

REFERENCES

- Ahmed, N.F. (2009):** the effectiveness of health teaching modules on pattern of lifestyle modification for patients undergoing haemodialysis, doctorate thesis, faculty of nursing, Menoufiya university, P5.
- Alexander I. and Apling, S. (2004):** Straight as in medical surgical nursing, (1st ed.): lippincott company, Philadelphia, Pp.331-333.
- Almaguer, M. and Martinez, A. (2005):** Kidney international, primary health care strategies, vol (68), USA, Pp.4-10.
- American Journal of kidney Disease (AJKD), (2006):** National kidney foundation. New York: W.B. sounders of Elseiver company Vol. 47(1), Supply January; S 3: 218.
- Appel, J., and Brands, W., (2006):** Dietary approaches to prevent and treat hypertension: a scientific statement from the American Heart Association. vol 42(2), Pp.269-308.
- Arduion, M.J, and Tanaghoh, E.A. (2005):** Smith's general urology, (17th ed.). Appleton and Lange: London, Pp. 609-611.
- Axford, J. and O'callaghanc, G. (2004):** Medicine, (2nd ed.), Blackwell science company, London, Pp. 555-559.
- Ballantine, L., and Barcellos, B. (2004):** A quality initiative-can we reduce the incidence of hypotension during HD. available at: <http://www.medscape.com/medline/abstract/155170>. Accessed in May 5/2010.

- Bayer, K (2011):** Dialysis technique Available at:
<http://kidney.niddk.nih.gov/kudiseases/pubs/haemodialysis/#how>
wAccessed in: February 23/2011.
- Bear, T. and Mayers, B. (2005):** Made incredible medical surgical nursing. (1st ed.), Lippincott, Williams & Wilkins: Philadelphia, Pp. 594-595.
- Benedicto, C. (2011):** Dialysis technique, Available at:
<http://kidney.niddk.nih.gov/kudiseases/pubs/haemodialysis/#how>
wAccessed in: February 20/2011.
- Bethesda, M.D., (2006):** Dialysis technique Available at:
<http://kidney.niddk.nih.gov/kudiseases/pubs/haemodialysis/#how>
wAccessed in: February 25/2011.
- Black,J., and Hokanson,J.(2005):** Medical surgical nursing, clinical management for positive outcomes, (7th ed.). India, Elsevier company, P. 949.
- Black,J.M., and Hawks,J.H.(2001):** Medical surgical nursing: Clinical management of positive outcomes, (6th ed.), W.B.Saunders: Philadelphia, Pp.882-883,886-887,893-894.
- Black,J.M., and Jacobes,E.(2004):** medical surgical nursing, clinical management for continuity of care, (6th ed.).W.B. Saunders, Philadelphia, Pp.1647-1658.
- Bloom, A.; and Bloom, S.T. (2001):** Toohey's medicine for nurses (13th ed.). Longmari Singapore, Pp. 255-258.

- Brown, J.W. (2006):** Haemodialysis access sites, nurse's quick check skills, lippincott William & Wilkins, Wolters Kluwer company ,New York.P.229.
- Brown, J.W. (2009):** Evidence based nursing guide to disease management, (1st ed.). Lippincott, Williams & Wilkins, Wolters Kluwer company, New York, Pp. 243-249.
- Brunner, L. and Suddarth, D. (2004):** Medical surgical nursing, (10th ed.), lippincott company, Philadelphia, P.1197.
- Burrows- Hudson, S., Pro want, B. (2005):** How to care for hemodialysis patients? Available at:<http://aboutnursingcan/cs/renalandurologic/ht/carehtm>.Access ed in: May 15/2010.
- Canale, S.; Ulrinch, S. and Wendell, S. (2001):** Nursing care planning guide: A nursing diagnosis approach, (12th ed.) W.B. Saunders: Philadelphia, Pp 552-568.
- Carpenito, L., and Moyet, L. (2004):** Nursing diagnosis Application to clinical practice, (8th ed.). Lippincott, Wiliams & Wilkins: Philadelphia, Pp. 447-455.
- Carpenito, L.J.(2010):** Nursing diagnosis application to clinical practice, (13th ed.). Lippincott, Wolters company, London, Pp.845-848.
- Chen, J., and Gul,A.(2006):** Management of intradialytic anemia, Nephrol dial 14(2), Pp.141-145.
- Coll, E. (2002):** Chronic hypotension in dialysis patient. Available at: <http://www.medscape.com/medline/abstract/2243360>. Accessed in: February 25/2011.

Coresh, J., Bash L.D., Erlinger, T.P., (2009): Inflammation, hemostasis, and the risk of kidney function decline in the Atherosclerosis Risk in Communities (ARIC) Study. Am J Kidney Dis. Apr 2009;53(4):596-605.

Craven, R.F., and Hirnle, C.J., (2009): Fundamentals of nursing, human health and function, (6th ed.), Lippincott, Williams & Wilkins, Wolters Kluwer company, Philadelphia, Pp. 916-920.

Crowley, L.V. (2009): An Introduction to Human Disease: Pathology and Pathophysiology Correlations, Jones & Bartlett publishers, Pp.507-509.

Daily Egypt News, (2009): the incidence rate of ESRD in Egypt, available at: [almasry-alyoum @ gmail.com](mailto:almasry-alyoum@gmail.com). Accessed in May 25/2010.

Daniels.R, Grendell. R, and Wilkins.F (2010): Nursing fundamentals caring & clinical decision making, (2nd ed.), Delmar learning company, Australia, P.782.

Delkin,M., Perry,A., and Potter,P. (2002): Clinical nursing skills and techniques, (8th ed.), Mosby: St. Louis, Pp.669-670.

Dieh, T. and Mayer, B. (2004): Made incredibly medical surgical nursing. Lippincott Williams & Wilkins. Philadelphia. Pp 592-594.

Dorman,K., Johnson and Stinson, K.,(2006): High acuity nursing, (4th ed.), New Jersey, Pp.651-677.

- Dorshaw, P. and Orr, B. (2003):** Nursing procedures. (4th ed.). New York, Elsevier company, Pp.614-619.
- Dudek, S.(2007):** Nutrition essentials for nursing practice.(5th ed.). Philadelphia,Lippincott company, P.1110.
- Dudek, S.G.(2001):** Nutrition handbook for nursing practice, (3rd ed.). Lippincott, Philadelphia, Pp. 636, 652.
- El-Dakhakhny,(2007):** Identification of universal infection control precautions followed by nurses at pediatric haemodialysis unit, Zagazig nursing journal, vol (3), No (4), P15.
- El-Metwally,S.(2004):** Infection control in dialysis unit and its effect on quality care, doctorate thesis, faculty of nursing, Ain Shams University, P.55.
- El-Sayed,M.M.(2007):** Nurses role in managing complications of patient on haemodialysis, Master thesis, Medical surgical nursing, Faculty of Nursing ,Ain Shams University, Pp.167-177.
- Evans- Smith, P. (2005):** Taylor's clinical. A nursing process approach, Lippincott Williams & Wilkins: Philadelphia, Pp. 698-700.
- Field,M., and Pollock,C.(2001):** Medical surgical nursing, The renal sytem, (1st ed.). Churchil Livingstone company, London, Pp. 10-18.
- Foley, N.(2002):** Medical surgical nursing, Blood pressure and long term morbidity and mortality, USA: Mosby company, Pp.62, 1784-1790.

Fraase,(2008): Haemodialysis machine, Available at:

http://www.farces.com/index.php/hasten/comments/rethinking_the_economics_of_home_haemodialysis Accessed in : June 4/2011

Garlance,J.(2003): Nursing procedures, (3rd ed.). New York: Elsevier Company, Pp.614-619.

Gutierrez, J. & Petron, G. (2007): Nursing survival guide pathophysiology, (2nd ed.), Lippincott Williams & Wilkins, USA, P.464.

Held,J., Port,E., and Wolfe,R.(2006): The dose of haemodialysis and patient mortality. Available at: <http://www.msn.com>. Accessed in March 15/2010.

Heuther, E. and Mccance, L. (2004): Understanding pathophysiology, (3rd ed.), Mosby company, USA, P.1120.

Hogan, M. and Madayag, G. (2004): Medical surgical nursing (Review & Rationales), (1st ed.), Pearson Print Hall company, London, Pp. 250-252.

Hollely, J. (2007): Acute complications during HD. Available at: http://patients_uptodate.com/topic.Asp?File_dialysis/22835. Accessed in May 10/2011.

Hollow, N. (2003): Nursing the critically ill adult applying nursing diagnosis, (14th ed.). Addison-Wesley Publishing: London, Pp. 304-310.

Holloway, N.M. (2004): Medical surgical nursing care planning: Now with Clinical Pathways, (4thed.) Lippincott, Williams & Wilkins, Philadelphia, Pp.681-696.

Huttel, R. (2001): Lippincott's review series: Medical surgical nursing, (3rd ed.) Lippincott: St- Louis, Pp. 481-487.

Huttel, R. (2003): Lippincott's Review Series: Medical surgical nursing (3rd ed.) Lippincott: St. Louis, Pp. 481-487

Ifudu, O., Mayers, D., and Matthew, J.,(2002): Uremia therapy in patients with end stage renal disease. USA, (1st ed.), Asringer company, Pp.695-696.

Ignatavicius, D.D, Workmann, M.L., Milshler, M.A. (2003): Medical surgical nursing: A nursing process approach, (3rd ed.). Saunders: Seattle, P. 2109.

Jenkins, G., Kemnitz, C. and Tortora, G., (2007): Anatomy & physiology from science to life, John Wiley & Son.Inc, Washington, (1st ed.), Pp.954.

John, T. (2007): Hand book of dialysis, (4th ed.), Lippincott Williams & Wilkins , Philadelphia, Pp.13-19.

Kaplow, R, and Hardin, S.R., (2007): Critical care nursing, synergy for optimal outcomes. (1st ed.), Jones and Bartlett publishers, Inc, Boston, Pp.536-570.

Keane, C. (2001): Essential of Medical surgical nursing, (6th ed.). W.B. Saunders: Boston, Pp. 566-569.

Kelly, L. (2006): Dimensions of professional nursing, (10th ed.). New York, Pp. 74-75.

Kitt, S., Thomas, J., Proch, J., and Kaiser, J. (2003): Emergency nursing: A physiologic and clinical perspectives, (4th ed.). W.B. Saunders; Philadelphia, Pp. 258-259.

Krause, R. S., (2010): Chronic Renal failure, and dialysis complications, Available at: <http://emedicine.medscape.com/article/777957-overview> Accessed in: May 20/2011.

Kumar,P., and Klark,M.(2005): Clinical medicine: a textbook for medical students and doctors, (4th ed.).Elsevier Saunders, Edinburgh, Pp.673-676.

Lambie, M., and Jennifer, L. (2006): Starting & withdrawing HD. Available at: <http://ndt.oxfordjournal.orglegi/content/abstract/21/10/2814>. Accessed in: January 20/2011.

Landner,P.K., Delaune,C.(2006): Fundamentals of nursing, standards and practice, (3rd ed.). USA: Thomson Delmar learning company, Pp.22-23.

Le Mone, P.,and Bruke,K.M.(2005): Medical surgical nursing, critical thinking in client care, (3rd ed.). Addison-wesley, California, Pp.757-767.

Le Mone, P. and Bruke, K., (2008): Medical surgical nursing, critical thinking in client care, (4th ed.), Pearson education,inc, New Jersy,Pp.899-920.

- Levy, J., (2004):** Oxford hand book of dialysis, (2nd ed.), oxford university press, USA, Pp 158-188.
- Lewis, H. and Dirksen, S. (2004):** Medical surgical Nursing, (6th ed). USA, Mosby company, Pp.1210-1244.
- Lewis, SH., Collier, I.C. and Heitkemper, M.M. (2005):** Medical surgical nursing: Assessment and management of clinical problems, (5th ed.). Mosby: St. Louis, Pp. 1396-1407.
- Linton, A.D. and Maebius, N.K. (2003):** Introduction to medical-surgical nursing, (3rd ed.). W.B. saunders: Philadelphia, Pp. 782-812.
- Linton, D. and Lach, W. (2007):** Gerontological nursing concepts and practice, (3rd ed.), Mosby company, USA: P. 492.
- Long, B.C., Phippes, W.J. and Cassmeyer, V.L. (2004):** Adult nursing: A nursing process approach, (6th ed.). Mosby: St. Louis, Pp. 723-738.
- luckmann, J., and Sweeney, K. (2003):** Saunders of manual nursing care, (10th ed). W.B. Saunders: Philadelphia, Pp.1112-1126.
- Luckmann,J., and Sorensen,K. (2000):** Medical surgical nursing: a psycho-physiologic approach, (8th ed.), W.B.Sauders: Philadelphia, Pp.1001-1008.
- Magennis,C., Slevin,E., and Cunningham,J.(1999):** Nurses' attitude to the extension and expansion of their role in dialysis setting, nursing standard, 13 (51):32-36.

- Maj ,Z., Ebben, J., and Collins,J. (2004):** Hematocrit level and associated mortality in haemodialysis patients. *Nephrol* 15 (9), Pp.2494-2501.
- Marilyn, S. Nancy, E., and Susan, A. (2003):** Manual of nursing therapeutic for disease and disorders, (7thed.). Davidson company, Philadelphia, Pp. 1330-1333.
- McClellan, W., (2009):** The kidneys and how they work: <http://kidney.niddk.nih.gov/kudiseases/pubs/yourkidneys/> available at: Accessed in: June 20/2011.
- McMillan, J.I. (2010):** Staging of chronic kidney disease, pathophysiology of chronic renal failure, Available at: <http://www.merckmanuals.com/professional/sec17/ch233/ch233c.html#CHDHCECD> , Accessed in: April 20/2011.
- McPhee, S.J, Tierney L.M, and Papadakis M.A., (2007):** Current medical diagnosis and treatment. McGraw-Hill company, London, Pp. 934–5.
- Medi Resources (2004):** What are the complications of HD? Available at <http://www.medbroadcast.com/channel>. Accessed in: May 25/2011.
- Minhajuddin A.T and Hedayati S.S, (2009):** Validation of depression screening scales in patients with CKD. *Am J Kidney Dis.* Sep 2009;54(3):433-9.
- Mohamed, A., El-Sheikh, M.R.(2004):** Evaluation of nutritional status of patients on haemodialysis. *Jcpsp*; 14 (11): 665-69.

Mohamed, E.M, (2008): Assessment of nurses' knowledge and performance regarding care given to chronic renal failure patient undergoing maintenance haemodialysis, Master thesis, Medical surgical nursing, faculty of nursing, Tanta university.

Murray,M., and Pearl,R.G.(2004): Critical care medicine, volume II, (16th ed.),Lippincott review series: Philadelphia, Pp.568-575.

NaKarhara, N., Morita, N., Uchida, M., Kishimoto, T., and Minura, K. (2004): Nursing care for dialysis patients in Japan, EDTNAERCA Journal, 30(40):271-221.

National Institute of Diabetes and Digestive and Kidney Diseases (NIDDK) (2009): The kidneys and how they work, Available at: <http://kidney.niddk.nih.gov/kudiseases/pubs/yourkidneys/> Accessed in: January 10/2011.

National Kidney Foundation (NKF) (2011): What causes chronic kidney disease? Available at: <http://www.kidney.org/kidneydisease/ckd/index.cfm#what> Accessed in: January 15/2011.

Nettina, S., (2010): Lippincott manual of nursing practice, (10th ed.), lippincott Williams & wilkins, Wolters Kluwer company, Philadelphia, Pp.791-792.

National Kidney and Urologic Diseases Information Clearinghouse (NKUDIC), (2005): Nursing interventions for HD. Available at: <http://kidney.Niddk.nih.gov/kudiseases/pubs/vascularaccess/index.htm>. Accessed in: June 22/2011.

National Kidney and Urologic Diseases Information Clearinghouse

(NKUDIC), (2008): Structure of a typical hollow fiber dialyzer available at:

<http://kidney.niddk.nih.gov/kudiseases/pubs/glossary/a-d.htm>

[Accessed in May10/2011.](#)

National Kidney and Urologic Diseases Information Clearinghouse

(NKUDIC) (2011): The kidney failure glossary, Available at:
<http://kidney.niddk.nih.gov/kudiseases/pubs/glossary/a-d.htm>

Accessed in: January 30/2011.

Osborn, K.S, Wraa,C.E, and Watson, A.B., (2010): Medical surgical nursing preparation for practice, (1st ed.), Pearson education , Boston, Pp.1475-1489.

Packman, M.; Fishbane, S. and Chittineni, H.(2009): Oral paricalcitol in the treatment of patients with CKD and proteinuria: a randomized trial. Am J Kidney Dis. Oct 2009;54(4):647-52.

Patrick, M.; Woods, S.; Graven, R.; Rokosky, J. and Bruno, P. (2000): Medical surgical nursing: pathophysiological concepts, (3rd ed.), Lippincott: St. Louis, Pp.1115-1125.

Phipps, W.; Monhan, F. and Sands, J. (2007): Medical surgical nursing, (8th ed). China: lippincott Williams & wilkins company, Pp.1012-1020.

Polaschek, N. (2003): Negotiated care: A model for nursing work in the renal setting. Journal of advanced nursing, 42 (4): 359-360.

Quinn, F.(2000): The principles and practice of nurse education, (4th ed.), Champan and Hall: London, Pp.340-343.

- Reynolds, A. (2001):** Outline series: Medical surgical nursing, chronic renal failure and dialysis, McGraw-till international edition, health profession series: London, Pp.208-212.
- Rodgers, S.G.(2008):** Medical surgical Nursing care plans, (1st ed.). Thomson Delmar learning, Canada, Pp.481-486.
- Rosdahi, C. and Kowalski, T. (2003):** Textbook of basic nursing,(7th ed.), Lippincott company, Philadelphia, , Pp. 315-319.
- Saran, R.(2006):** Longer treatment time and slower ultrafiltration in haemodialysis, associates with reduced mortality. USA: Mosby company, Pp.1222-1228.
- Schilling, J. and Holmes, H. (2006):** Nursing process approach to extent care. 4th ed. Philadelphia: Lippincott company; Pp. 895-899.
- Schwab, S. and Butterly, D. (2001):** Textbook of Nephrology. (4th ed.), Lippincott company, Philadelphia., P.1151.
- Sembulingam, P. (2006):** Essential of medical physiology, (4th ed.). Jaypee Brothers, New Delhi. P.114.
- Shandawily, A. and Mahmoud, B. (2003):** Arterio-venous fistula for maintenance haemodialysis access, The New Egyptian Journal of Medicine, 29 (6:267).
- Sherman R. A., (2006):** Dialysis technique Available at: <http://kidney.niddk.nih.gov/kudiseases/pubs/haemodialysis/#how> Accessed in: January 10/2011.

Shiel J.R, and William C. (2011): Types of Dialysis, Available at:
<http://www.medterms.com/script/main/art.asp?articlekey=1117>
3 Accessed in: May 27/2011.

Smeltzer, S.C., and Barre, B.G. (2004): Brenner, L.S., suddarth, D.S.,
textbook of Medial surgical nursing, (10th ed.). Lippincott,
Williams & wilkins: Philadelphia, Pp. 1285-1289.

Smith, S.F.; Duell, D.J. and Martin, B.C. (2004): Nursing skills Basic to
advanced skills, (6th ed.). Pearson prentice Hall: New Jersey,
Pp. 745-753.

Souhami, R. and Moxham, J. (2002): Textbook of Medicine, (4th ed.).
Churchill Livingstone: Edinburgh, Pp. 1051-1052.

Stacy,k., and Urden,l., (2000): Priorities in clinical care nursing, (3rd ed.),
Mosby: St Louis, Pp.323-328.

Stanley,G.J.,(2011): What are the warning sings of CRF: Available at:
<http://www.kidney.org/kidneydisease/howkidneyswrk.cfm>
Accessed in: February 20/2011

Stoppler, M.C. (2011): Definition of chronic renal failure: Available at:
http://www.medicinenet.com/kidney_failure/article.htm
Accessed in: July 15/2011.

Swearingen, L., (2008): Manual of medical surgical nursing care, (6th
ed.), Mosby company, USA, Pp. 229-249.

Swierzewski, S. J. (2007): Chronic Renal Failure Diagnosis Available at:
<http://www.nephrologychannel.com/crf/diagnosis.shtml>
Accessed in: February 25/2011.

Swierzewski, S. J. (2011): Chronic Renal Failure Diagnosis Available at:
<http://www.nephrologychannel.com/crf/diagnosis.shtml>
Accessed in: February 25/2011.

Szycher, M. (2006): End Stage Renal Disease (ESRD) and grafting. A critical review, available at: <http://www.vascularaccesshtm>.
Accessed in: July10/2011.

Thibodea, A. and Kevin, T. (2004): Structure and function of the body, (12th ed.), New York, Mosby company, Pp.437-441.

Thomas, C., Bayer, K., and Benedicto, C., (2006): How Haemodialysis Works? Available at:
<http://kidney.niddk.nih.gov/kudiseases/pubs/haemodialysis/#how>
Accessed in: May 20/2011.

Thompson, M., Farland, K., and Tucher, M. (2002): Nursing and renal failure, (5th ed.) Mosby Company, USA, Pp. 865-875.

Timby, B.K., and Smith, N.E. (2003): Introductory medical surgical nursing, (8th ed.). lippincott. Williams of Wilkins: Philadelphia, Pp. 1217-1229.

Timby, B.K., and Smith, N.E. (2010): Introductory medical surgical nursing, (10th ed.). Lippincott, Williams & Wilkins, Philadelphia, Pp. 927-930.

Timby, K. (2001): Fundamental skills & concepts in patients care, (7th ed.). Lippincott: New York, Pp. 1041-1079.

Toraks, T., (2010): Sleep disorders in end-stage renal failure
<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/21341124> Available at:
Accessed in: March 10/2011.

United States Renal Data System (USRDS) (2009): Annual Data Report, The USRDS End-Stage Renal Disease Incident and Prevalent Quarterly Update Available at www.usrds.org/qtr/qtr_report_table_c_Q1_09.html. Accessed in: April 10/2011.

Urderm, L.D., Lough, M.E., and Stacy, K.M. (2000): Priorities in critical care nursing, (3rd ed.). Mosby: St. Louis, Pp. 323-333.

USA national institutes for occupational safety & health (2006): Occupational safety and health administration, vol. 62(201), Pp.159-165.

Vorvick, L. and Zieve, D. (2011): Kidney anatomy available at: <http://www.nlm.nih.gov/medlineplus/medlineplus.html>
Accessed in: July 17/2011.

Walsh, M. & Watson, S. (2002): Clinical Nursing and related science, (6th ed.), Bailliere Tindell company, London, Pp. 631,643-644.

Wedro, B.C. (2011): What are the kidneys: Available at: http://www.medicinenet.com/kidney_failure/article.htm
Accessed in: June 23/2011.

Wood, M. (2008): "Nephrology Nursing Standards and Practice Recommendations" Canadian Association of Nephrology Nurses and Technologists. Available at: http://www.cannt.ca/en//files/CANNT_Nursing_Standards_2008.pdf. Accessed in: June 19/2011.

Xue, L. (2003): The association of initial haemodialysis type with mortality outcome in elderly ESRD patients. Am J Kidney Diseases, 42(5), Pp.1019-1031.

Youssif, G. S.(2009): Develop guideline for patients undergoing haemodialysis, Master thesis, Medical surgical nursing, Faculty of Nursing, Ain Shams University, Pp.30-36.