

REFERENCES

- Abdallah, S. (1998).*** Educational program for pediatric nurses about viral hepatitis. Unpublished Master Thesis, Faculty of Nursing. Ain Shams University.
- Abdel Aziz, A. (2005).*** Nursing intervention protocol for nurses working with depressed patients. Unpublished Doctoral Dissertation. Faculty of Nursing, Ain Shams University.
- Abrams, A.C., & Goldsmith, T.L. (2004).*** Clinical drug therapy rationales for nursing practice, (7thed.), Lippincot Williams and Wilkins, A wolters Kluwer Company, USA: pp.150, 146-148.
- Adams, M. (2009).*** Antipsychotic drugs can cause heart disease. Available at: <http://www.naturalnews.com/027733>. Accessed in December, 20, 2010.
- Adewuya, A.O., Ola, B.A., Mosaku, S.K., Fatoye, F.O., & Eegunranti, A.B. (2006).*** Attitude towards antipsychotics among outpatients with schizophrenia in Nigeria. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica*, 113(3); 207-211.
- Agarwel, M.R., Sharma, V. K., Kumar, K. V., & Lowe, D. (1998).*** Non-compliance with treatment in patients suffering from schizophrenia: A study to evaluate possible contributing factors. *International Journal of Social Psychiatry*, 44: 92 -106.
- Ahmed, F.M. (2011).*** Psychiatric nurse's attitudes towards patients aggressive behavior in psychiatric hospital. Unpublished Master Dissertation, Faculty of Nursing, Benha Uuniversity.

- Alazraki, M. (2009).** Side effects from antipsychotic drugs on kids lead to calls from new FDA review. Available at: <http://www.dailyfinance.com/story/company-news/>. Accessed in October 21, 2010.
- Ali, M.M. (2010).** Informational needs and concerns among women with breast cancer after surgery. Unpublished Master Dissertation, Faculty of Nursing, Benha University.
- Anti-Otong, D.D. (2008).** Psychiatric nursing: Biological & behavioral concepts. (2nded.). Philadelphia: Mosby Company, p. 211.
- Argermeyer, M.C., Daumer, R., & Mastschinger, H. (1993).** Benefits and risks of psychotropic medication in the eyes of the general public: Results of a survey in the Federal Republic of Germany. *Pharmaco-Psychiatry*, 26(4): 114-120.
- Austin, W. & Boyd, M.A. (2008).** Psychiatric nursing for Canadian practice. (1sted.). USA: Lippincott: Williams and Wilkins, pp. 211-213.
- Austin, W., & Boyd, M. A. (2010).** Psychiatric and mental health nursing for Canadian practice. (2nded.). USA: Wolters Kluwer Health, Lippincott Williams and Wilkins, p. 204.
- Azrin, N.H., & Teichner, G. (1998).** Evaluation of an instructional program for improving medication compliance for chronically mentally ill outpatients. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 36: 849-861.

- Barker, P. (2009).** Psychiatric and mental health nursing. The craft of caring. (2nded.). London: Edward Arnold (Publisher) Ltd, pp. 202-241.
- Becker, T., & Kalian, R. (2006).** Psychiatric services for people with sever mental illness across Western Europe: What can be generalized from current knowledge about differences in provision, costs and outcomes of mental health care. *Act Psychiatric Scand in A vices (Suppl)*, 42: 9-16.
- Bennett, J., Done, J., & Hunt, B. (2008).** Assessing the side effects of antipsychotic drugs: A survey of CPN practice. *Journal of Psychiatric and Mental Health Nursing*, 2(3): 177-82.
- Besenius, C., Carter, D.C., & Nolan, B. (2010).** Health professionals` attitudes to depot injection antipsychotic medication: A systematic review. *Journal of Psychiatric and Mental Health Nursing*, 17: 452-462.
- Birnkrant, J., & Carlsen, A. (2007).** Psychiatry. (2nded.). Philadelphia: Mosby: p. 25.
- Bjoörkman, T., Angelman. T., & Joñsson, M. (2008).** Attitudes towards people with mental illness: a cross-sectional study among nursing staff in psychiatric and somatic care. *Nordic College of Caring Science*. 22: 170–177.
- Boardman, G.H., McCann, T.V., & Clark, E. (2008).** Accessing health care professionals about antipsychotic medication related concerns. *Issues Mental Health Nursing*, 29(7): 739-554.

- Boyed, M.A. (2008).** Psychiatric nursing: Contemporary practice, (4th ed.). Lippincott: Williams and Wilkins, Wolters Kluwers, pp. 136-776.
- Brahm, J.M. McElwain, D.L., & brown, R.C. (2007).** Potential aripiprazole mediated extrapyramidal symptoms in an with developmental disabilities. American Journal of Health-System Pharmacy, 64(8): 827-829.
- Breggin, P. (2009).** Antipsychotic drugs, their harmful effects, and the limits of tort reform. Wise Up Journal. Available@:[www. Wise up journal.com](http://www.Wiseupjournal.com). Accessed in: November 3, 2010.
- Byrne, M.K., Deane, F.P., & Coombs, T., (2005).** Nurse's beliefs and knowledge about medications are associated with their difficulties using patient treatment adherence strategies. Journal of Mental Health, 14(5): 513-521.
- Byrne, M K., Willis, A., Deane, F.B., Hawkins, B., & Quinn, R. (2010).** Training inpatient mental health staff how to enhance patient engagement with medications: Medication alliance training and dissemination outcomes in a large US mental health hospital. Journal of Evaluation in Clinical Practice, (16): 114–120.
- Byrne, M. K., Deane, F. P., & Caputi, P. (2008).** Mental health clinicians' beliefs about medicines, attitudes and expectations of improved medication adherence in patients. Evaluation and the Health Professions, 31(4): 390-403.

- Byrne, M.K., Deane, F.P., Lambert, G., & Coombs, T. (2004).** Enhancing medication adherence: Clinician outcomes from the medication alliance training program. *The Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry*, 38: 246-253.
- Carvajal, C. (2004).** Poor response to treatment: beyond medication. *Dialogues in Clinical Neuroscience*, 6: 93-103.
- Center for Addiction and Mental Health (CAMH). (2009).** Antipsychotics: Types of antipsychotics, from understanding psychiatric medications-information for consumers, families and friends. Available at: <http://www.camh.net/>. Accessed in March 6, 2011.
- Centorrino, F., Hernan, M., & Ferrante, G. (2001).** Factors associated with noncompliance with psychiatric outpatient visits. *Psychiatric Services*, 52: 378-80.
- Chaiyajan, W., Sitthimongkol, Y., Yuttatri, P., & Klainin, P. (2009).** Effects of a psycho-educational program on attitude toward medication and compliance with first a appointment after discharge in schizophrenic patients. *Journal of Nursing Science*, 27(3): 73-81.
- Chiang, Y.L., Klainin-Yobas, P., Ignacio, J., & Chng, C.M. (2011).** The impact of antipsychotic side effects on attitudes towards medication in people with schizophrenia and related disorders. *Journal Clinical Nursing*, 20 (15-16): 2172-82.
- Christiansen, B. (2010).** Why do nurses utilize textual knowledge sources at work? *Vard Inorden*, 98, 3 (4): 4-8

- Conley, R., & Kelly, D., (2007).** Clinical pharmacology and medication associated side effects: A review of second generation antipsychotic for schizophrenia. *Clinical Schizophrenia and Related Psychosis*, 1: 135-146.
- Coombs, T., Deane, F.P., Lambert, G., & Griffiths, R. (2003).** What influences patient's medication adherence? Mental health nurse perspectives and a need for education and training. *International Journal of Mental Health Nursing*, 12: 148-152.
- Corrol, W., Bhojwani, D & Min, D. (2005).** Pediatrics acute lymphoblast leukemia, hematology AM Sco hematology (Ed) program, 102-31
- Crane, K., Kirby, B., & Kooperman, D. (1996).** Patient compliance for psychotropic medications. *Journal of Psychosocial Nursing*, 34 (1): 8-15.
- Cuevas, C.D., & Sanz, E.G. (2007).** Attitudes toward psychiatric drug treatment: the experience of being treated. *Eur Journal Clinical Pharmacological*, 16 (63): 1063-1067.
- David, D. (2010).** Attitude of a nurse that will help in successful nursing practice, Available at; www.saching.com. Accessed in Jun 3, 2011.
- Day, J.C., Bentall R.P., Roberts, C, (2005).** Attitudes toward antipsychotic medication; The impact of clinical variables and relationships with health professionals. *Arch Gen Psychiatry*, 62: 717-724.

- Deegan, P.E., & Drake, R.E. (2006).** Shared decision-making and medication management in the recovery process, *Psychiatry Services*, 57: 1636.
- Dilles, T., Vander Stichele, R., Van Rompaey, B., Van Bortel, L, & Elseviers, M. (2010).** Nurses' practices in pharmacotherapy and their association with educational level. *Journal Advanced Nursing*, 66(5): 1072-9.
- Drake, R., & Lewis, S. (2005).** Treatment of first episode and prodromal signs. *Psychiatric Times*, 4(11): 55-8.
- Dursun, S., Haddad, P.M. & Barnes R.E.T. (2004).** Extrapyramidal syndromes. In *adverse syndromes and psychiatric drugs*. Oxford University Press, pp. 1-20.
- Eckman, T.A., Liberman, R.P., Phipps, C.C., & Blair, K.E. (1990).** Teaching medication management skills to schizophrenic patients. *The Journal of Clinical Psychopharmacology*, 10: 33-38.
- Eckman, T.A., Wirshing, W.C., Marder, S.R., Liberman, R.P., Johnston-Cronk, K., Zimmermann, K., & Mintz, J. (1992).** Technique for training schizophrenic patients in illness self management: A controlled trial. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 149: 1549-1555.
- Economou, M., Richardson, C., Gramandani, C., Stalikas, A., & Stefanis, C. (2009).** Knowledge about schizophrenia and attitudes towards people with schizophrenia in Greece. *The International Journal of Social Psychiatry*, 55: 361-371.

- Edward, K.L., Rasmueesn, B., & Munro, I. (2010).** Nursing care of clients treated with atypical antipsychotics that have a risk of developing metabolic instability and/or type 2 diabetes. *Archives of Psychiatric Nursing*, 24(1): 46-53.
- Edy, L., & Brown, N. (2009).** Mental health nursing care. (2nded.). New Jersey: Upper Saddler River, p. 119.
- El Gawad, M., Abd El Aziz, S., & Abdel El Mageed, S.A. (2006).** Factors affecting refusal of medication among hospitalized psychiatric patients. *Alexandria Bulletin*, Published Master Dissertation, Faculty of Nursing, University of Alexandria.
- Elder, R., Evans, K., & Nizette, D. (2009).** Psychiatric and mental health nursing. (2nded.). Australia: Mosby Elsevier, pp.3-466.
- Fags,(2010).**Antipsychoticdrugs.Avaliable@<http://www.faqs.org/health/topics/74/Antipsychotic-drugs.html#ixzz11DO3xyAo>, Accessed in December 3, 2010.
- Fantaine, K.L. (2009).** Mental health nursing. (6thed.). New Jersey: Pearson Education Inc, Upper Saddler River, pp. 201: 215-216.
- Fortinash, K. (2008).** Psychiatric mental health nursing, (4thed.), Canada: Elsevier Mosby, pp: 30-66.
- Fretwell, C., & Felce, D. (2007).** Staff knowledge of the side effects of anti-psychotic medication. *Journal of Applied Research in Intellectual Disabilities*, 20: 580-585.

- Freudenreich, O., Cather, C., Evins, A.E., Henderson, D.C., & Goff, D.C. (2004).** Attitudes of schizophrenia outpatients toward psychiatric medications: Relationship to clinical variables and insight. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 65(10): 1372-1376.
- Gabriele, W., Josef, L., & Wolfram, B. (2006).** Psycho-education and compliance in the treatment of schizophrenia. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 67(3): 443-452.
- Gajskia, A., & Karlovic, D. (2008).** Assessment of nurse attitude on psychiatric patient compliance with pharmacotherapy. *Acta Clin Croat*, 47: 149-153.
- Gasquet, I., Tcherny-Lessenot, S., Lepine, J., & Falissard, B. (2006).** Patient satisfaction with psychotropic drug: sensitivity to change and relationship to clinical status, quality of life, compliance and effectiveness of treatment: Results from a nation wide 6 month prospective study. *European Psychiatry*, 21: 531-538.
- Goff, D.C., Hill, M., & Freudenreich, O. (2011).** Treatment adherence in schizophrenia and schizoaffective disorder. *Journal Clinical Psychiatry*, 72(4): e13.
- Gorrigan, P., Green, A., & Lundin, R. (2001).** Familiarity with and social distance from people who have serious mental illness. *Psychiatric services*, 52, 953-7.
- Gray, R., Bressington, D., Veenhuyzen, W.V., & Mills, A. (2010).** Observational cross sectional pilot study of adherence with antipsychotic medication in people with schizophrenia or

schizoaffective disorders in prisons. Department of Health.
Available at: <http://eprints.soon.ac.uk/71127/>.

Gray, R., Wykes, T., & Gournay, K. (2003). The effects of medication management training on community mental health nurse's skills. *International Journal of Nursing Studies*. 40: 163-169.

Gray, R., Wykes, T., Edmonds, M., Leese, M. & Gournay, K. (2004). Effect of a medication management training package for nurses on clinical outcomes for patients with schizophrenia: Cluster randomised controlled trial. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 185(2): 157-162.

Gutierrez, D. (2007). Antipsychotic drugs cause rapid weight gain, abnormal eating disorder. Available at: <http://www.naturalnews.com/021672-antipsychotic-drugpsychotropic.html>. Accessed in October 20, 2010.

Hamer, S., & Haddad, P.M. (2007). Adverse effects of antipsychotics as outcome measures. *The British Journal of Psychiatry*, 191(50): 64-70.

Hanssens, L., Italien, G.L., Yveslaze, J., Marcus, R.N., Pans, M. & Kerselaers, W. (2008). The effect of antipsychotic medication on sexual function and serum prolactin levels in community treated schizophrenic patients. *BMC Psychiatry*, 8(95): 147-244.

Harris, N., Lovell, K., Day, J.C., & Roberts C. (2009). An evaluation of a medication management training programme for community mental health professionals; service user level outcomes: A

cluster randomised controlled trial. International Journal Nursing Studies, 46(5): 645-52

Helbling, J., Ajdacic-Gross, V., Lauber, C., Weyermann, R., Burns, T., Rössler, W. (2006). Attitudes to antipsychotic drugs and their side effects: a comparison between general practitioners and the general population. PMC Psychiatry, 42(6): 534-41.

Henderson, D.C., Cagliero, E., Copeland, P.M., Louie, P.M., Borba, C.P., & Fan, X. (2007). Elevated hemoglobin A1C as a possible indicator of diabetes mellitus and diabetic ketoacidosis in schizophrenia patients receiving atypical antipsychotics. The Journal of Clinical Psychiatry, 68(4): 533–541.

Higgins, A., Barker, P., & Begley, C.M. (2005). Neuroleptic medication and sexuality : The forgotten aspect of education and care. Journal of Psychiatric and Mental health Nursing, 12(4): 439-446.

Hofer, A., Rettenbacher, M.A., Edlinger, M., Kemmler, G., Widschwendter, C.G, & Fleischhacker, W.W. (2007). Subjective response and attitude toward antipsychotic drug therapy during the initial treatment period: A prospective follow-up study in patients with schizophrenia. Acta Psychiatrica Scand, 116(5): 354-61.

- Hogan, T.P., Awad, A.G., & Eastwood, M.R. (1983).** A self-report scale predictive of drug compliance in schizophrenics: reliability and discriminative validity. *Psychological Medicine*, (13) 177-183.
- Holmes, L. (2010).** Antipsychotic medications. Available at: <http://mentalhealth.about.com/formerabout.Com.Guide>. Last updated June-1-2010. Accessed in May 5, 2011.
- Horacek, J., Bubenikova-Valesova, V., & Kopecek, M. (2006).** Mechanism of action of atypical antipsychotic drugs and the neurobiology of schizophrenia. *CNS drugs*, National Center for Biotechnology Information, U.S. National Library of Medicine, 20(5): pp. 289-409.
- Jaeger, M., & Rossler, W. (2010).** Attitudes towards long-acting antipsychotics: A survey of nurses, relatives and psychiatrists. *Psychiatry Research*, 175: 58-62.
- Janno, S., Holi, M., Tuisku, K., & Wahlbeck, K. (2004).** Prevalence of neuroleptic induced movement disorders in chronic schizophrenia inpatients. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 161(1): 160-163.
- Jansen, G.J., Middel, B., Dassen. Theo W.N., & Reijneveld, M.S. (2006).** Cross-cultural differences in psychiatric nurses' attitudes to inpatient aggression. *Archives of Psychiatric Nursing*, 20(2): 82-93.
- Julien, R.M. (2008).** A primer of drug action: A comprehensive guide to the actions, uses, and side effects of psychoactive drugs. (11th ed.). New York: Worth Publishers Inc. pp. 116-118.

- Kamali, M., Kally, B., & Clarke, M. (2006).** A prospective of evaluation of adherence to medication in first episode schizophrenia. *European Psychiatry*, 21(1): 29-33.
- Kampman, O., Laippala, P., & Vaananen, J. (2004).** Indicators of medication compliance in first-episode psychosis. *Psychiatry Res*, 110(1): 39-48.
- Kane, J.M. (2003).** Strategies for improving compliance in treatment of schizophrenia by using long-acting formulation of an antipsychotic: clinical studies. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 64(16): 34-40.
- Karch, A.M. (2008).** Focus on nursing pharmacology. (4th ed.). Philadelphia, Lippincott: Williams and Wilkins. Wolters Kluwer Health, pp. 349-354.
- Karch, A.M. (2009).** 2009 Lippincott`s nursing drug guide. (3rd ed.), Philadelphia, Lippincott, Williams and Wilkins, p.123.
- Kaushik, S., Lindenmayer, J., & Khan, A. (2007).** Management of antipsychotic side effects. *Primary Psychiatry*, 14(7): 77-82.
- Keltner, N.L., Brostrom, G.E., & Mcguinness, T.M. (2011).** Psychiatric nursing. (6th ed.). USA: Elsevier Mosby, p. 230.
- Kemppainen, J.K., Buffum, M., & Wike, G. (2003).** Psychiatric nursing and medication adherence. *Journal of Psychosocial Nursing*, 41(2): 38-49.

- Kennard, C. (2009).** Guide to antipsychotic drug side effects and Alzheimers. Available at: <http://www.healthcentral.com/alzheimers/c57548/95222/Antipsychotic##>. Accessed in November 1, 2010.
- Kikkert, M.J., Schene, A.H., & Koeter, M.W.J. (2006).** Medication adherence in schizophrenia: Exploring patient's career's a professional's views. *Schizophrenia Bulletin*, 32: 786-794.
- Kingdon, D., Kinoshita, Y., & Naeem, F. (2007).** Schizophrenia can and should be renamed. *British Medical Journal*, 334: 221-222.
- Kingdon, D., Vincent, S., Kinoshita, Y., & Turkington, D. (2008).** Destigmatising schizophrenia: Does changing terminology reduce negative attitudes. *Psychiatric Bulletin*, 32: 419-422.
- Kneisl, C.R., & Trigoboff, E. (2009).** Contemporary psychiatric-mental health nursing. (2nd ed.), Person Education, New Jersey: Inc. Upper Saddle River, P. 846.
- Lacro, J.P., Dunn, L.B., Dolder, C.R., Leckband, S.G., & Jeste, D. V. (2002).** Prevalence of and risk factors for medication nonadherence in patients with schizophrenia: A comprehensive review of recent literature. *Journal Clinical Psychiatry*, 63(10): 892-909.
- Lahn, L.C., & Jensen, K. (2006).** Models of professional learning. Exploring the epistemic tool perspective. In: L'Harmattan. Professional Learning/La formation professionnelle. p. 63-82.

- Lambert, M., Conus, P., & Eide, P. (2004).** Impact present and past antipsychotic side effects on attitude toward typical antipsychotic treatment and adherence. *Eur Psychiatry*, 19(7): 415-422.
- Lambert, T., Brennan, A., & Gastle, D. (2003).** The use of depot antipsychotics in cross cultural setting: Relationship to poly-antipsychotic and poly psychotropic prescribing. *Schizophrenia Bulletin*, 31: 54.
- Lehane, E., & McCarthy, G. (2009).** Medication non-adherence - exploring the conceptual mire. *International Journal of Nursing Practice*, 15(1): 25-31.
- Lehne, R.A. (2007).** *Pharmacology for nursing care*, (6thed.). St. Louis: Saunders, P.457.
- Leong, K. (2009).** Antipsychotic medication dangers you need to know about. Available@[http://www.associatedcontent.com/article/1511093/antipsychotic_medication_dangers_you.html?](http://www.associatedcontent.com/article/1511093/antipsychotic_medication_dangers_you.html?cat=301) cat. Vol. 301. No. 8, Accessed in June 29, 2011.
- Linden, J., Khan, A., Iskander, A., Abad, M., & Paker, B. (2007).** A randomized controlled trial of halonzapine versus haloperidol in the treatment of primary negative symptoms and Neuro-cognitive deficits in schizophrenia. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 68: 358-379.
- Mahone, I. H. (2004).** Medication decision-making by persons with serious mental illness. *Archives of Psychiatric Nursing*, 18(4): 126-134.

- Mallik, M., Hall, C., & Howard, D. (2009).** Nursing knowledge and practice: Foundations for decision making, (3rded.), China: Elsevier Health Sciences, Bailliers Tindall Elsevier. p.401.
- Maneesakorn, S., Robson, D., Gourney, K., & Gray. R. (2007).** An RCT of adherence therapy for people with schizophrenia in Chiang Mai, Thailand. *Journal of Clinical Nursing*, 16: 1302-1312.
- Manias, E., & Bullock, S. (2002).** The educational preparation of undergraduate nursing students in pharmacology: Clinical nurses' perceptions and experiences of graduate nurses' medication knowledge. *International Journal of Nursing Studies*, 39: 773-784.
- Masand, P.S., & Narasimhan, M. (2006).** Improving adherence to antipsychotic pharmacotherapy. *Current Clinical Pharmacology*, 1(1): 47-56.
- McCann, T., & Clark, E. (2005).** Using unstructured interviews with participants who have schizophrenia. *Nurse Researcher*, 13(1), 7-18.
- Mental Health American of Franklin Country. (MHAFC). OHIO Psychiatric Association. (OHIOPSYCHA), & National Alliance on Mental Illness. (NAMI). (2007). About antipsychotic medication. Available at: <http://www.mhaf.org/psychiatrist> Recourse/About antipsychotic medication. PDF. Accessed in February-7-2011.***
- Meuser, T.M., Boise, L., & Morris, J.C. (2004).** Clinician beliefs and practices in Dementia Care: Implications for health educators. *Educational Gerontology*, 30: 491-516.

- Miller, D.D. (2007).** Sedation with antipsychotics. *Current Psychiatry*, Quadrant Health Com Inc, 6: 8.
- Miller, J. L.(2009).** Psychoticdisorders. Available at: <http://athealth.consumer/disorder/psychotic.html>. Accessed in May 24, 2010.
- Mohamed, R.E. (2010).** Nursing intervention protocol for nurses working with psychotic patients. Unpublished Doctoral Dissertation, Faculty of Nursing, Benha University.
- Mohamed, S., Rosenheck, R., McEvoy, J., Swartz, M., Stroup, R., & Lieberman, J.A. (2008).** Cross-sectional and longitudinal relationships between insight and attitudes toward medication and clinical outcomes in chronic schizophrenia. *Schizophrenia Bulletin*, 35(2): 336-346.
- Mohr, W.K. (2006).** Psychiatric-mental health nursing. (6thed.). Philadelphia: Lippincott. Williams & Wilkins. Wolters Kluwer, P. 263, 274.
- Mohr, W.K. (2009).** Psychiatric-mental health nursing: Evidence based concepts, skill, and practice. (7thed.). Philadelphia: Lippincott. Williams and Wilkins, Wolter Kluwer Health. pp. 310-311.
- Moller, H. (2005).** Antipsychotic agents. Gradually improving treatment from the traditional oral neuroleptic to the first atypical depot. *European Psychiatry*, 20(5): 379-385.
- Moncrieff, J. (2006).** Does antipsychotic withdrawal provoke psychosis? Review of the literature on rapid onset psychosis (super sensitivity psychosis) and withdrawal-related relapse. *Acta Pschiatrica Scandinavica*, 114(1): 3-13.

- Moran, M. (2008).** Attitude on medication use may affect severity of illness. American Psychiatric Association, Psychiatric News, 43(16): 16.
- Morsy, N.M., & El Sayes, H.A. (2008).** Violence against nurses in psychiatric and emergency hospitals and it's related factors. Alexandria Scientific Nursing Journal, 7(2): 129-145.
- Muench, J., & Hamer, A.M. (2010).** Adverse effects of antipsychotic medications. American Family Physician, 1(81): 617-22.
- Mutsatsa, S., Joyce, E.M., Hutton, S.B., & Barnes, T.R. (2006).** Relationship between insight, cognitive function, social function and symptomatology in schizophrenia: The west London first episode study. Journal of Psychiatry and Neuroscience, 256: 256-363.
- Mutsatsa, S. (2010).** Medicines management in mental health nursing. Learning matters. The treatment of psychotic disorders with antipsychotic medication. Available at: www.learningmatters.co.uk. Accessed in July 14, 2010.
- Nasrallah, H.A., Brecher, M., & Paulsson, B. (2006).** "Placebo-level incidence of extrapyramidal symptoms (EPS) with quetiapine in controlled studies of patients with bipolar mania". Bipolar Disorder, 8 (5Pt1): 467-74.
- National Institute for Health and Clinical Excellence (NICE). (2009).** Schizophrenia: Core interventions in the treatment and management of schizophrenia in primary and secondary care London: date published (March, 2009). Available at: <http://www.lampdirect.org.uk/node/55>.

National Institute of Mental Health (NIMH). (2009). What about side effects from antipsychotic medications. Available at: www.healthplace.com. Last updated (June-42009). Accessed in December 3, 2010.

Nemade, R. & Dobeck, M. (2011). Schizophrenia treatment-antipsychotic medication. Available at: http://www.communitycounselingservices.org/poc/view_doc.php?type=doc&id=8829&cn=7. Accessed in June 10, 2010.

Newcomer, J.W. & Sernyak, M.J. (2007). Identifying metabolic risks with antipsychotics and monitoring and management strategies. *The Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 68(7): e17.

Newell, R., & Gournay, K. (2009). Mental health nursing: An evidenced-based approach. (2nded.). China: Churchill Livingstone Elsevier. P. 119.

Nnadi, C.U., Malhotra, A.K. (2007). Individualizing antipsychotic drug therapy in schizophrenia: The promise of pharmacogenetics. *Current Psychiatry Rep*, 9(4): 313-318.

Nose, M., Barbui, C., & Tansella, M. (2003). How often does patients with psychosis fail to adhere to treatment programme? A systematic review. *Psychological Medicine*, 33(7): 1149-60.

O'Brien, P.G., Kennedy, W.Z., & Ballard, K.A. (2008). Psychiatric mental health nursing: an introduction to theory and practice. Sudbury, MA: Jones and Bartlett Publishers, Inc, pp. 90-91.

- O' Donnell, C., Donohoe, G., & Sharkey, L. (2003).** Compliance therapy: A randomized controlled trial in schizophrenia. *BMJ*, 327: 834.
- Oehl, M., Hummer, M., & Fleishhacker, W.W. (2000).** Compliance with antipsychotic treatment. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica*, 102: 83-86.
- Orr, A., Orr, D., Willis, S., Holmes, M. & Britton, P. (2007).** Patient perception of factors influencing adherence to medication following kidney transplant. *Psychology Health and Medicine*, 12: 509-517.
- Osterberg, L.G., & Rudd, P. (2005).** Medication adherence for antihypertensive therapy. In S Operil & MA Weber, (Eds). *Hypertension a companion to Brenner and rector's the kidney*. (2nded.). Philadelphia: Elsevier Mosby, p. 848.
- Osterberg, L., & Blaschke, T. (2005).** Adherence to medication. *New England Journal of Medicine*, 353(5): 487-496.
- Patel, M.X., & David, A.S. (2005).** Why aren't depot antipsychotics prescribed more often and what can be done about it? *Advances in Psychiatric Treatment*. 11: 203-211.
- Patel, M.X., De Zoysa, N., Barker, D., & David, A. (2005).** Antipsychotic medication & attitudes of community psychiatric nurses. *Journal Psychiatric Mental Health Nurses*, 12(2): 237-44.

- Patel, M.X., De Zoysa, N., Bernadt, M., & David, A. (2009).** Depot and oral antipsychotics: Patient preferences and attitudes are not the same thing. *Journal Psychopharmacology*, 23: 789-96.
- Patel, M.X., Haddad, P.M., Chaudhry, I.B., McLoughlin, S., Husain, N., & David A.S. (2010).** Psychiatrists' use, knowledge and attitudes to first- and second- generation antipsychotic long-acting injections: Comparisons over 5 years. *Journal Psychopharmacol*, 24 (10): 1473-82.
- Patel, M.X., Nikolaou, V., David, A.S. (2003).** Psychiatrists' attitudes to maintenance medication for patients with schizophrenia. *Psychological Medicine*, 33: 83-89.
- Patel, M.X., Yeung F.K., & Haddad, P.M. (2008).** Psychiatric nurses attitudes to antipsychotic depots in Hong Kong and comparison with London. *Journal of Psychiatric and Mental Health Nursing*, 15: 758-766.
- Power, R.E. (2008).** Understanding the side effects of neuroleptics . Bureau of Geriatric Psychiatry/DELTA. Available [http://accmhb.org/docs/2008conference/hanouts/powersundrstanding.20%side effects, 20% of neuroleptics. BDF](http://accmhb.org/docs/2008conference/hanouts/powersundrstanding.20%side%20effects,20%of%20neuroleptics.BDF). Accessed in November 29, 2010.
- Preston, J.D., Oneal, J.H., & Talaga, M.C. (2005).** Handbook for clinical psychopharmacology for therapists, (4thed.). Oakland, CA: New Harbinger Publications, p.231.
- Purse, M. (2009).** Antipsychotic medications - Overview Bipolar Disorders Medications Library, Available at: [http://http: about.com](http://about.com)

guide: bipolar disorder. Last updated November 8, 2009.
Accessed in December 30, 2010.

Puschner, B., Born, A., Giebler, A., Helm, H., Leese, M., & Bindman, J. (2006). Adherence to medication and quality of life in people with schizophrenia: Results of an European multicentre study. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 194: 746-752.

Rebinson, G., Gilertson, A., & Litwack, I. (2006). The effects of a psychiatric patient education to medication program on post-discharge compliance. *Psychiatric Services*, 171: 692-9.

Reuters Health Information. (2003). FDA advisors back reduced monitoring for patients on clozapine: Available at: www.medscope.com/viewarticle/457338_print: Retrieved June-30-2003, Accessed in July 12, 2011.

Roder, V., Mueller, D., Muueser, K., & Brenner, H. (2006). Integrated psychological therapy for schizophrenia: Is it effective? *Schizophrenia Bulletin*, 32(1): 581-593.

Rollnick, S., Heather, N., & Bell, A. (1992). Negotiating behaviour change in medical settings: The development of brief motivational interviewing. *Journal of Mental Health*, 1: 25-37.

Rosack, J. (2004). Education on medication adherence will reduce costs, improve outcomes. *Psychiatry news*, 39(9): 20-1.

Rothschild, A.J. (2010). The evidence-based guide to antipsychotic medications. (1sted.). American Psychiatric Publishing Inc, p. 23.

- Sabra, A.I. (2008).** Development and evaluation of educational program for schizophrenic patients about medication compliance. Unpublished Doctoral Dissertation, Faculty of Nursing, Tanta University.
- Saltz, B.L., Robinson D.G., & Woerner, M.G. (2004).** Recognizing and managing antipsychotic drug treatment side effects in the elderly. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 6(2): 14-19.
- Scavisoo, J. & Canba, N. (2004).** Bridging the gap: The virtual chemotherapy unit. *Pediatric Oncology Nurses*, 21(1): 27-32.
- Sederer, L. (2009).** Office of Mental Health, (OMH). Advisory on antipsychotic medication use in adults, Available at: http://www.omh.state.ny.us/omhweb/Advisories/Adult_antipsychotic_use_Attachment/html. Last Modified : 2/17/2009, Accessed in November 29, 2010.
- Sethi, S. (2008).** Textbook of psychiatry, (1sted.). India: Reed Elsevier Private Limited, pp. 23-24.
- Shives, L.R. (2007).** Basic concepts of psychiatric mental health nursing, (7thed.). Philadelphia: Lippincott, Williams and Wilkins, p. 222.
- Smith, R., & Conrey, F.R. (2007).** Agent-based modeling. A new approach for theory building in social psychology. *Personality and Social Psychology Review*, 11, 87-104.
- Sould, B. (2003).** Intensive care patient, infection and nursing practice prevention and control. (1sted.) St. Louis, USA: p. 258.

- Spratto, G., & Woods, A. (2007).** PDR nurse's drug hand book. Clifton Park, NY: Thomson Delmar Learning. p. 203.
- Sreevani, R. (2007).** A guide to mental health and psychiatric nursing. (2nded.). New Delhi: Jaypee Brothers Medical Publishers Ltd, pp.174-175.
- Sreevani, R. (2009).** Psychology for nurses. (1sted.). New Delhi: Jaypee Brothers Medical Publishers Ltd, p.140.
- Steinert, T., & Schmid, P. (2004).** Effect of voluntaries of participation in treatment on short-term outcome of inpatients with schizophrenia. *Psychiatric Service*, 55: 786-91.
- Stone, K. (2009).** Antipsychotic drugs shorten life span of Alzheimer's patients. Available at: http://www.naturalnews.com/Alzheimers_drugs_Antipsychotic.html. Accessed in June 29, 2010.
- Strawn, J.R., Keck, J.R., & Caroff, S.N. (2008).** Neuroleptic malignant syndrome. *American Journal Psychiatry*, 164: 870- 6.
- Stringer, K. (2011).** What are antipsychotic medications? Available at: <http://www.toddlerstimes.com/med/antipsychotic>. Accessed in February 1, 2011.
- Stuart, G.W. (2009).** Principles and practice of psychiatric nursing. (9thed.). Canada: Mosby Elsevier, Canada, pp. 525, 529-530.
- Sweileh, W.M., & Arafat, A.T. (2006).** Attitude toward medications: A pilot study in Palestine. *The Islamic University Journal*, 14 (2): 21-30.

- Taha, A. (2006).** Emergency nursing care for critically ill patients: impact of a designed teaching protocol on nursing knowledge & practices at intensive care units of Benha University with Benha Teaching Hospital, Unpublished Master Degree. Faculty of Nursing, Benha University.
- Tay, S.C., Pariyasami, S.D., Ravindran, K., Ali, M.I., & Rowstudden, M.T. (2004).** Nurses attitudes toward people with mental illness in psychiatric hospital in Singapore. *Journal of Psychosocial Nursing*, 42(10): 41-47.
- Tomlinson, C.A. (2010).** Common side effects of antipsychotic medication. Available at: <http://www.livestrong.com/article/88146-common-side.effect-antipsychotic-medication//>. Accessed in November 4, 2010.
- Ucok, A., Yazici, K., Mete, L., Kultur, S., Gogus, A. K., Erkoc, S., & Alptekin, K. (2007).** Factors associated with dropout and noncompliance in patients with schizophrenia: Results of one-year follow-up. *Clinical Schizophrenia and Related Psychosis*, 1: 161-167.
- Uretsky, S.D. (2010).** More about antipsychotic drugs. Available at: <http://www.answer.Com/Topic/Antipsychotic-Drugs-purpose>, Accessed in May 23, 2010.
- Varcarolis, E.M., & Halter M.J., (2009).** Essentials of psychiatric mental health nursing: A communication approach to evidence-based care. (1sted.), Saunders Elsevier Inc, pp. 293-294.
- Velligan, D.I., Weiden P.J., Sajatovic, M., Scott, J., Carpenter, D., Ross, R., & Docherty, J.P. (2010).** Assessment of adherence

problems in patients with serious and persistent mental illness: Recommendations from the Expert Consensus Guidelines. *Journal Psychiatric Practice*, 6(1): 34-45.

Videbeck, S.L. (2008). *Psychiatric mental health nursing.* (4thed.), China: Lippincott. Williams and Wilkins, Wolters Kluwer. pp: 41-99.

Videbeck, S.L. (2011). *Psychiatric-mental health nursing.* (5thed.). Philadelphia: Lippincott. Williams and Wilkins. Wolters Kluwer Health. p. 27-23.

Schultz, J.M & Videbeck, S.L. (2009). *Lippincott's manual of psychiatric nursing care plan.* (8thed.). China: lippincott. Williams and Wilkins, Wolters Kluwer Health, p. 320.

Voth, L. (2006). Typical and atypical anti-psychotic drug side effects. What your doctor didn't tell you about your anti-psychotic medication? Available at: http://www.associatedcontent.com/article/50843/typicalandatypical_antipsychotic.html?cat=71. Accessed in February 6, 2011.

Wainwright, N. (2010). Role of the nurse in a psychiatric hospital. Available at: http://ehow.com/About_6678770_role_Nurse_psychiatric-hospital. Html. Updated Jun 29, 2010. Accessed in May 20, 2011.

Wilkaitis, J., Mulvihill, T., & Nasrallah, H. A. (2004). In: A.F. Schatzberg and C. B. Nemeroff. *The American psychiatric publishing textbook of psychopharmacology*, (3rded.). pp. 437-438.

Wistedt, B. (1995). How does the psychiatric patient feel about depot treatment, compulsion or help? Nord Journal Psychiatry, 49(35): 41-6.

Zygmunt, A., Olson M., Noyer, C.A., & Mechanic, D. (2002). Intervention to improve medication adherence in schizophrenia. American Journal Psychiatry, 159(10): 1653-64.