goods. American Journal of Critical Care, 16(2),179-183.
- DeLaune, S, C., & Ladner, P, K., (2002): Fundamentals of nursing,
 Nursing ethics and issues, 2nd ed., Delmar learning, Thomson, p.p
 (174-177). Available on line at http://www.UniversalDegrees.com,
 accessed at February, 2009
- Dempski, K. M. (2006): Informed consent—part I. In S.W. Bullion & K. M. Dempski (Eds.).Quick look nursing; Legal and ethical issues (pp. 42-43). Sudbury, MA: Jones and Bartlett.
- *Donnelly, G., (2003):* Integrate holistic care one patient at a time Holistic nursing practice ., Vol. 17(2):117-125. *accessed at March, 2010*.
- *Dutton*, *J.*, *Lilius*, *J.*, & *Kanov*, *j.* (2007): The transformative potential of compassion at work. In S. K. Piderit, R. E. Fry, & D. L.

Cooperrider tEclsj, Handbook of transformative cooperation: New designs and dynamics. Palo Alto, CA: Stanford University Press.

- **Ehiemere Ijeoma, Nwaneri Ada, Iheanacho Peace1 and Akpati V.Accepted 11 January, (2011): Helpless patients' satisfaction with quality of nursing care in Federal tertiary hospitals, Enugu, Southeast, Nigeria International Journal of Nursing and Midwifery Vol. 3(1), pp. 6-13, Available online ISSN 2141-2499 ©2011 Academic Journals http://www.academicjournals.org/ijnm
- *Ellis*, *J.R.* & *Hartely,C.L.*, *(2007):* Nursing in todays World:Challenges. Issues, and trends.6th ed.Philadelphia:Lippincott Comp.,pp.305-330.
- *Elmoulla M.* (2001): Ethical and legal issuers in nursing. Review article submitted to the scientific committee for promotion of teaching staff, Egypt.
- *Esterhuizen*, *P.* (2006): 30th anniversary issue: Is the professional code still the cornerstone of clinical nursing practice? Journal of Advanced Nursing, 53(1), 104-113. [Original publication, 1996, Journal of Advanced Nursing, 23, 25-31]
- *Esterhuizen,p.*(2006): 30th anniversary issue:Is the professional code still the cornerstone of clinical nursing practice, Journal of Advanced Nursing,53(1),104-113.
- *Fagin, C. (1992):* Collaboration between nurses and physicians: no longer a choice. Academic Medicine, 67, 295–303.

- *Fowler, M. D., & Benner, P. (2009):* Implementing the new code of ethics for nurses: An interview with Marsha Fowler. American Journal of Critical Care, 10(6), 434-437.
- Frances A. Maurer, Ms, RW, C, Claud: M. Smith, RN-Bc, MPH, PHD, (2009): Community public Health nursing practice Health for families and populations, saunders el sevier, Http://evolve.elsevier.com
- *Fraser, D.M. & Cooper, M.A.*, (2009): Myles Text book for midwives,15ed,Churchill Living Stone, Elsevire, PP.25-45.
- *Gallagher*, *A* (2011): Ethical issues in patient restraint: nurs times, 107(9):18-20.
- *Genetics and IVF Institute.* (2007): In vitro fertilization (IVF) program. Retrieved January 17, 2007, from http://www.givf.com/fertility/ivf.cfm.
- *Gillies*, *D.A.* (2008): Nursing management : Asystem approach. 3rd ed. Philadelphia . W.B.Saunders Comp., pp. 366-385.
- *Goldberg, L.S.* (2005): Introductory engagement within the perinatal nursing relationship. *Nursing Ethics*, 12(4), 401-413.
- *Greenberg J.S.* (2001): The code of ethics for the health education profession: A CASE STUDY BOOK. Boston: Jones and Bartlett Comp.,1-9.
- Grossetti, E., Vardon, D., Creveuil, C., Herlicoviez, M., & Dreyfus, M. (2007): Ruptureof the scarred uterus. Acta Obstetricia et Gynecologica, 86, 572-578.

- Hassan F, (2004): Communication and education social and psychological interactions. Sage Publication, Beverly Hills; 272.
- *Heenan, A. (1991):* Uneasy partnership. *Nursing Times*, 87 (10), 25–27.
- *Hope, T. (2004):* Medical ethics: A very short introduction. New York: Oxford University Press. International Council of Nurses. (2006).
- *Huber.d.*(2004): Leadership and nursing care management.2nd .philadelphia:W.P.Saunders Comp.,pp 110-122.
- *In the Mix.* (2007): Teen immigrants: Five American stories [DVD]. Harriman, NY: Castleworks.
- International Council of Nurses. (2006): The ICN code of ethics for nurses. Geneva: Author. Retrieved April 10, 2007, from http://www.icn.ch/icncode.pdf
- *Johnston, W. R. (2006):* Reasons given for having abortions in the United States. Retrieved March 15, 2007, from http://www.johnstonsarchive.net/policy/abortion/abreasons.html
- *Kalantri*, S., (2003): Informed consent and the anesthesiologists

 Indian journal: Vol. 47(2):94-6.
- *Keenan, C. (2006):* Maternal versus fetal rights: Part 1. In S. W. Killion & K. Dempski (Eds.), Quick look nursing: Legal and ethical issues (pp. 144-145). Boston: Jones & Bartlett.
- *Knights,D.*, &*O leary*,M.(2006): Leadership, ethics and responsibility to the other. Journal of Bussiness Ethics, 67,125-137.

- *Kovner*, *A*, & *Neuhauser*, *D*. (2010): Health services management: Readings and commentary.6th ed . Chicago: Aupha Press, pp.53-59.
- *Krairiksh*, *M.*, & *Anthony*, *M* (2001): Benefits and out comes of staff nurses participation in decision making . J.Adm.Nurs ., Vol. 6(4):40-12.
- *Kurzen CR.* (2001): Contemporary practical/ vocational nursing. 4th ed. Philadelphia: Lippincott comp; 221-240.
- *Lachman*, *V. D.* (2007): Moral courage: A virtue in need of development? MedSurg Nursing, 16(2),131-133.
- *Leap, N & Edwards, N. (2006):* The Politics of Involving Women in decision making. In page LA, McCandlish R(eds) the new-midwifery: science&sensitivity in practice,2nd. Churchill Living Stone, Edinburgh.
- Leonard Fagin and Antony Garelick, (2004): The doctor–nurse relationship, Advances in Psychiatric Treatment 10: 277-286
- *Lewis*, *G.* (*ed*) (*2007*): The confidential Enguir into maternal & child health (CEMACH). Saving mothers lives .pp330-334.
- *Lipson, J. G., & Dibble, S. L.* (2005): Introduction: Providing culturally appropriate health care. In J. G. Lipson & S. L. Dibble (Eds.), Cultural and clinical care (pp. xi-xviii). San Francisco: University of California, San Francisco Nursing Press.
- *Littleton, L.Y, & Engebretson, J.C. (2005):* Maternity Nursing Care, Thomson Delmar Learning,pp.450-455.

- Lowdermilk, D.L., Perry, S.E & Kitty Cashion, (2011): Maternity Nursing, 8 ed, Mosby elsevire, PP.215-220.
- *Mahoney*, *J.* (2007): The challenge of human rights: Origin, development, and significance. Oxford, UK: Blackwell.
- *Mahrous*, *F.M.* (2003): Standards of Nursing Care for Cardiac arrhythmic patients, Master Thesis, Faculty of Nursing, Ain Shams University: P.3
- *Manojlovich*, *M*. (2007): Power and empowerment in nursing: Looking backward to inform the future. The Online Journal of Issues in Nursing, 12(1) [Manuscript #1]. Retrieved on April 20, 2007, from http://www.nursingworld.org/ojin/topic32/tpc32_1.htm
- *Marquis*, *B.L.* & *Huston*, *C.J.* (2011): Leadership role and management function in nursing. Theory and application.3rd ed. Philadelphia: Lippincott Comp.,pp.477-498
- *Mason*, *D*., *(2002):* Policy and politics in nursing and health care, 5th ed., Washington:W.B.Saunders, p.p (447-448).
- *Matthews & Callister*.(2004): Maternity Nursing Care, Thomson Delmar Learning,pp.470-480.
- *Matthews*, *J.* (2007): Nursing ethics decision-making algorithm. Available "Wat www.cna-aiic.ca.
- *McGarry*, *J.*, (2009). Postpartum depression help seeking behavior journal of midwifery & women's Health, 54(1), 50-60.

- *McMahon M, Knowles A. (2004):* Confidentiality in psychological practice: adecrepit concept. In: Commons L, Baldwin S. Ethical Policy guidelines development for general hospital nurses.Int.J.
- *Miniwatts Marketing Group.* (2007): Internet usage statistics: The big picture. Retrieved April 20, 2007, from http://www.internetworldstats.com/stats.htm
- *Mohamed*, *D.*, *(2006):* Patients` and physicians` perception of patients` rights in two general hospitals in Alexandria: unpublished master thesis. High institute of public health, Alexandria University.
- *Morin,K,Higginson,D,&Goldrich,M.*(2006): physician obligation in disaster preparedness and response. Cambridge Quarterly Healthcare Ethics,15,417-413.
- *Morrison, E. E.* (2006): Ethics in health administration: A practical approach for decision makers. Sud-bury, MA: Jones & Bartlett.
- *National Abortion Federation.* (2007): Anti-abortion violence. Retrieved January 17, 2007, from http://www.procho ice.org/about_jiaf/history.htm

Nurs.Stud.34(1):1-8

- *Obler, K. & Tenove, S. (2010)* Ethical issues in public health care nursing. Nursing Ethics 7(5), 425-438.
- *Olivia Numminen*, (2009): Nurse Educators and Nursing Students Perspectives On Teaching Codes Of Ethics, Brows Journal.
- Pablo Alonso-Coello, Affan Irfan, Ivan Sola, Ignasi Gich, Mario Delgado-Noguera, David Rigau, Sera Tort, Xavier Bonfill, Jako

Burgers, Holger Schunemann (2011): The quality of clinical practice guidelines over the last two decades: a systematic review of guideline appraisal studies, Qual Saf Health Care 2010;19:e58. doi:10.1136/qshc.2010.042077

- Paganini MC, Egry EY. (2011): The ethical component of professional competence in nursing: An analysis. Nurse Ethics. 0969-7330. Publication Date: 06 June 2011. Source: MEDLINE from PubMed
- *Paul, R., & Elder, L.* (2006): The miniature guide to critical thinking concepts and tools (4th ed.). Dillon Beach, CA: Foundation for Critical Thinking.
- *Pillitteri A*, (2010): maternd & child health nursing.: care of the child bearing & child reaing family/Adele Pillitter.- 6th ed, wolters kluwer, lippincott Williams & wilkins pp(147-155).
- **President's Council on Bioethics (2005):** Taking care: Ethical care giving in our aging society. Washington, DC: Author.
- *Purnell, L. D., & Paulanka, B. J. (2005):* Guide to culturally competent health care (pp. 28, 53, 343-345). Philadelphia, PA: Davis.
- *Radcliffe, M. (2008):* Doctors and nurses: new game, same result. *BMJ*, 320, 1085.
- Rahmani, A, Ghahramanian. A, & Alahbakhshian. A., (2010):
 Respecting to patients autonomy in viewpoint of nurses and patients in medical-surgical wards. U.S. National Library of medicin, 15(1):14-19.

- *Ramsey, S. B. (2006):* Abusive situations. In S. W. Killion & K. Dempski (Eds.), Quick look nursing: Legal and ethical issues (pp. 58-59). Sudbury MA: Jones & Bartlett.
- *Reddy DM*, *Wasser man SA*, (2000): patient anxiety during gynecologic examinations, Behavioral indicators JRe pord Med42:631-6.
- Registered Nurses Association of Ontario (2007): Embracing Cultural diversuty in health care: Developing Cultural competence. Healthy worl environments best practice guidelines. Toronto: AUTHOR.
- *Richaed A. Bernard: & Catherine C. (2009):* Positioning codes of ethics on international corporations websites: A six. Year longitudinal study. Journal/Book title, 25 (1) 75-80.
- Rodney, P., Hartrick Doane, G., Storch, J., & Varcoe, C. (2006): Toward a safer moral climate. Canadian Nurse, 102(8), 24-27.
- *Rushton, C. H. (2007):* Respect in critical care: A foundational ethical principle. AACN Advanced Critical Care, 18(2), 149-156.
- *Ruth Johnson & Wendy Taylor*, (2011): Skills for Midwifery practice, Churchill Living Stone, Elsevire, PP.25-50.
- Saber KM. and El-Sayed NM. (2007): Perception of nurses and patients toward a patient's privacy needs in the hospital. Bulletin of Higher Institute of Pubic Health; 30(4): 753-70.
- *Schwirian PM.* (2009): Professionalization of nursing current issues and trend. 3rd ed. Philadelphia: Lippincott Comp., 1998r290-312.

- Scrivener R, Hand T & Hooper R. (2011): Accountability and responsibility: principle of nursing practice. Nurs stand, 25(29):35-6.
- *Scrivener.R,Hand.T And Hooper.R.(2011):* Accountability and responsibility: principle of nursing practice. Nurs Stand, 25(29).,35-36.
- **Shabaan**, **A.** (2002): The effect of informing patients about their rights on their anxiety level: research review article. Faculty of Nursing, Ain Shams University.
- *Sharp ES.* (2009): Ethics in reproductive health care:amidwifery perspective. Journal Of NURSE- Midwifery 43(3):235-45.
- *Shore*, *D. A.* (2007): The (sorry) state of trust in the American healthcare enterprise. In D. A. Shore (Ed.), The trust crisis in healthcare: Causes, consequences, and cures Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press(pp. 3-20).
- *Shoulah,A.D.*(2009):High Light On Medical and Nursing Ethics.3rd,Faculty of nursing,Benha university.,PP 31
- Sorta-Bilajacl, Bazdaric K,Zagrovic MB,Jancic E,BrozovicB,CengicT&Agich.C.S.(2011): How nurses and physicians face ethical dilemmas the Croatian experience. Nurs ethics, 18(3): 341-55
- Stein, L., Watts, D. T. & Howell, T. (1990): The doctor–nurse game revisited. New England Journal of Medicine, 322, 546–549.
- Storch, J.L., Rodney, B., Brown, H., & Starzomski, R. (2011): Listening to Nurses Moral Voice: Building a quality Health Care Environment. CJNL, VOL.15, No.4.

- Susan A, O, (2008): Maternity newborn, women health nursing; comprehensive care across the life span, wolters kluwer, lippincott wiliams & wilkins
- *Svara,J.H.*(2007): The Ethics Primer For Public Administrators in Government and NonProfit Organizations.JonesAnd Bartlett Publishers,Boston,pp.10-20
- *Taylor*, *E. J.* (2008): Spiritual care: Nursing theory, research, and practice. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice Hall.
- *Tharpe, N.L & Farley, C.N.(2009):* Clinical Practice Guidelines For Midwifery & Womens Health ,3rd edition JonesAnd Bartlett Publishers,Boston,pp, 29-40.
- *The ICN Code of Ethics for Nurses (2009):* International Council of Nurses. http://www.lcn.ch/ icncode.
- *Thompson IE (2006):* MeliaDM, Boyd KM. Nursing ethics. 4th ed. New York: Churchill Livinestc-e Comp.,pp 6-13.
- *Thompson, L., Melia, K., Boyd, K., & Horsburg, D., (2008):*Nursing Ethics: A patient's Bill of Rights, 5th ed, W.B, Saunders company, Philadelphia, p.p(348-351).
 - *Thompson. F. E.*, (2005): 'The emotional impact on mothers and midwives of conflict between workplace and personal/professional ethics.' Australian Midwifery: Journal of the Australian College of Midwives, 18(3): 17-21.
- **Thompson. F. E., (2008):** 'How culture influences the reporting of unethical behaviour in the workplace', Chapter 19. In The

globalisation of Nursing, Tschudin V & Davis AJ (Eds), Radcliffe Medical, UK.

- *Thompson. F. E.,*(2002): 'Moving from codes of ethics to ethical relationships for midwifery practice', Nursing Ethics: An International Journal for Health Care Professionals, 9(5): 522-536.
- *Tschudin*, *V.* (2003): Introductory paragraph of Scott, P. A. (2003). Virtue, nursing and the moral domain of practice. In V. Tschudin (Ed.), Approaches to ethics: Nursing beyond boundaries (pp. 25-32). Edinburgh, UK: Butterworth-Heinemann.
- *Tschudin, V. (2006):* 30th anniversary commentary on Esterhuizen P. (1996): Is the professional code still the cornerstone of clinical nursing practice? Journal of Advanced Nursing 23, 25-31. Journal of Advanced Nursing, 53(1), 113.
- *U.S. Food and Drug Administration.* (2006): FDA approves overthe-counter access for Plan B for women 18 and older: Prescription remains required for those 17 and under [P06-118]. Retrieved January 17, 2007, from, http://www.fda.gov/bbs/topics/NEWS/2006/NEWOl436.html
- *United Nations Children's Fund.* (2006): Girls: Protected and empowered. What Young People Are laying. Retrieved January 30, 2007, from http://www.unicef.org/voy/news
- White, G., (2000): What may expect from ethics and the law:

 <u>Amer., J, nurs, Vol, 100(10)</u>:114-118.
- *WHO* (2000): Considerations for formulating reproductive health laws. *WHO/RHR/00.1*. Geneva: WHO

- *WHO* (2006): strategic Planning and innovation. Retrieved December 23 2006, from http://www.who.int/spi/en/
- WHO (2010): A declaration on the promotion of patients` rights in Europe. Available on line at: http://216.239.59.104/search?q=cache:0D5Z5nsSNMJ:www.who.int/genomics/puplic/eu
- *Williams, L. L.* (2006): The fair factor in matters of trust. Nursing Administration Quarterly, 30(1), 30-37.
- *Wilson, B.G.* (2008): Ethics and basic law for medical imaging professionals. Philadelphia: F.A. Davis Comp.,pp 14-44.
- *Wise*, *P.S.*(2006): Leading and managing in nursing: Philadelphia: Mosby. Year book. Inc., pp. 36-65.
- **Zeuschner**, **R. B.** (2001): Classical ethics East and West: Ethics from a comparative perspective. Boston: McGraw-Hill.