REFERENCES

- Ahmed Foad, S., (2007): Health problems of mental retardation children and family adjustment. Unpublished master thesis, Ain Shams University, Egypt: Pp.71-72.
- Allen R. & Wasserman G.A., (2010): Origins of language delay in abused infants. Child Abuse Negl, 9(3):335-340.
- Allen, D. & Robinson, D., (2007): Middle Ear Status and Language

 Development in Preschool Children, ASHA: Pp. 115-150.

 located at: www.health-for-all-children.co.uk/ hfac4

 draft.htm.
- Allen, D. & Robinson, D., (2009): Middle Ear Status and Language

 Development in Preschool Children, ASHA: Pp. 26-33.

 located at: www.health-for-all-children.co.uk/ hfac4

 draft.htm.
- American Speech Language Hearing Association (ASHA), (2003):

 Guidelines for caseload size and speech-language service delivery in the schools. Ad Hoc Committee on Service Delivery in the Schools. American Speech-Language-Hearing Association. ASHA Suppl, 35 (3 Suppl 10):33-39.
- American Academy of pediatnic, (2006): Dietary recommendations for children and adolescents; aquidefor practitioners. Pediatrics; 117(2):544-559.
- American Psychiatric Association (APA), (2011): Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, 4th ed. Washington, DC, American Psychiatric Press.

- Ansel, B., Linda, R., and Stark, R., (2009): Development and Disorders of Speech and Language. In: F.A. Oski, CD, De Angelies, Principles and practice of pediatrics, 3rd ed, Philadelphia: Mosby: Pp. 842-851.
- Avery, M., & First, L., (2010): Pediatric Medicine. Baltimore: Williams & Wilkins. Pp. 42-50.
- Axone, H., (2011): The "at risk" Register: A Statistical Evaluation : Pp. 129-135. Available at: www.health-for-all-children.co.uk/hfac4draft, htm.
- **Baltaxe** C., (2011): In handbook of early languages and speech impairment in children. Emotional behavioral and other psychiatric disorders of childhood associated with communication disorders, 4th ed, London: Pp. 63-68.
- Barry, D, & Patricia, L., (2009): Psychosocial nursing: Care of physically ill patients and their families, 6th ed, Philadelphia: lippincott, Pp. 95-101.
- **Behrman**, **R.**, (2005): Nelson Textbook of Pediatrics, (12th ed.) Philadelphia: WB Saunders, Pp. 1067-1071.
- **Behrman, R. & Vicky, RN., (2008):** community/ public health nursing practice, 4th ed, Green berg, Pp 1508-1512.
- **Bethada**,(2005): Children Disabilities Information. Available at: http://www.children disabilities.
- Bezoch, K., & League, R., (2009): Assessing Language Skills in Infancy:

 A Handbook for the Multidimensional Analysis of Emergent
 Language. London: Baltimore University Park Press, Pp 62-69.

- Bishop, DV., (2008): Developmental Disorders of Speech and Language. In: M. Rutter; E. Taylor; and P. Hersovl (Eds.), Child and Adolescent Psychiatry Pp 214-220. London: Oxford Blackwell Science.
- *Bishop, DV.*, (2006): In child and adolescent psychiatry. Developmental disorder of speech and language. Rutter M., Taylaor E. and Hersov L. 9th ed, Oxford: Pp. 546-568.
- **Bishop**, **DV.**, **(2007)**: Genetic and environmental causes of language impairments. Paper presented to, 20th ed. symposium on Research in Child Language Disorders, Madison, WI.
- Bloch J.R., (2005): Antenatal events causing neonatal brain injury in premature infants. J Obstet Gynecol Neonatal Nurs, 34(3):Pp. 358-366.
- Blum, N., & Baron, M., (2010): Speech and Language Disorders, In:N.W. Schwartz (Eds.), Pediatric primary care: Problem oriented approach, St. Louis: Mosby: Pp 120-125.
- Bunker, E., (2009): Text Book of Basic Nursing, 10th ed, Philadelphia: Lippioncott: Pp 980-992.
- Burns, C., Barber, N., Bardy, M., & Dum A., (2006): Pediatric Primary

 Care A Hand Book for Nurse Practitioner, 4th ed,

 Philadelphia: W.B Saunders Company: Pp 119-122.
- Clemen, E., & Meguire, S., (2011): Compressive Community Health Nursing, 1st ed. Philadelphia: Mosby Company: Pp 586-589.
- Coplan, J., (2010): Evaluation of the Child with Delayed Speech or Language. Pediatr Ann:Pp 1192, Available at: www.health-for-all-children.co.uk/hfac4 draft. htm

- Craven, R., & Hirnle, C., (2011): pediatric primary care and function, 5th ed, London: lippincott Williams: Pp 24-28.
- Davis, H., Stroud, A., & Greau, E., (2008): The Maternal Language

 Environment of Children with Language Delay. Bar, J.

 Disord Commun: Pp 1010-1013. located at:

 http://www.children disabilities. Info
- Davis, H., Stroud, A., & Greau, E., (2010): The Maternal Language
 Environment of Children with Language Delay. Bar, J.
 Disord Commun: Pp 1000-1005. located at:
 http://www.children disabilities. Info
- Dixon, S., & Stei, M., (2009): Encounters with children: Pediatric behavior and development, St Louis: Mosby-Year Book: Pp 397-403.
- Edelman, C., and Mandle, C., (2008): Health promotion Trough the lifespan.8th Ed., Mosby Yearbook, USA: Pp 511-551.
- Edwards, S., Fletch, P., Garman, M., & Hughes, A., (2010): The Reynell Developmental Language Scales III. Windsor: Neer-Nelson, University of Reading. Available at: www.health-for-all-children.co.uk/hfac4draft.htm
- ElDeeb, B., Hefny, K., Hussein, M., & Maharram, S., (2010): The State of Egyptian Children, The Central Agency for Public Mobilization and Statistics: Pp 7- 12.
- El-Gazali, L., (2008): A genetic Etiological Survey of Severe Childhood

 Deafness in the United Arab Emirate. Tropical Pediatric

 Journal.Vol. (10)No (62), 71-76.

- *EL-Sheikh*, *E.*, (2007): Speech disorder, 3rd ed., Cairo: Cairo University Press: Pp 183-186.
- El-Shereef, H., (2010): Strategy Report of Nutritional Plan for Rehabilitation of Handicapped until the Year 2017. Information Center and Decision Making Support: Board Council of Ministries, Egypt: Pp 40-42.
- Fawcett, S., & Christibe, E., (2011): Family Psychiatric Nursing Mental Health Series: Pp 154-158. Located at: www.health-for-all-children.co.uk/ hfac4 draft. htm
- Gerbers, J., (2010): Communication Skills Builder. Books are for Talking Tool A Sourcebook for Using Children's Literature in Speech and Language Remediation.
- Glascoe, P., (2007): Evidence- Based Approach to Developmental and Behavioral Surveillance using Parents' concerns. Child Care Health Dev: Pp 349-356 available at: http://www.Childrensdiabilities.Info
- Glogowska, M., Roulstone, S., & Enderby, P., (2010): Randomized Controlled of Community Based on Speech and Language Therapy in Preschool Children:Pp 321-327. located at: http://www. Childrens diabilities. Info
- Green, M., Paul, R., Lewis, M., & Williams, S., (2009): In child and adolescent psychiatry disorder of communication, 1st ed, London, Philadelphia: Pp 510-519.
- Green, M., (2011): Brigh Future: Guidelines for Health Supervision of Infants, Children, and Adolescents. In V.A. Arlington (Eds.), National Center for Education in Maternal and Child Health, (pp 2115-2119). St Louis: Mosby- Year Book.

- Gruman-Trinker, C., (2009): In The complete book of information, resources and hope: your cleft-affected child. Hunter House, Alameda, CA.
- Guerreiro, M., Hage S.R.V., Guimaraes C.A., Abramides D.V., Fernandes W., Pacheco P.S., Piovesana A., Montenegro M.A. & Cendes F., (2008): Developmental language disorder associated with polymicrogyria. Neurology, 59(2):245-250.
- Hamaguchi, P. M., (2001): Childhood speech, language, & listening problems: What every parent should know (2nd ed.). New York: John Wiley & Sons, Inc.
- *Hauck, G., (2005):* Pediatric Nursing: Caring Of Children, 4th ed., Saunders: st. Louis, Pp. 449-480.
- Hewalla, A. M., (2006): Family Attitude toward Slow Learner unpublished doctoral dissertation, Ain Shams University, Cairo:Pp 81-84.
- *Hickok, G., (2007):* Functional anatomy of speech perception and speech production: psycholinguistic implications. J. Psycholinguist Res; 30(3): 221-224
- Hull, D.M., (2010): Health for All Children. 8th ed. Oxford: Oxford
 University. Available at: www.health-for-all-children.co.uk/hfac4 draft.htm
- Hume, C.I., & Pullen, D., (2004): Rehabilitation for Mental Health Problems, 6th ed. St Louis: Churchill Living Stone: Pp 118-121.

- Hume, C.I., & Pullen, D., (2011): Rehabilitation for Mental Health Problems, 8th ed. St Louis: Churchill Living Stone: Pp 100-115.
- *Hunt, R., (2009):* introduction to community based nursing, 5th ed. ippincott, Philadelphia: Pp28-40.
- Janosik, H. E., & Davies, S., (2011): Mental Health and Psychiatric Nursing, 6th ed, St Louis: Little Brown Company:Pp744-746.
- Johnson, C.J., Beitchman, J. H., & Young, A., (2008): Fourteen-years follow up of children with and without speech/language impairment: speech /language stability and outcomes: Pp 744-752. located at: http://www. Children disabilities. Info
- *Johnson, J., and Davis, E., (2008):* Pilliteri's Maternal and child Health Nursing.7th ed. Lippin Cott, New York, PP.205.
- *Kalsom*, *E.*, (2005): Complete Activities of mental retardation and disabled. Caritas Egypt for Training and Study of Mentally Handicapped Journal.Vol. (20)No. (6): Pp 5-7.
- Kretschmer, L., & Kretschmer, R., (2011): In Handbook of early language impairment in children, children with hearing impairment Layton T., Crais E. and Watson L. (eds.), (pp. 56-84). Delmar Publisher, Albany. New York.
- Law, J., & Conti-Ramsden, G., (2009): Treating Children with Speech and Language Impairment: Pp 908-910. located at: www.health-for-all-children.co.uk/hfac4draft.htm.
- Law, J., (2004): Early Language Screening in City and Hackney: The Recurrent Validity of a Measure Designed for use with 5 Years Old. Child Care Health Dev:Pp180-184. located at: www.health-for-all-children.co.uk/hfac4 draft.htm

- Leahy, J., (2008): Foundation of Nursing Practice, 4th ed Philadelphia: WB Saunders Company Press: Pp 1068-1073.
- Leung, A. K., Robson, W. L., Fagan, J., & Chopras, B., (2010): Mental Retardation. JR Soc Health: Pp 297-299.
- Leung., A.K., & Kao, C.P., (2009): Evaluation and management of the child with speech delay. Journal of Speech and Hearing Research. Vol. (25) N0 (9): Pp 593-599.
- *Liefer, G., (2009):* Introduction to Maternity and pediatric Nursing. W.B. saunders Comp., Philadelphia :Pp 471-490
- Locke, A., Ginsborg, J., and Peers, I., (2008): Development and disadvantage, implications for the early years and beyond.

 International Journal of Language and Communication Disorders. Vol. (19)No (3):Pp 1-27.
- Lord, C., & Paul, R., (2007): In Handbook of autism and pervasive developmental disorders, language and communication in autism. Cohen D. and Volkmar F. 4th ed: Pp 195-225, John Wiley and Sons., New York.
- Lowenthal, B., (2012): Effect of Small- Group Instruction in Language-Delayed Preschoolers. Except Child: Pp 266-272. available at: www. Health-for-all-children,co.uk/hfac4draft.htm
- Marllow, RN., (2010): parents psychological adjustment and coping.

 American Scientific Nursing Journal, Vol (6) No (2). Pp 2029.
- *Marllow*, *D.*, (2011): Text Book of Pediatric Nursing 12th ed. Saunders Company: Pp 2015-2019.

- Mims, J., & Crisham, P., (2006): Health Care of Management of Children with Cognitive and Physical Disabilities: To Treat or not Treat, Minnesota Epilepsy Group. Journal of Neuroscience Nursing. Vol (28)No (4):Pp 67-80.
- Minja, B., (2010): Etiology of Deafness among Children at the Buguruni School for the Deaf in Dares Salam, Tanzania. Journal of Pediatric Otorhino laryngol. Vol (42) N0 (3):Pp5-15.
- *Mohamed, A.*, (2007): Speech and language disorders among children, mater thesis, Benha University, Faculty of Medicine, Egypt, Pp 79-89.
- *Mohr*, W. K., (2003): Johnson's Psychiatric: Mental of Health Nursing, 5ed. London: Awolters Kwolters Company: Pp 671-680.
- Moodly, L., (2008): Early Identification of At-Risk Todlers: At rams Disciplinary Model of Service Delivery, Communication Disorders: Pp 25-39. located at: www.health-for-all-children.co.uk/hfac4 draft.htm
- Moos, R., El Fekey, M., & Abdel Reheem, E., (2004): Measurement of Family Interaction. El Kuwait: Aly El Sabah Company: Pp 118-123.
- Murphy, C., (2010): Family adaptation to child's Chronic Illness. In: J.T.; Fitzpatrick; R.L.; Tauhton and A. K. Jacox 10th ed, Annual Review of Nursing Research. New York: Springer: Pp 166-170.
- Paul, R., (2008): In Language Disorder form Infancy Through
 Adolescence: assessment and intervention, chap. 4 Paul R.
 Mosby, 1st ed, Louis, London, Philadelphia, Sydney,

Toronto. p. 97-113.

- Paul, R., (2010): In child and adolescent psychiatry Disorders of communication. A comprehensive Textbook, 3rd edition Williams and Wilkins Lippincott.
- *Pilliteri*, *A.*, *(2009):* Maternal and child health nursing car of the child beaning and children family, 5th ed. New York ,united states of America :lippincott Williams and wilkins :Pp.885-886.
- **Potter, p., & Perry, A., (2007):** Fundamentals of Nursing Concepts: process and practices 7th ed, Mosby, New York: Pp528-548.
- Ramadan, S., (2009): Prevention of Mental Handicap in Children.
 Unpublished master Thesis. Cairo University, Cairo, Egypt:
 Pp 81-84.
- Rescorla, L., & Lee, E., (2005): In handbook of early language impairment in children, language impairment in young children. Laytan T., Crais E and Watson L. (eds.) (pp. 1-55). Delmar publishers, Albany, New York.
- Richman, N., Stevenson, J., & Graham, P., (2006): Preschool to School:

 A Behavioral Study. London: Academic Press. Available at:

 www. Health for all children, co. uk/ hfac4 draft, htm
- Rutter, M., (2010): Connections between Child and Adolescent Psychopathology. European Journal of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, 40 (3), 40-45.
- S.D.B.T.H.R., (2011): Statistical Department, Benha Teaching Hospital

- Records, Benha, Egypt: Pp 24-28.
- Sami, M., (2008): Assess hearing disabilities among Egyptian children, master thesis, faculty of Nursing, Cairo university.
- Schwartz, ER., (2010): Speech and Language Disorders. In: M.W. Schwartz, 4th ed, Pediatric Primary Care: A Problem Oriented Approach. St. Louis: Mosby: Pp 696-700.
- Silva, P., Williams, S., & Mcgee, R., (2007): A longitudinal Study of Children with Developmental Language Delay at Age three: Later Intelligence, Reading and Behavior Problems. J Dev Med Child NeuraL50 (8), 35-37.
- *Shaprio, E., (2004)*: Nelson text book of pediatrics, 17th ed, Philadelphia: Elsevier, Pp. 986-990.
- Stanhope, M., Lancaster, J., (2009): Foundation of Community health nursing, Community oriented-practice. Mosby, USA, pp.489-503.
- Stevenson, J., & Richman, N., (2011): The Prevalence of Language Delay in a Population of Five Years Old Children and its Association with General Retardation. J Dev Med Child Neural, 50 (8), 45-47.
- Sudin, K., (2008): Language Disorders. In: J.A. Downey; N.L. Low (Eds.), The Child with Disabling Illness: Principles of Rehabilitation. New York: Raven: Pp 300-320.
- Sudin, K., Jansson, L., & Norberg, A., (2011): Language Disorders. In:

 J.A. Downey; N.L. Low (Eds.), The Child with Disabling

 Illness: Principles of Rehabilitation. New York: Raven: Pp

332-403.

- Walch, C., Anderhuber, W., Kole, W., & Berghold, A., (2009): Bilateral sensorineural hearing disorders in children: etiology of deafness and evaluation of hearing tests. Int J Pediatr Otorhinolaryngol, 53(1):31-8.
- Wallace, S., Crown, J., Cox, A., & Berger, M., (2009): Child and Adolescent Mental Health In: A. Stevens; J. Raftery; (Eds.), Health Care Needs Assessment. London: Oxford AHSME/Radcliffe Medical press, pp (912-916).
- Watson, L.R., & Ozonoff, S., (2010): In Handbook of early language impairment in children. Laytone T., Crais E. and Watson L. 3rd ed, Delmar Publisher, Albany, New York. pp. 177-257.
- Westerlund, M., Bergkvist, L., Lagerberg, D., & Sundelin, C., (2010): the Pediatrician's approach to the preschool child with language delay. Child pediatric (phila), 24 (1): 29-31.
- Whaley, L., & Wong, D., (2008): Essentials of pediatric nursing, 2nd ed., Mosby Company, U.S.A., P. 642-643.
- Whaly, L., & Wong, D., (2011): Essentials of pediatric nursing, 3rd ed., Mosby Company, U.S.A., P. 238-240.
- WHO working group on health promotion evaluation (2008): recommendations to policy makers WHO European working group on health promotion evaluation. Located at: www.surestart.gov.uk/infoDocs/18114spe.&lang.pdf
- Williams, S., (2006): Speech-Language Pathology. Gaithersburg, 6th ed
- Wilson, S., & Henisl, C., (2006): Psychiatric nursing, 17th ed; St. Louis: Addison Wesley, Benjamin / Cummings company: Pp 80-89.
- Wilson, S., & Henisl, C., (2010): Psychiatric nursing, 17th ed; St. Louis:



Addison Wesley, Benjamin / Cummings company :Pp 91 - 95.

Yousef, R., (2006): Health problem of children with speech impairment, master thesis, Ain Shams .University, Egypt: Pp 70-80