

Study Summary

Study Shaper:

This study tries to treatment apparent which has been from the important social phenomena that is the divorce in general characteristic and the early divorce in special characteristic, with some social variables which occurrence helps on and this connected variables in this phenomenon multiply, from her the social laborers - economic - cultural - mental, and already the statistical studies registered noticeable rises in lineage of the divorce in the last years especially the divorce in the first years of the marriage where central device of general counts and filling in Egypt discovered in year 2009 that the count of divorced women is 459000 case from them 34.5% were divorced in the first year of the marriage, and 12.5% divorced in the second year of the marriage, and the 40% from cases divorced in age thirteen , and cause of that early averages of the divorce in continuous case of incrimination in many From gathered today and in different ratios so it 's a grave problem entity threatened gathered through finishing the marital relationships and collapse the one hostage of the family which become organized on him formative whether in the ratio for the wife or the husband or the sons or the society as a whole.

study Importance:

- 1 - Shortage of the researches and the studies which performed the early divorce phenomenon from sociology scientists and the social researches not performed the phenomenon in direct, and stripped of signs grows to her.
- 2 - What become organized on her from harmful effects the family follows in then the society.
- 3 - that the early divorce apparent indicator discovers about the different laborers and the social circumstances which this shaper hides behind, and the concentration will be here on this point in her consideration essence the subject raved , so early divorce gravity did not result from its , but presence from a group of the bad circumstances which interacts between it self.
- 4 - attempt of the stop on the different distances about the early divorce phenomenon and considering this study is a humble oretical contribution in study of this phenomenon.
- 5 - destruction life of the family because of the divorce , especially in the event of the fathers expressing about their pains in front of the children, and transient their social and cultural and mental growths and the certain meetings to the danger.
- 6 – for the acquaintance on the important social and cultural and mental laborers which afflicts to the early divorce.

Study obligations:

- **The first imposing:**

“the social elements relates divorce phenomenon direct connections in the order” , Fulfills this imposing through a head inquiry , it's (what 's the social laborers impact in early divorce phenomenon ?)

To answer this inquiry the researcher formatted a number of the subsidiary inquiries next:

- is work of the woman afflicted to the early divorce occurrence?
- is relationship creates between the family intervention in choice of the partner and the early divorce occurrence?
- is relationship creates between the family intervention in matters of the family and the early divorce occurrence?
- is relationship creates between the drugs took and the early divorce occurrence ?
- is relationship creates between the status the housing occurrence and the early divorce occurrence?

- **The second imposing:**

“the economy relates the divorce direct connections in the order”

Fulfills this imposing through a head inquiry , it's (what 's the economic laborers impact in early divorce phenomenon ?)

To answer this inquiry the researcher formatted a number of the subsidiary inquiries next:

- what is the relationship between average of the income and the early divorce occurrence?
- what is the early relationship between the place of housing and the early divorce occurrence?

- **The third imposing:**

" the early divorce phenomenon relates direct connections with the cultural and the mental laborers ” , Fulfills this imposing through a head inquiry , it's (what 's the cultural and the mental laborers impact in early divorce phenomenon?)

To answer this inquiry the researcher formatted a number of the subsidiary inquiries next:

- what is the relationship between the level of the education and the early divorce occurrence?
- what is the relationship between presence of illness was stricken with the sharp of edges and the early divorce occurrence?
- what is the relationship between the sexual and emotional simulation and the early divorce occurrence?

The oretical starting point for the study:

The current study rushes from three directions the:

1 - constructional functional:

“[parsons]” is being from the important the contemporary oreticians for constructional functional, and leads be interested in the family studios where study the family through his functional direction , and through during his analysis for the practical raising social and studios his for the secrets and the gathered craftsman and taking his for the relationship between the husbands.

Constructional concentrating the theory functional on:

- the relationship between the family and the social big unites.
- the relationship between the family and the other subsidiary orders that included in it.
- the relationship between the family and the personality.

So the constructional functional studier took the family from to directions:

- direction of the functional analysis on level of the big unities Macro Functionalist
- direction of the functional analysis on level of the small unities Micro Functionalist

So the first direction concentrated provided that the family founded formation inside the big society, but the second direction concentrated on the family interior dynamists, in meaning that constructional functional in general as ironing be interested in or organization perceives in the external environment (society)

2- The symbolic interactivity:

From the oretical which be interested in the family studios sight to her size belittles and concentration on the individuals inside the family, in meaning that she the relationships between the husband and the wife concentrated on and the evident fathers and the sons, so the interacting secrets one from the personalities so her operations of the interaction explain through and through during performance rotary and relationship of the standing and decision-makers and operations of the raising, in meaning that her the family interacting relationship between personalities and five stages have fun:

- family life to fathers stage.
- notice stage.
- first year of the marriage stage.
- stage of the fatherhood.
- empty stage.

the disagreement which happen between members of the family through family life stage cycle returns to the different developed

desires of the family members, and this worries the current study subject, perhaps the early divorce in the first years of the marriage because of the disagreement during family life stage cycle and the different desires.

Representation rotary important operation in the interaction the code so all role forms road to last roles relate in the situation.

So the interaction is continuous dynamic operation, weak practical continuous test for concept of role so reply about the other, just as that she the individual requires from that is at him the ability on expectation behaviors individuals of the family, so knowledge of the individual in the other managed him from the prediction in what expects him last from him and managed him from defined how formation replies their of acts in the ratio for him and in this knowledge is capable of accomplishment his role successfully.

3- The capture struggle:

Be interested social in study the struggle for the acquaintance on his reasons and despotic his occurrence in the family, and there are many domains for the struggle in the family from her the economic aspect, and the emotional aspect, and the related matters in the sons.

The current study fulfilled finder research many laborers contributing to the struggle in the family and resulted about her the early divorce, and perhaps from important her the economic lamentation and lack the estimated family on continuation life with low income or jobless of the husband or because of the emotional aspect and lack of the agreement and the evident agreement the husbands, so the struggle is essential when includes on ability to investigation what be necessary that formation on him the bases which control the marital relationship.

The researcher Find these three oretical directions from the nearest oreticals for study subject.

The study method and knock and instruments :

The researcher used some scientific methods in study of this phenomenon and her blessing: -

- **the Social wiping method:**

For that he from the methods which be interested in the studious sides social and economic for apparent identical income of the family, and the cultural sides connected in valuable and the customs and the traditions, and already assistance research in the wiping the meeting in the sample and identical his on Maady area as a refined and the Mrs. Zainab area as apeople and Qwysnaa area as a countryside.

- **The comparative method:**

Where comparison of the statements is complete relative to the application form and assistance of assistance research in the method

comparative where coupling between the countryside and the civilization in miserable his the people and in formative distances the divorce early.

Forged and instruments studios:

- 1 - assistance research in method case study to gathering of the embregyan given from the field which by her was complete about opposite some cases (42 case from the males and the females) and evidence study of the situation on group from the questions depends (36 question) stratification on the divorced solitary oculist and metabolisms on the divorced for the defined reasons substantial for the divorce early and aims to extra from the going deeply in the different sides for the formative early divorce.
- 2 - stature research also in the assistance in the questionnaire and application form of questionnaire used and indentical her on 359 single from absolute and absolute, and application form of the questionnaire from 66 question was formed where the first statements about the divorced took and absolute and despotic choice of the partner and his relationship in the early divorce, and statements about period the engagement which the marriage preceded and statements about period marital life, and the last disagreements took in the intellectual inclinations and the directions and the education and cultural level and its relationship in the early divorce.

Studios domains :

[a] – the geographic domain: -

The study includes three different areas from her societies (civilization and last countryside) and they are Mrs. Zainab , Maady as gathered civilization, and qwysnaa as gathered countryside and choice is complete the society raved the countryside because of housing research originally in village from hospitality raved the center and defined some the divorced from the employees and the students and house wives in the village and concentrated and choice is complete the three areas because of the general counts last from the device concentrated for the filling and the count and thus from family courts of the Mrs. Zainab and Maady and qwysnaa where the confirming was complete from that them the big areas which includes most number of cases early divorce in preservation of Cairo and Munufiya.

[b] - the human domain: -

To already the sample was random formed from 359 so reply from in general absolute and absolute from sexual in preservation Cairo and Munufiya is divided as next (183 case from mrs. Zainab, 114 case from

Maady, 62 case from qwysnaa), divided equally on the males and the females from absolute and absolute from the sample in meaning (179 case males and 180 case females) and already withdrawal of the sample 2% from grass was complete from sovereign Zainab and repeated, 5% from qwysnaa , and this ratio from number of cases the early divorce in the areas the three where withdrawal of this sample was complete accordingly the general counts last for the areas from the device concentrated for the filling and the count and counts of the marriage and the divorce in tight qwysnaa and tight south of Cairo.

The strategic component of the study:

The study is formed from introduction , and end, and two doors : -

• **The first door** : The sight frame for the study and includes on: -

The first chapter: - the choice the marriage.

Corrodes the chapter on the choice raved the marriage and legitimacy of the marriage, and reasons of the marriage, and ways of the choice the marriage, and taking also elite partner of the marriage and the bases which straightens on her the choice the marriage.

The second chapter : - the sociology heritage for the family study

Taking raved the chapter the important concepts theoretical for the family and her characteristics and her importance, and her positions and from her, and taking historiography of the hostage studies and the sociological entrances for study of the family - and regime of the family in the Islamic law, and the alternate truths between the husbands include, and the last chapter discusses the circumstances which justified matters make the dissolution the marriage and the social pressures on the family.

The third chapter: - the divorce and discusses the chapter raved:

[a] - the divorce in the celestial debts,

The divorce discusses in the celestial debts (Jewish - Christian - the Islam)

[b] the social interpretations for phenomenon of the divorce,

Discusses the part raved the divorce in the cultures the different humanity then opinions to scientists of the meeting divide around the apparent divorce, and regime of the divorce

[c] - the divorce and his arbitrators

Discusses the part raved definition of the divorce - his evidence of legitimacy (in the book and Sunnis and the consensus - ownership of the divorce - pronunciations of the divorce - kinds of the divorce - arbitrators of the divorce - measures of the divorce)

[d] - reasons and results of the divorce

Discusses the part raved reasons what the marriage accepted and reasons what the marriage become far then effects of the divorce

on the divorced and absolute and the sons, and finally liabilities of the divorce delayed blessing and expense and taking of the resulting results on the divorce.

The fourth chapter: - the previous studies.

Researcher Exposure in the chapter some Arabic and foreign studies connected in current subject the study raved while hangs in the apparent divorce early and Trier specification of faces of the disagreement and the agreement is the evident studies previous and studious current.

• **The second door** : The field study - and corrodes on:

Introduction studious field: The frame corrodes on the method for the study - knock and instruments of the searching - studious domains - the sample.

The fifth chapter: The statistical schedules and the commentary expanded on her just as and conditioned

The sixth chapter: The report the end for society the searching and corrodes corrodes on:

Firstly - the report the end for society the searching which took in him the researcher seven ten schedule to the comparison between the areas the three and defined extension of distances formative, and this schedules are formed from (the home the origin for the gathered searching - the age the situation - the instructional case - the profession - the income the month - period of continuation marital life - the status the housing before the divorce - kind of the relationship between the husbands - work of the woman and extensions occurrence of the early divorce - kind of the illness and his relationship in the early divorce - despotic choice of the partner - nature formative which period of the engagement happened during - extension connection of the divorce in the agreement the type - reasons lack of the evident agreement the husbands - reasons occurrence of the early divorce - the mental feelings for the edges after occurrence the divorce - the thought in the marriage is bitter second).

Secondly - offer for schedules accumulated comparison for the three areas in the study field for society the searching

the seventh chapter: The field end and extractions of the study:

Firstly: Facilitating to some realistic examples from study of the case expanded (42 study situation), which this crisis lived and felt bitterly early attempt the divorce in time finder of the case in him escape from occurrence the early divorce, where choice two was complete and forty case from absolute and absolute from courts the family in maady and sovereign Zainab abd qwysnaa and this cases spoke in all what in her in truthfulness and loyalty with the researcher in the interview where throwing of some inquiries was complete to the

going deeply inside the case for defined extension of distances formative and reason occurrence of the early divorce.

Secondly: Offer for studies the case (42 study situation).

Thirdly : realization studios obligations in the field, where obligations fulfilled studios field through the answer on inquiries of the questionnaire and the studios case and through during results studios field in meaning:

- 1- achieving of the first imposing for the study which extension of presence revolves around relationship between the divorce and the order the meeting where plateau that ratio 27.3 in collected 98 case blessing the gathered searching was the fathers calm with, just as that ratio 48.46% in collected 174 case blessing the gathered searching sees that exit of the woman for the work and her independence the economy afflicted to early occurrence the divorce because of her negligence is sticking her and her children and essential her domestic, likewise Fann intervention of the family and the relatives in matters of the family from beginning of choice the partner where plateau of ratio 46.5% in collected 167 case blessing the gathered searching choice of the partner about road of the family was complete and plateau also that ratio 22.3% in collected 80 case blessing the gathered searching their divorce was complete because of intervention of the family in matters of the family, and he is the second important early reasons of the divorce is distance the working economy, and metabolisms of plateau That he big ratio informed 51.9% in collected 186 case blessing the gathered searching confirmed that the drugs and the wines took occurrence problems of hostage afflicted to resulted about her early fall the divorce.
- 2 - achieving of the second imposing which contributing his presence of relationship between the early divorce and the order the economy where fixed that ratio 29.5% in collected 106 case blessing the gathered searching the budget and the expenditure was complete their divorce because of disagreements around items and lack the estimated husband on dam needs of the family because of shortage of the income.
- 3 - achieving of the third imposing which contributing his presence of relationship between the early divorce and the order culture where plateau that lack of the equality in the level the education and disagreement of the inclinations and the personal hobbies between the husbands is reason from reasons of early occurrence the divorce in a ratio of 27.3% in collected 92 case blessing the gathered searching
- 4 - achieving of the fourth imposing which contributing his presence of relationship between the early divorce and the order the breath since ratio 44.1% in collected 148 case blessing the gathered searching

confirmed that abundance grumpy and the continuous disputants afflicted to early fall the divorce, just as that ratio 28.6% in collected 96 case blessing the gathered searching confirmed that lack of the agreement the type direct reasons from reasons of the divorce early, and metabolisms of plateau that ratio 13.4% in collected 45 case blessing the gathered searching confirmed that disagreement of the moods and the personal hobbies performs to early occurrence the divorce, just as that ratio 17.9% in collected 64 case blessing the gathered searching hit in illness were (dermal and mental and retardation retardation of result of incident) confirmed that illness one of the edges reason from reasons of early fall the divorce.

Fourthly: The end and rise up the future in the ratio for the apparent divorce early, and the end took the circumstances and the laborers which early occurrence the divorce afflicts to, and took also important results studious field, then futuristic target of look to occurrence of this shaper avoided.

The References:

1. The Arabic references
2. The foreigner references

Pursued:

- [a] - application form questionnaire for each absolute divorced case
- [b] -evidence of study the absolute situation for each absolute divorced case