

Contents

	Page
* INTRODUCTION	1
* AIM OF THE WORK	3
* REVIEW OF LITERATURES	4
– Endourologic anatomy of the kidney	4
– Imaging for percutaneous renal access	26
– Percutaneous Nephrolithotomy Standard Technique & Current Concepts.....	43
– Complications of PCNL.....	67
– Mini percutaneous nephrolithotomy.....	85
* PATIENTS AND METHODS.....	91
* RESULTS.....	103
* DISCUSSION.....	120
* SUMMARY AND CONCLUSION.....	126
* REFERENCES	129
* Arabic Summary	٣ - ١