

Table of Contents

Item	Page
I- Introduction	1
II- Aim of the study	3
III- Review of Literature	4
• Chapter 1 Pain	
• Definition of pain	4
• Etiology of cancer pain	4
• Barriers to effective pain management	6
• Physiology of pain	6
• The major types of pain	7
• Pain assessment	8
• Management of pain	10
• Management of pain problems	11
• Chapter 2 Venipuncture	
• Definition of venipuncture	12
• Advantage and disadvantage of insertion	13
• Risk factors for pediatric difficult venous access	15
• Chapter 3 Distraction	
• Definition of distraction	19
• Process of distraction	20
• Technique of distraction	21
• Types of distraction	22
• Importance of distraction	24
• Influence of caregivers	26
• Anxiety	26
• Role of nurse	34
IV-Subjects and methods	37
V- Results	45
VI- Discussion	74
VII- Conclusion and Recommendation	82
VIII- Summary	84
IX- References	87
X- Appendices	
Arabic summary	