

## REFERENCES

- Abd El Gawad , E., (2000):***"Health education in the promoting of the quality of the quality of life in the community aliteratune review" doctoral thesis, high institute of public health, Alexandria university ,P.g.
- Abd El Razik, S. S. (2010):*** Effect of Educational Program on Quality of Life for Patients with Cancer undergoing Chemotherapy. Thesis for Doctoral Degree in Nursing Science, Medical-Surgical Nursing, Faculty of Nursing, Benha University, p. 68.
- Abd Elall, E.M., (2008):*** " Health education Program to improve quality of life among female adolescent students et Benha city " Doctoral thesis, faculty of nursing, Benha university , P.17.
- Abd Elmessih, S., (2004):*** " vision and quality of live among the elderly attending ophthalmic out patient clinics in Alexandria" master thesis, High institute of public health, alexandrite university, p: 28.
- Abd-El-Sayed, S.A. (2009):*** Changes of Self-image in Patients After Mastectomy (Unpublished), M.Sc. Thesis, Faculty of Nursing, Cairo University, pp78-82.
- Abdoun, S. (2009):*** Egypt's Illiteracy Rate Drops Slightly to 26 Pet. Daily News Egypt. Available@: [https://www.zawya.coni/Story.cfm/sid\\_ZAWYA20091114054354/Egypt's%20illiteracy%20rate%20drops%20slightly%20to%2026%20pet/](https://www.zawya.coni/Story.cfm/sid_ZAWYA20091114054354/Egypt's%20illiteracy%20rate%20drops%20slightly%20to%2026%20pet/). Accessed in May 24, 2010.



- Adams, L., Larvson, N.; and Maxted, K.J. (2008):** The prevention of hair loss from chemotherapy. *Eur. J. Cancer Care*, (5): pp. 16-18.
- Alexander, M.F.; Fawcett, JLN.; and Runciman, P.J. (2008):** Nursing Priorities and Management of Mastectomy. In: *Nursing Practice Hospital and Home: The Adulthood*, 1<sup>st</sup> Ed., Churchill Livingstone, London, Ch. 7, pp. 289-307.
- Almeida, C.A. & Barry, S.A. (2010):** *Cancer. Basic Science and Clinical Aspects: Breast Cancer*, (1<sup>st</sup> ed.). Wiley-Blackwell: USA, pp.129, 179.
- American Cancer Society, (ACS). (2005): Cancer Facts and Figures 2005.** Available@:<http://www.cancer.org/downloads/stt/caff2005f4pwsecured.pdf>. Accessed in Jan 20. 2010
- American Cancer Society, (ACS). (2009):** What Are the Key Statistics for Breast Cancer? Available@: [http://www.cancer.org/docroot/cric/content/cric\\_2\\_4\\_1x\\_what\\_are\\_the\\_key\\_statistics\\_for\\_breast\\_cancer\\_5.asp](http://www.cancer.org/docroot/cric/content/cric_2_4_1x_what_are_the_key_statistics_for_breast_cancer_5.asp). Accessed in (March 10, 2010).
- Beckmann, C.R., Barzansky, B.M., Ling, F.W. & Laube, D.W. (2010):** *Obstetrics and Gynecology: Disorders of the Breast*, (6<sup>th</sup> ed.). Lippincott Williams and Wilkins Co.: Philadelphia, pp.291,355.
- Bickley, L.S. (2008):** *Bates' Guide to Physical Examination and History Taking: Health Promotion and Counseling*, (10<sup>th</sup> ed.). Lippincott Williams & Wilkins Co.: USA, pp. 399, 410.



- Black and Jacobs (2003):*** Medical-Surgical Nursing, 4<sup>th</sup> Ed., W.B. Saunders Co., Philadelphia, pp. 2174-2191.
- Black, J.M. & Hawks, J.H. (2005):*** Medical-Surgical Nursing. Clinical Management of Positive Outcomes: The Breasts, (7<sup>th</sup> ed.).
- Bland, K.I. (2008):*** General Surgery: Principles and International Practice: Diagnosis and Assessment: In K.I. Bland, M.W. Buchler, A. Csendes, O. Garden, M.G. Sarr. & J. Wong. (Eds). (2<sup>nd</sup> ed.). Springer: London, p. 1482.
- Burkitt, H.G, Quick, C.R. & Reed, J.B. (2007):*** Essential Surgery: Problems, Diagnosis and Management: Disorders of the Breast, (4<sup>th</sup> ed.). Elsevier Limited: Philadelphia, pp.651-652.
- Carpenito, J.L. (1997):*** Nursing Diagnosis: Application to Clinical Practice, 7<sup>th</sup> Ed., Philadelphia, Lippincott Co., pp. 57, 767-770.
- Carter, B.J. (2007):*** Women's experience with lymphedema. Oncol. Nursing Forum, 24(4): pp. 875-882.
- Cella, D. (2002):*** Functional status and quality of life current views on measurement and in person with cancer. American Cancer Society, Atlanta. 12: pp. 1-12.
- Chang, A.E. (2006):*** Oncology: An Evidence-Based Approach: Evidence Based Management of Breast Cancer, (3<sup>rd</sup> ed.). Springer Science and Business Media, Inc: USA, p.962.
- Chantler, M.P. & Mortimer, J. (2011):*** Change in Need for Psychosocial Support for Women with Early Stage Breast Cancer. Psychosoc Oncol J, 23(1): 65-77.



- Cheever, K.H., Hinkle, J.L., Bare, B.G., and Smeltzer, S.C. (2009):*** Brunner & Suddarth's Textbook of Medical-Surgical Nursing: Reproductive Function, (12th ed.). Lippincott Williams & Wilkins: USA, pp.1487, 1492, 1494.
- Choi, M.W., (2001):*** "Menopause and mod. Are they connected? The female parent: 26(8).PP:62-63.
- Chul-Woung, K., Sang-Yi, L. & Ok-Ryun, M.(2007):*** Inequalities in Cancer Incidence and Mortality Across Income Groups and Policy Implications in South Korea. Public Health, 122(3): 229-236.
- Cooley, M.E. (2002):*** Bereavement Care: A role for nurses. Cancer Nursing. Vol. 15, No. 2: pp. 125-126.
- County, G. (2009):*** Breast Cancer What you Need to Know. Available @:<http://www.co.genesee.ny.us/dpt/publichealth/breastcancer.html>. Accessed in May 25, 2010.
- Craig, H.M. (2007):*** Adaptation in chronic illness: An eclectic model for nurses. J. Adv. Nurs., 8: pp. 397-404.
- Crowley, L. V. (2010):*** An Introduction to Human Disease: Pathology and Pathophysiology Correlations: Structure and Physiology of the Breast, (8<sup>th</sup> ed.). Jones & Bartlett Publishers, ILC: USA, p.433.
- Daniels, R, Nosek, L. & Nicoll, L. (2007):*** Contemporary Medical-Surgical Nursing: Anatomy and Physiology of the Breast. (1<sup>st</sup> ed.). Thomson: USA, pp. 2136- 2137.

- Darby, S.C., McGale, P., Taylor, C.W. & Peto, R. (2005):*** Long-term Mortality from Heart Disease and Lung Cancer after Radiotherapy for Early Breast Cancer: Prospective Cohort Study of about 300,000 Women in U.S. SEER Cancer Registries. *Lancet Oncology*,\_6(8):557-65.
- Dell, D.D. (2007):*** Common questions about ductal carcinoma. *Am. J. Nurs.*, 97(5): pp. 61-65.
- Dey, S., Soliman, A.S., Hablas, A., Seifetdin, I.A., Ismail, K., Ramadan, M., El-Hamzawy, H., Wilson, M.L., Banerjee, M., Boffetta, P., Harford, J. & Merajver, S.D.(2009):*** Urban-Rural Differences in Breast Cancer Incidence by Hormone Receptor Status Across 6 Years in Egypt, *Breast Cancer Research and Treatment*, 120( 1): 149-160.
- Dibble, S., Casey, K., Nussey, B., Israel, J. & Luce, J. (2004):*** Chemotherapy Induced Vomiting in Women Treated for-Breast Cancer, *Oncology Nursing Forum*, 31(1): E1-E8.
- Doherty, G.M. & Way, L.W. (2006):*** Current Surgical Diagnosis and Treatment: Breast Disorders, (12<sup>th</sup> ed.). McGraw-Hill Professional: USA, p. 304.
- Dorval, M.; Maunsell, E.; Deschenes, L.; and Brisson, J. (2005):*** Types of mastectomy and quality of life for long-term survivors. *J. Cancer*, 15(10): pp. 213,0-2138.
- Dow, K.H. (2006):*** Pocket Guide to Breast Cancer: Nongenetic and Heritable Risk Factors, (3<sup>rd</sup> ed.). Jones and Bartlett Publishers, Inc: USA, pp. 9, 50, 77.

- Drake, R.L., Vogl, W. and Mitchell, A.W. (2010):** Gray's Anatomy for Students: Breast, (2<sup>nd</sup> ed.). Elsevier Inc: Philadelphia, pp. 116,138.
- Eder, A. (2008):** Global Breast Cancer Statistics. Available @: [http://www.ehow.com/facts\\_4815287\\_globalbreastcancerstatistics.html](http://www.ehow.com/facts_4815287_globalbreastcancerstatistics.html). Accessed in May 26, 2009.
- El-Kateb, N.H. (2000):** Study of Post-Mastectomy Problems in Egyptian Women, (Unpublished) M.Sc. Thesis, Faculty of Nursing, Cairo University, pp. 100-106.
- El- Azab et al., Neurourol and urodynam, (2010):** Epidemiological and consequence of female urinary incontinence, available at <http://docs.google.com>
- Elattar, I.A., Hassan, N.M., Lamee, M.M. & Elbasmy, A.A. (2005):** Cancer Profile at the National Cancer Irritate. Egypt, 2002-2003. Journal of Clinical Oncology, ASCO Annual Meeting Proceedings, 23 (16): 9653.
- El-Hossiny, E. (2002):** A study of knowledge, Attitude and Practice of Breast Cancer Clients and their Relatives in Tanta City (Unpublished) M.Sc. Thesis, Faculty of Nursing, Tanta University, pp. 79.
- El-Kateb, N.H. (2002):** The Impact of Rehabilitation Program Upon Occurrence- of Physical Problems and Adjustment Among Egyptian Mastectomy Patients (Unpublished) M. Sc. Thesis, Faculty of Nursing, Cairo University, pp. 88-97.

- El-Matary, M. (2007):*** Principles of Breast and Endocrine Surgery: Breast Cancer, (1<sup>st</sup> ed.). Rose Al- Yosef: Egypt, p. 27.
- ElSaghir, N.S., Khalil, M.K., Eid, T., El Kinge, A.R., Charafeddine, M., Geara, F., Seoud, M. & Shamseddin, A.L. (2006):*** Trends in Epidemiology and Management of Breast Cancer in Developing Arab Countries: A Literature and Registry Analysis. International Journal of Surgery, 5(4): 225-233. Published online 25 August, 2006.
- Evans N. (2009):*** Breast Cancer 101: Roadmap for an Unexpected Journey. In press.
- Fallon, E., Keff, M., Mc Duffies J. and Taylov, E., (2005):*** " Health related quality of life over weight and non over weight black and white adolescents "The journal of pediatrics, Elsevier comp, rol 147, No 4, P: 443.
- Fiore, K. (2009):*** Women with Metastatic. Available @: <http://www.breastcancer.org/symptoms/newresearch/20090313b.jsb>. Accessed in Oct 6, 2009.
- Fischer, D.S.; Knobf, M.T.; and Durierage, H.J. (2007):*** The Cancer Chemotherapy Handbook, (5<sup>th</sup> Ed.), Mosby Yearbook, St. Louis, p. 78.
- Fogel, C.L & Woods, N.F.(2008):*** Women's Health Care in Advanced Practice Nursing: Breast Cancer, (1<sup>st</sup> ed.). Springer Publishing Company, LLC: New York, pp. 631, 643.

- Fuller, J. and Schaller, J. (1994):** Assessing stress and stress responses.  
In: Health assessment: a nursing approach, 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed., J.B.  
Lippincott, Philadelphia, pp. 503.
- Galal, S., Barsoum, M., Mohsen, A., Fawzy, T. & Halim, S. A. (2005):**  
Kasr El-Aini Introduction to Surgery: Carcinoma of the  
Breast (4<sup>th</sup> ed.). Egypt, University Book Centre, pp. 297,  
299, 300, &310.
- Gerber B, Krause A, Reimer T, et al. (2003).** Skin-sparing mastectomy  
with conservation of the nipple-areola complex and  
autologous reconstruction is an oncologically safe  
procedure". *Ann.Surg.* **238** (1):120–7.
- Giordano, A.E. (2008):** Breast. In McPhee, S J., Papadakis, M., Current  
Medical Diagnosis and Treatment, (47<sup>th</sup> ed.). McGraw-Hill-  
Lange: NewYork,pp.637-638.
- Goroll, A.H. & Mulley, A.G. (2009):** Primary Care Medicine: Office  
Evaluation and Management of the Adult Patient: Screening  
for Breast Cancer, (6<sup>th</sup> ed.). Lippincott Williams & Wilkins  
Co.: Philadelphia, pp. 813, 815.
- Gross, R.E.; Burnett, C.K.; and Borelli,M. (2006):** Coping responses to  
the diagnosis of breast cancer patients. *J. Cancer Pract*, 4(5):  
pp. 204-211.
- Hamed , S.,(2004):**Health related quality of life among adolescent with  
epilepsy." Master thesis, high Institute of public Health,  
Alexandria university, P:26.



- Hassan, S., (2007):** "Assessment the quality of nursing performance. In antenatal period at Benha University Hospital. Master thesis, faculty of nursing Benha university, P.39.
- Hemminki, E. (2006):** Oral contraceptive and cancer breast. Br. Med. J.,313: pp. 653-69.
- Hibon, B.A. (2009):** Family communication patterns in coping with early breast cancer. West. J. Nurs. Res., 16(4): pp. 386-391.
- Hockenberry, M., Wilson, D. and Winkelstein, M.,(2005):** Wong's essentials of pediatric nursing (7<sup>th</sup> ed.) Philadelphia: El Sevier mosby comp. PP: 500-501.
- Humble, C.A. (2009):** Lymphadema management and nursing care. Oncol. Nursing Forum, 22: pp. 1503-1509.
- Hussein, H.A. (2001):** Outcomes of adjuvant therapy, following mastectomy on women (unpublished), M.Sc. Thesis, Faculty of Nursing, Ain Shams University, p78.
- Hussien, S.H. (2007):** Nurse's Role in Early Detection of Breast Cancer Through Mammography and Genetic Screening and Its Impact on Patient's Outcome. Thesis for Doctoral Degree in Nursing Science, Medical-Surgical Nursing, Faculty of Nursing, Cairo University, p. 70.
- Ibrahim, A. (2009):** Cancer profile in Gharbiah, Egypt. Methodology and result, Cairo, Ministry of health and population, Egypt and middle east cancer consortium.
- Ibrahim, E.M.; Al-Idressi, H.Y.; Al-Khadra, A.H.; and Said, I. et al. (2011):** Women's knowledge of and attitude towards breast

cancer in developing country: Implication of program intervention "Results based on Interviewing 500 women in Saudi Arabia, J. Cancer Educat, 6: pp.73-81.

**James, N.; Guerrero, D.; and Brada, N. (2009):** Who should follow up cancer patients? Clin. Oncol., 6: pp. 283-287.

**Jassak, P.E.; and Knaf, K.A. (2003):**Quality of family life-exploration of a concept. Seminars in Oncology Nursing, 6: pp.298-302.

**Jatoi, I., Kaufmann, M. & Petit, J.Y. (2006):** Atlas of Breast Surgery: Anatomy of the Axilla, (3rd ed.). Springer: Heidelberg: New York, p. 12.

**Jin, H., Zisook, S., Patterson, T.L. and Heaton, P.K., (2001):** Association of oppressive symptoms with worse functioning in schizophrenia : Astuoly in older out patents .J clin psychiatry, 62(10), PP: 797 803.

**Johnson, J.R. (2004):** Caring for women who's had a mastectomy. Am. J. Nursing. 94(5):pp.55-31

**Johnson, J.R.(2005):** An overview of psychological support services. Cancer Nursing, Vol. 22,No.4: p28.

**Kemeny, M.M.; Wellish, D.K.;and Schain, W.L.(2007):**Psychological and social outcome in a randomized surgical trial for treatment of breast cancer. Cancer, 62:po1231

**Kirkpatrick, J. (2004):** Information needs of husbands of women with breast cancer. Oncol. Nursing Forum, 25(9): pp. 1595-1601.



- Ko, A.H, Dollinger, M. & Rosenbaum, E.H. (2008):*** Every One's Guide to Cancer Therapy: How Cancer is Diagnosed. Treated, and Managed Day to Day: Breast, (5<sup>th</sup> ed.). Andrews McMeel Publishing: Kansas City, pp.476-477.
- Lawenda, B.D., Mondry, T.E. & Johnstone, P.A. (2009).*** Lymphedema: A primer on The Identification and Management of A Chronic Condition in Oncologic Treatment. CA: A Cancer Journal for Clinicians, 59(1):8-24.
- Lewis, S.I., Heitkemper, M.M., Dirksen, S.R., O'Brien, P.G. & Bucher, L. (2007):*** Medical Surgical Nursing Assessment and Management of Clinical Problems: Breast Disorders, 7<sup>th</sup> ed., Mosby, Inc.: Philadelphia, pp.1357-1358.
- Lisa, f.; OYoung, J.;and McPeek, B.C.(2000):*** Quality of life variables in surgical trials, J. Chron. Dis., 40:pp. 107-112.
- Long, C.B.; Philips, W.L.; and Casseyer, V.L. (1993):*** Nursing Process Approach, 3 Ed., St.Louis, Mosby, pp. 1161-1179.
- Lubin, M.F, Smith, R.B. & Walker, H.K. (2006):*** Medical Management of the Surgical Patient: A textbook of Perioperative Medicine: Post Operative Complications, (4<sup>th</sup> ed.). Cambridge University Press: USA, p. 526.
- Maguire, P. (2005):*** The psychological impact of cancer. Br. J. Hospit.Med., 34(2): pp. 100-103.
- Maguire, P. (2008):*** Coping with loss: surgery and loss of body part, British medical Journal, 316 (7137): 1086-88.

- Mansour, E. (2005):** Impact of Counseling on The Quality of Life of Patients with Bladder Cancer Undergoing Urinary Diversion. Thesis for Master Science in Nursing Degree, Medical-Surgical Nursing, Faculty of Nursing, Tanta University, pp. 97- 112.
- McCance, K.L. & Huether, S.E. (2006):** Pathophysiology: The Biologic Basis for Diseases in Adults and Children, (5<sup>th</sup> ed.). Elsevier Mosby: USA, p.1023
- McPhee, S.J., Papadakis, M.A. & Tierney, L.M. (2009):** Current Medical Diagnosis and Treatment 2009: Clinical Findings Associated with Early Detection of Breast Cancer, (48<sup>th</sup> ed.). McGraw Hill Companies, Inc: USA, pp.637-638.
- Miller, D.; and Price, J. (2003):** Dimensions of Community Health, 4<sup>th</sup> Ed., McGraw-Hill, Boston, pp. 284-285.
- Mokbel R, Mokbel K (2006).** "Is it safe to preserve the nipple areola complex during skin-sparing mastectomy for breast cancer?". *Int J Fertil Women's Med* **51** (5): 230–2.
- Monahan, F.D., Sands, J.K., Neighbors, M., Marek, J.F. & Green-Nigro, C.J. (2005):** Phipps' Medical-Surgical Nursing: Health and Illness Perspectives Post Operative Care: Problems of the Breast, (8th ed.). Elsevier: USA, pp.1762, 1767, 1769, 1770-1772.
- Moore, K.L. & Dalley, A.F. (2006):** Clinically Oriented Anatomy: Breasts, (5<sup>th</sup> ed.). Lippincott Williams and Wilkins Co: USA, pp. 106-109.



- Mustafa, S.,(2007):*** Quality of nurse's performance in neonatal intensive care units "Master thesis, faculty of Nursing, Benha University, P.S.
- National Cancer Institute Egypt. (2006):*** NCI in Egypt News: Breast Cancer Incidence among Women in The World. Available @: <http://www.nci.edu.eg/>. Accessed in March 10, 2010.
- National Comprehensive Cancer Network. (2004):*** Clinical Practice Guidelines in Oncology: Breast Cancer, Available @: [www.nccn.org](http://www.nccn.org). Accessed in June 15, 2008.
- Nehring –W.M.,(2005):***"core curriculum for specializing in intellectual and developmental disability. I<sup>st</sup> ed., Jone and Bartlett publishers inc: Paris, New York, PP: 22.27,35)-435.
- Nucleus Medical Art. (2004):*** Living with breast cancer. Available at: <http://www.yourmedica/source.com/library/breastcancer/BRCliving.htm>
- Oktay, J.S. (2008):*** Psycho-social aspects of cancer breast. Lippincott's Primary Care practice, 2(2): pp. 149-159.
- O'Leary, J.P. & Capote, L.R. (2008):*** The Physiologic Basis of Surgery: The Breast, (4<sup>th</sup> ed.). Lippincott Co: Philadelphia, p. 345.
- Olson, James Stuart (2002).*** Bathsheba's breast: women, cancer & history. Baltimore: The Johns Hopkins University Press. pp. 11
- Padilla, G.; and Grant, M. (1985):*** Quality of life as a cancer nursing outcome variable. Ad. Nurs. Sci., 8(1): pp. 45-60.

- Pakseresht, S., Ingle, G.K., Bahadur, A.K., Ramteke, V.K., Singh, M.M., Garg, S. & Agarwal, P.N. (2009):*** Risk factors with Breast Cancer among Women in Delhi. *Indian Journal of Cancer*, 46(2): 132-138.
- Palmer, B.W., Heaton, P.K., Cladsgo, J. A. and Evans, J.D., (2002):*** "Heterogeneity in functional status among olden out patients with schizophrenia: Employment history, living situation, and driving" *schizophr res.* 55 (3)PP:205: - 215.
- Peart, O. (2005):*** Mammography and Breast Imaging: Just the Facts. *Anatomy, Physiology, and Pathology of the Breast*, (2<sup>nd</sup> ed.). McGraw-Hill. Saunders ME: New York, NY, pp. 38-39.
- Persson, K; Svensson, P.; and Christina, A. (2004):*** Breast self-examination:" An analysis of self-reported practice. *J. Adv. Nurs.*, 25: pp. 886-892.
- Porth, C. (2007):*** *Essentials of Pathophysiology: Concepts of Altered Health States: Chemotherapy*, (2<sup>nd</sup> ed.). Lippincott Williams and Wilkins: Philadelphia, pp.99-100.
- Price and Purtell, Jr. (2007):*** Prevention and treatment of lymphedema after breast cancer. *Am. J. Nursing*; 97(9): pp. 34-37.
- Rosenbaum, E., Spiegel, D. & Fobiar, P. (2007):*** *Everyone's Guide to Cancer Survivorship: A Road Map for Better Health: Post Therapy Screening Guidelines*, (7<sup>th</sup>ed.). Andrews Mc-Meel Publishing, LLC,: Missouri, p. 24.
- Rosenberg, S.A., Lawrence, T.S. & De Vita, V.T. (2008):*** *Cancer Principles and Practice of Oncology: Breast Cancer*, (8<sup>th</sup> ed.).

Lippincott Williams and Wilkins Co: Philadelphia, p. 678.  
**Ruggeri, M. Bonetto, C, Cristofalo, D. and Lasalvia, A., (2005):** "Changes and predictors of change in objective and subjective quality of life: Multiwave follow-up study in community psychiatric practice" BrJ Psychiatry; 187 (2), PP: 121-130.

**Rovere, Q.D., Warren. & Benson, J.R. (2006):** Early Breast Cancer: From Screening to Multidisciplinary Management: Risk Assessment and Prevention of Breast Cancer, (2<sup>nd</sup> ed.). Taylor & Francis: Abingdon, pp, 2- 3.

**Rutten, L.J., Arora, N.K., Bakos, A.D., Aziz, N. & Rowland, J. (2010):** Information Needs and Sources of Information among Cancer Patients: A Systemic Review of Research (1980-2003). Patient Educ Couns, 57(3):250-261.

**Sacchini V, Pinotti JA, Barros AC, et al. (2006).** "Nipple-sparing mastectomy for breast cancer and risk reduction: oncologic or technical problem?". J. Am. Coll. Surg. 203 (5): 704–14.doi:10.1016/j.jamcollsurg.2006.07.015.

**Saleh, Y. (2009):** AUC Donates Mammogram to Kalioubeya: Society and Development. Located @: <http://www.daily-star-egypt.com/article.aspx?ArticleID=10107>. Accessed in May 22, 2010.

**Schalock, E.I. and Bonham, G.s., (2003):** "Measures outcomes and managing for results". Evaluation and program planning , PP. 229-235.



- Schover, L.R. (2004):** Sexuality and body image in younger women with breast cancer. *Am. J. Surg.*, 114: p417.
- Shidler, N.R.; Peterson, R.A.; and Kimmel, P.L. (2006):** Quality of life and psychosocial relationships in patients with chronic renal failure. *Am. J. Kidney Dis.*, 32: pp. 557-566.
- Shoma, A.M., Mohamed, M.H., Nouman, N., Amin, M., Ibrahim, I.M., Tobar, S.S., Gaffar, H.E., Aboelez, W.F., Ali, S.E. & William, S.G. (2007):** Body Image Disturbance and Surgical Decision Making in Egyptian Post Menopausal Breast Cancer Patients, Thesis for Master Science in Nursing Degree, Medical-Surgical Nursing, Faculty of Nursing, Alex University, pp. 35, 72-73. Published online 13 August 2009.
- Sims, R. (2005):** Community Nursing Management of Patient with Malignant Breast Disease. Royal College of Nursing, London, p.
- Singletary, S.E. & Judkins, A.F. (2005):** Breast Cancer: Myths and Facts: What You Need to Know, (4<sup>th</sup> ed.). Oncology Publishing Group: New York, NY, pp. 23-25.
- Sinnatamby, C.S. & Last, R.J. (2006):** Last's Anatomy Regional and Applied: The Breast, (11<sup>th</sup> ed.). Churchill Livingstone Elsevier: USA, pp: 53, 58-59.
- Smeltzer, S.C., Bare, B.C., Hinkle, J.L. & Cheever, K.H. (2008):** Brunner & Suddarth's Textbook of Medical Surgical Nursing: Types of Surgical Breast Biopsy, (11<sup>th</sup> ed.). J.B. Lippincott Williams and Wilkins Co: Philadelphia, p. 1713.





- Smeltzer, S.C.; and Bare, B.C. (2000):*** Medical Surgical Nursing, (9<sup>th</sup> Ed.), Lippincott, Philadelphia, pp. 1260-1286.
- Smith, R. & D'Orsi, C. (2004):*** Screening for Breast Cancer: Diseases of the Breast, (3<sup>rd</sup> ed.). Lippincott Williams and Wilkins: Philadelphia, pp.103-130.
- Smith, T.L. (2006):*** Breast cancer: Current and Emerging Trends in Detection and Treatment: Systemic Treatment, (1<sup>st</sup> ed.). Rosen Publishing Group, Inc.: New York, NY, pp. 30-31-34.
- Solen L.J. (2006):*** Fifteen-year results of breast conserving surgery. J. Clin. Oncol., 14: pp. 754-763.
- Springhouse. (2009):*** Pathophysiology Made Incredibly Easy: Cancer, (4<sup>th</sup> ed.). Lippincott Williams and Wilkins: Ambler, p. 399.
- Stoller, J.K, Michota, F.A. & Mandell, B.F. (2009):*** The Cleveland Clinic Intensive Review of kternal Medicine: Adjuvant Systemic Therapy, (5<sup>th</sup> ed.). Lippincott Williams and Wilkins Co: Philadelphia, p. 296.
- Tiffany, R.; and Borely, D. (eds.) (2007):*** Oncology for Nurses and Health care professionals. 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed., Vol. 3: Cancer Nursing. Harper and Ron, Beaconsfield, P. 937.
- Timby, B.K. & Smith, N.E. (2007):*** Introductory Medical-Surgical Nursing: Caring for Clients with Breast Disorders, (9<sup>th</sup> ed.). Lippincott Williams and Wilkins: Philadelphia, pp. 1051, 1058.

- Vogel, V. G., Costantino, J. P. & Wickerham, D. L. (2006):** Effects of Tamoxifen vs. Raloxifene on The Risk of Developing Invasive Breast Cancer and Other Disease Outcomes. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 295(5): 2727-2741.
- Walker, L.G.; and Ercmin, O. (2006):** Psychosocial assessment and interventions: future prospects for women with breast cancer. *Seminars in Surgical Oncol.*, 12: pp.76-83.
- WHO Media Centre. (2009):** Cancer. Available@: <http://www.who.int/mediacentre/factsheets/fs297/en/>. Accessed in May 29, 2009
- WHO. (2010):** Breast Cancer: Prevention and Control. Available@: <http://www.who.int/cancer/detection/breastcancer/en/>. Accessed in March 9, 2010.
- Wilson, J.D.; Branwald, E.; and Isselbacher, K.J. (2002):** Principles of Internal Medicine. New York, McGraw-Hill, pp. 1612-1621.
- Winchester, D.J, Hudis, C. A. & Nordin, L. (2006):** Breast Cancer: Anatomy of the Breast, Axilla and Thoracic Wall , (2<sup>nd</sup> ed.). Saunders: Philadelphia, WE, pp. 20-21.
- World Health Organization. (2006):** Breast cancer facts, available at; <http://www.medterms.com/script/main/art.asp?2580>
- Yi, M., Cho, J., Noh, D.Y., Song, M.L, Lee, J.L. & Juon, H.S. (2007):** Informational Needs of Korean Women with Breast Cancer: Cross-Cultural Adaptation of the Toronto Informational Needs Questionnaire of Breast Cancer. *Journal of Asian Nursing Research*, 1(3):176-186.



**Zeneca, A. (2009):** Breast Cancer: Epidemiology. Available @:  
[http://breastcancersummit.com/breastcancersourcehcp/10010\\_11092\\_.aspx?mid=9](http://breastcancersummit.com/breastcancersourcehcp/10010_11092_.aspx?mid=9). Accessed in May 26, 2009.