# **RESULTS**

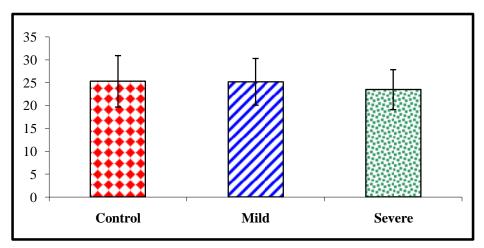
# **Descriptive statistics:**

**Table (3):** Demographic parameters of control and pre-eclamptic groups in age by year.

|         | Age         |        |   |       |       | ANOVA   |  |
|---------|-------------|--------|---|-------|-------|---------|--|
|         | Range       | Mean   | ± | SD    | f     | P-value |  |
| Control | 18.00-37.00 | 25.260 | ± | 5.630 |       |         |  |
| Mild    | 18.00-36.00 | 25.160 | ± | 5.075 | 2.005 | 0.138   |  |
| Severe  | 18.00-35.00 | 23.460 | ± | 4.370 |       |         |  |

### **Table (3) show that:**

There was insignificant deference between three groups



**Figure (8):** Demographic parameters of control and pre-eclamptic groups in age by year.

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Table (4): Demographic parameters of control and pre-eclamptic groups in gestational age.

|         | GA          |        |   |       |       | OVA     |
|---------|-------------|--------|---|-------|-------|---------|
|         | Range       | Mean   | ± | SD    | f     | P-value |
| Control | 28.00-40.00 | 30.340 | ± | 1.912 |       |         |
| Mild    | 28.00-40.00 | 30.640 | ± | 1.935 | 0.363 | 0.696   |
| Severe  | 28.00-38.00 | 30.560 | ± | 1.606 |       |         |

GA: gestational age

## **Table (4) show that:**

There was insignificant difference between three groups

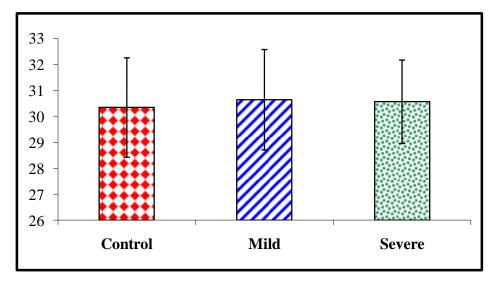


Figure (9): Demographic parameters of control and pre-eclamptic groups in gestational age.

**Table (5):** Demographic parameters of control and pre-eclamptic groups in systolic blood pressure.

**Results** 

|         | Systolic blood pressure |         |   |       | ANO      | OVA     |
|---------|-------------------------|---------|---|-------|----------|---------|
|         | Range                   | Mean    | ± | SD    | f        | P-value |
| Control | 90.00-120.00            | 99.800  | ± | 9.947 |          |         |
| Mild    | 140.00-155.00           | 148.680 | ± | 4.187 | 1403.269 | <0.001* |
| Severe  | 165.00-180.00           | 169.600 | ± | 4.549 |          |         |

<sup>\*</sup> Significant at P-value<0.05

#### **Table (5) show that:**

There was significant difference between three groups.

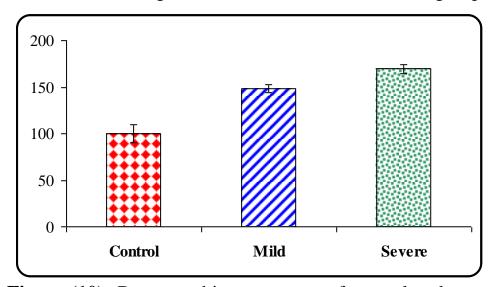


Figure (10): Demographic parameters of control and pre-eclamptic groups in systolic blood pressure.

Table (6): Demographic parameters of control and pre-eclamptic groups in diastolic blood pressure.

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|         | Diastolic l   | ANC     | VA |       |          |         |
|---------|---------------|---------|----|-------|----------|---------|
|         | Range         | Mean    | ±  | SD    | f        | P-value |
| Control | 50.00-75.00   | 66.020  | ±  | 5.985 | 1127.646 | <0.001* |
| Mild    | 90.00-105.00  | 95.880  | ±  | 3.853 |          |         |
| Severe  | 110.00-125.00 | 112.900 | ±  | 4.925 |          |         |

Significant at P-value<0.05

# **Table (6) show that:**

There was statistically significant difference between three group as regard diastolic blood pressure.

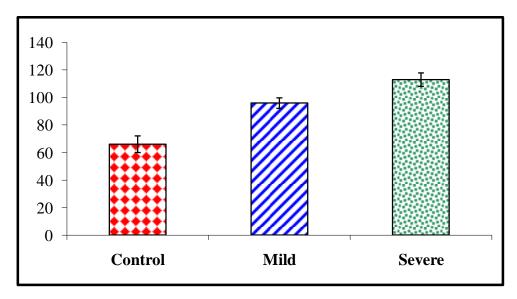


Figure (11): Demographic parameters of control and pre-eclamptic groups in diastolic blood pressure.

**Table (7):** Demographic parameters of control and pre-eclamptic groups as regard mean arterial blood pressure.

|         | MAP (mmHg)    |         |   |       | ANO      | OVA     |
|---------|---------------|---------|---|-------|----------|---------|
|         | Range         | Mean    | ± | SD    | f        | P-value |
| Control | 63.33-88.33   | 77.280  | ± | 5.696 |          |         |
| Mild    | 108.67-120.67 | 113.480 | ± | 2.747 | 2207.622 | <0.001* |
| Severe  | 119.00-139.00 | 131.800 | ± | 3.508 |          |         |

<sup>\*</sup> Significant at P-value<0.05; MAP: mean arterial blood pressure

### **Table (7) show that:**

there was statistically significance difference between three groups.

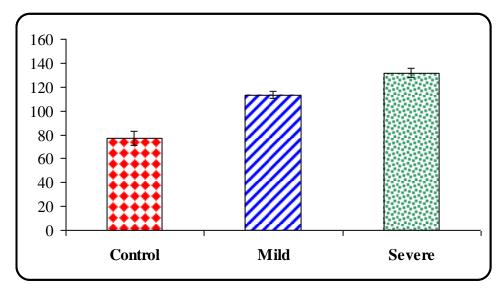


Figure (12): Demographic parameters of control and pre-eclamptic groups as regard mean arterial blood pressure.

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**Table** (A): Demographic parameters of control and pre-eclamptic groups as regard CRP.

|         | CRP (mg/L)  |        |          | ANO   | OVA     |         |
|---------|-------------|--------|----------|-------|---------|---------|
|         | Range       | Mean   | ±        | SD    | f       | P-value |
| Control | 1.00-12.00  | 2.366  | ±        | 2.194 |         |         |
| Mild    | 7.00-29.00  | 19.492 | <u>±</u> | 4.047 | 521.692 | <0.001* |
| Severe  | 17.90-37.00 | 26.536 | ±        | 4.820 |         |         |

<sup>\*</sup> Significant at P-value<0.05; CRP: C-Reactive protein.

### Table ( $^{\wedge}$ ) show that:

There was statistically significant difference between three group.

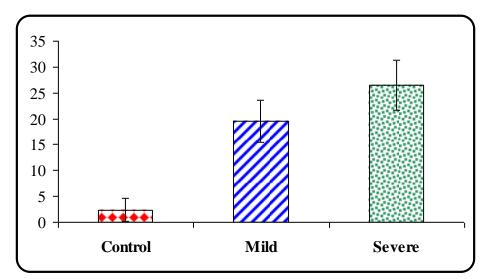


Figure (13): Demographic parameters of control and pre-eclamptic groups as regard CRP.

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**Results** 

Table (9): Relation between degree of protinuria and CRP in preeclamptic groups.

| Alb. In patients | CRP           |                    |        | IOVA    |
|------------------|---------------|--------------------|--------|---------|
| groups           | Range         | Mean ± SD          | f      | P-value |
| +                | 7.000-21.000  | $17.063 \pm 3.136$ |        |         |
| ++               | 17.900-29.000 | $22.173 \pm 2.317$ | 97.051 | <0.001* |
| +++              | 23.000-37.000 | $28.108 \pm 3.984$ |        |         |

**Alb:** Albumin

There were a significant difference between Albumin and CRP.

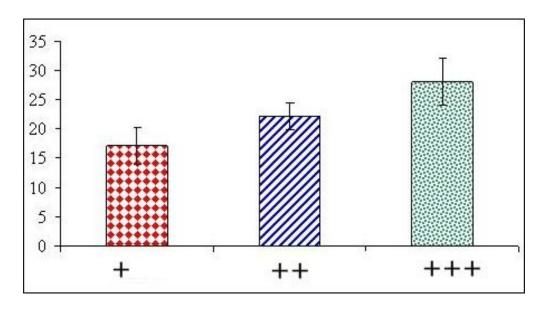


Figure (14): Relation between degree of protinuria and CRP in preeclamptic groups.

Results

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**Table (10):** Correlation matrix between CRP and clinical and laboratory data in preeclamptic groups.

|                               | CRP    |         |  |  |  |
|-------------------------------|--------|---------|--|--|--|
| Correlation in patients group | r      | P-value |  |  |  |
| GA                            | -0.040 | 0.693   |  |  |  |
| Systolic blood pressure       | 0.577  | <0.001* |  |  |  |
| Diastolic blood pressure      | 0.639  | <0.001* |  |  |  |
| MAP (mmHg)                    | 0.647  | <0.001* |  |  |  |
| Proteinuria                   | 0.589  | <0.001* |  |  |  |
| AST                           | 0.417  | <0.001* |  |  |  |
| ALT                           | 0.324  | 0.001*  |  |  |  |
| Platelets                     | -0.051 | 0.615   |  |  |  |
| PT                            | 0.246  | 0.013*  |  |  |  |
| PTT                           | 0.024  | 0.814   |  |  |  |

**GA**: gestational age; **AST**: Asartate Transaminase;

**ALT:** Alanine Transaminase; MAP: mean arterial blood pressure;

PT: Prothrombine time; PTT: Partial thromboplastin time.

There were no significant correlation between CRP and GA (r=0.040; p=0.693).

There were positive significant correlation between CRP and SBP, DBP, MAP, protinuria (P < 0.001).

There were positive significant correlation between CRP and AST, ALT (r=0.41, 0.324; p < 0.001).