CONTENTS

SUBJECT	PAGE
List of Tables	i
List of Figures	i
List of Abbreviations	i
INTRODUCTION	1
AIM OF THE WORK	3
LITERATURE REVIEW	4
MATERIALS AND METHODS	27
1. Microalga and culture medium	27
2. Preparation of inocula and growth conditions	28
3. Growth assessments	29
3.1. Dry weight	29
3.2. Mean growth rate	29
3.3. Relative growth rate	29
3.4. Generation time	30
3.5. Number of recycling	30
4. Experimental design	30
4.1. Effect of different concentrations of sodium nitrate (mM) on the growth and lipid content of <i>Chlorella vulgaris</i>	30
4.1.2. Spectrofluorometric determination of total lipid content using Nile red stain	31
4.2. Effect of different concentrations of Sodium chloride (mM) on the growth and lipid content of <i>Chlorella vulgaris</i>	33
4.3. Effect of different concentrations of ferrous sulphate (µM) on the growth and lipid content of <i>Chlorella vulgaris</i>	33

4.4. Effect of different concentrations of manganese chloride (μM) on	34
the growth and lipid content of Chlorella vulgaris	
4.5. Effect of different concentrations of cobalt chloride (µM) on the	34
growth and lipid content of Chlorella vulgaris	
4.6. Effect of different concentrations of Hydrogen peroxide (mM) on	35
the growth and lipid content of <i>Chlorella vulgaris</i>	
5. Mass culture experiments	35
6. Biochemical analysis	38
6.1. Photosynthetic pigment analysis	38
6.2. Determination of total carbohydrate content	39
6.3. Determination of total protein content	41
6.4. Gravimetric quantification of total lipid content	42
6.5. Extraction and determination of fatty acids	43
6.5.1. Separation of fatty acids	43
6.5.2. Methylation of fatty acids with diazomethane:	43
6.5.3. Gas liquid chromatography (GLC):	43
6.5.4. Identification and quantification of FAME	44
RESULTS	45
Experiment (1): Effect of different concentrations of sodium nitrate	45
(mM) on the growth and lipid content of <i>Chlorella vulgaris</i>	
Experiment (2): Effect of different concentrations of sodium	50
chloride (mM) on the growth and lipid content of Chlorella vulgaris	
Experiment (3): Effect of different concentrations of ferrous sulphate	55
(μM) on the growth and lipid content of <i>Chlorella vulgaris</i>	
Experiment (4): Effect of different concentrations of manganese	60
chloride (µM) on the growth and lipid content of <i>Chlorella vulgaris</i> .	
Experiment (5): Effect of different concentrations of cobalt nitrate	65
(μM) on the growth and lipid content of <i>Chlorella vulgaris</i>	

Experiment (6): Effect of different concentrations of hydrogen	70
peroxide (mM) on the growth and lipid content of Chlorella vulgaris	
Experiment (7): Photosynthetic pigment contents of Chlorella	75
vulgaris	
Experiment (8): Major biochemical components of the dry biomass	77
of Chlorella vulgaris	
Experiment (9): Gas Liquid Chromatography analysis (GLC) of	79
fatty acid methyl esters (%) of Chlorella vulgaris	
DISCUSSION	83
SUMMARY	96
REFERENCES	100
ARABIC SUMMARY	1