

Reference

- **Abd-EL Fattah. N, (2011):** Assessing physical and administrative structure of selected Secondary Technical Nursing School in Cairo and Giza Governorates.
- **Abd EL Kader, H (2004):** Assess the positive and negative aspects effecting learning progress in the clinical sitting at faculty of nursing, Zagazig university- Benha branch.
- **Abd EL-Kareem. M, (2008):** Assessment of primary public schools' environment in Giza governorate literature review pag 15
- **Adem. E. (1991):** To be a nurse, 2nd ed, W.B ,Saunders com,Philacelphia.55-65.
- **Ahmed. M.Z.(1998):** Evaluation of the quality of nursing care utilizing are respective auditing technique at shebein ELKom teaching hospital- master thesis at faculty of nursing ,Monofia university.
- **Alexandros, G.(2007):** Understanding total quality management in context: qualitative research on managers Awareness of TQM Aspects in the Greek services industry the qualitative report vol (12) No (1) P 46-66

- **Allen DG, Bower B, Dickel N.(1989):** Writing to learners are conceptualizations of thinking and writing in the nursing curriculum. J Nurs Ed. 28(1): pag 6-11.
- American Educational Research journal Vol.40, No. 1,pp.147-176.
- **American Nurses Association. (2000):** paper on education for nursing. American Journal of nursing, 30 (7) p51.
- **American Nurses Association. (2001).** The Importance of Lifelong Learning in Managing Risks vol 3 p 5
- **American Nurses Association. (2003):**nursing's social policy statement second edition Washington p6
- **American Association of Colleges of Nursing. (2004).** Position Statement on the Doctorate of Nursing Practice. Washington, DC
- **A Practical Manual For Evaluating Teaching In Higher Education, Huntley-Moore, S. and Panter, J. Dublin: AISHE, (2006):** Released under Creative Commons license: Attribution - Non Commercial 2.0. Some rights reserved.
<http://www.aishe.org/readings/2006-1/>
- **Arthur Jr et al, (2003):** BMC Medical Education 2005, 5:29
<http://www.biomedcentral.com/1472-6920/5/29> Page 3 of 9
- **Association for Teacher Education in Europe (2006):** Policy Paper: The Quality of Teachers (Recommendations on the

- Development of Indicators to Identify Teacher Quality). Author, Brussels.
- **Associate of Applied science in Nursing. (2009):** Mission, philosophy, and organizing framework AASN- LPN- RN Transition program.
 - **Assurance and Accreditation of Nursing and Midwifery Educational Institutions was organized from 9 to 11 July (2007)** in Malé , Maldives.
 - **Aziz, A.W., (2005):** Developing a Standard for Teaching Staff Role. Unpublished Doctorate Thesis, Faculty of Nursing, Ain Shams University. Pp: 1-3, 5-15, 100-136.
 - **Bara'a.Y.(2006):** Quality definitions: Quality Dectionary. Available at [http\\www.google.com](http://www.google.com).
 - **Barbara A C.(2001):** Faculty development and student evaluation. New Horizonse in adult education vol (15) No (2) P (5)
 - **Basavanthappa, BT. (2003).** Nursing Education, New Delhi, Jaypee .Brothers Medical Publishers (P) Ltd. P.P 180-181,183,574-576.
 - **Bastable, s, b. (2004):** Nurse as educator principles of teaching and learning for nursing practice.2ed, edition.

- **Bevil C, Gross L. (1981):** Assessing the adequacy of clinical learning setting. *Nursing Outlook*. 11:658-61.
- **Billing, D. M. and Halastead, J. A.,(2005):** Teaching in nursing. A Guide for faculty, 2nd ed., London, W.B.S. Saunders company: U.S.A., pp.1-16-54-60
- **Blook, M. J . ,& Hawks, H. J. (2005):** Medical-surgical nursing :clinical management for positive outcomes. 7th ed. EL sever saunderss. USA, pp.23-24.
- **Bozzo, J., & Minarik, p. (2003):** Databases and nursing outcomes. *American Journal of nursing*. 99 (4), 22.
- **Callahan, F,J &Clark, H,L(1990):** Teaching in the middle and secondary schools “planning for competence”3rded. New York: Millian publishing company, pp259-438.
- **Callister, L., Khalaf, I., and Keller, D., (2000):** Cross-cultural comparison of the concerns of beginning Baccalaureate Nursing Students. Journal of Nurse Educator, 25 (6): 267–269.
- **Canadian Nurses Association,(1995):** Educational support for competent nursing practice: Policy statement. CRNNS council <http://www.cna-nurses.ca>.

- **Canadian Nurses Association,(2002):** Educational support for competent nursing practice: Policy statement. CRNNS council <http://www.cna-nurses.ca>.
- **Carroll L, Iwasiw, Dolly Goldenberg and Marry-Anne. (2005):** Curriculum development in nursing education 2ed pg 5
- **Cohen, B, J. and Jordet,C. P (1988):** Nursing school students become to professionalism? Nursing and health care, 9 (1), 39- 41
- **Craven C. Mengel, t& Barhim, Mmodel. (2004):** Transitioning from school to work: One successful model. N.C medical journal ,65(2) [http/w.w.w medical journal .com](http://www.medicaljournal.com)
- **Crottel B. (1993):** A clinical evaluation tool for nursing students based on the nursing process. J Nursing education. 25(7): 270-4.
- **Daling – Hammond,cobbe ,(1996):**The changing context of teacher education. In: Murray F(ed),the teacher educations hand book, San Francisco,Josset Bass, ppm 14- 62
- **David L., Beaulieu (2000):** Comprehensive reform and American Indian education. Journal of American Indian Education vol (39) No (2) p 2

- **David Prideaux (2003):** ABC of learning and teaching medicine clinical review BMJY vol 326 No 73643 Journal
- **DeYoung. S. (1990):** Teaching nursing .Addison-Wesley Nursing, California, 74-85
- **Eaton. D., and Cottrell D., (1999):** Structured teaching methods enhance' perception of their clinical learning environment. Journal of advanced Nursing, 25: 1229 – 1306
- **Elkin, Perry. & Potter. (2004):** Nursing intervention and clinical skills 3ed. Mosby. P2.
- **European Report on the quality of school education, (2000):** Sixteen quality indicators pag 5
- **Fitzpatrick, J (2004):** Evaluating teaching effectiveness. Nursing Education Perspectives, 25(3):109.
- **Fosnot, editor, (1996):** Constructivism: theory perspectives, and practice. New York.
- **Gaber. H, (2004):** Competency of clinical instructors as perceived by students and clinical instructors themselves at faculty of nursing- Mansora University.
- **General Agency of Education (2004):** Cairo governorate Egypt
- **Gerrish C. (1990):** An analysis of the educational role of the ward sister (implications for nurse educators). Nurse Education today. 10:198-205.

- **Gillespie M., (2005):** Student-teacher connection: A place of possibility. Journal of Advanced Nursing, 52: 211-219.
- **Goe, Laura (2007):** The Link between Teacher Quality and Student Outcomes: A Research Synthesis. Washington DC: National Comprehensive Center for Teacher Quality.
- **Gordon, J., Hazlett, C., Kilminster, S., prince, K.,O' Driscoll, e., snell, L., and Newble, D., (2000):** Strategic planning in Medical education : Enhancing the learning environment for students in clinical sittings ; Journal of Medical education, 34,841-850.
- **Guillbert, J. J. (1981):** Educational Hand Book for health personnel .Revised Edition, W.H.O., Geneva, 320-347.
- **Hagag, S.(2001):** Factors affecting the academic achievement among first year students at high institute of nursing Cairo university dormitory versus students living with their families, faculty of nursing Cairo university.
- **Harold & Cornacchia, (2000):** Health in elementary school, 9th ed., Mosby, Philadelphia, Chapter, (1), (3), (4).
- **Hassan, H.(2007):** Identification of the characteristics of the effective clinical trainer as perceived by students and teaching staff at Benha faculty of nursing literature review pag 1
- **Health Insurance Agency, (2003):** Cairo governorate Egypt

- **Health Insurance Agency, (2004):** Cairo governorate Egypt
- **Huber A.(2006):** Leadership and nursing management: Quality of care, 4th ed., W.B Saunders comp, Philadelphia, pg 61-63.
- **James, H. Stronge (2004):** Hand book for qualities of effective teachers 2nd ed page 13.
- **James, R. and William M.L. (2002):** "The Management and Control of Quality. P 213.
- **Jonathan, S., Beaufort, B., and Kuck, J.O. (1992):** Managing Health Services Organization, P. 612-635.
- **Jones. F. C, (2002):** supporting students' success; School nurses make a difference. Journal of school nursing 18, (13), 14-16
- **Jone Kirkpatrick, (2010):** Nursing undergraduate programs student Hand book 1st ed pag (4)
- **Julie Johnson, (2011):** Simply tell students what they will be learning before the lesson begins and you can raise students achievement as much as 27 percent: Effective teaching Jou V (8) No 3
- **Kachur, E, (2003):** observation during early clinical exposure an effective instructional tool or a bore? Journal of Medical Education, 37:88-89

- **Kartika, (2008):** Developing instrument for measuring the qualities of effective teacher survey p 10
- **Kelly, (2009):** The curriculum theory and practice 6th ed
- **Kirschling et al. (1995):** Evaluating teaching effectiveness. J Nurs Educ, 34 :9.
- **Kyriacose, (1992):** Developing critical thinking skills. Curationis – J nurse educ, 15(3):48-51.
- **Kyriacose.V (1999):** A nontraditional curriculum for the preparation of nurse educator. J Nurse Educ,(38):7.
- **La Rocco, S. (2010):** Undergraduate Nursing education in the United States, Journal of Medical Colleges of pla, U.S.A. 25.2.2010. At www.sciencedirect.com. PP. 45-47.
- **Larry K.& Olsen, (2000):** Health elementary Schools, 11th ed, Mobsy Philadelphia Chapter 3
- **LIANG Xiao- kun, LI Zheng (2001).** Work division and cooperation in clinical nursing teaching, Chinese Journal of Nursing.
- **Lindas, Smith (2005):** Discover the rewards of becoming a nurse as educator. [WWW nursing center.com](http://WWW.nursing_center.com).
- **LIU Xi-wen. (2007):** Pilot study on the model of clinical teaching. Journal of Us-China Medical Sciences, Volume 4 No (7) p39-41.

- **Lizzio, A., Wilson, K., and Simons, R., (2002):** University students perception of the learning environment and academic outcomes: Implication for theory and practice, Studies in higher education, Rutledge Flamer, 27(1): 27-52, 220.
- **Love B, MCAdams C, Patton D M,(1989):** Teaching Psychomotor skills in nursing: a randomized control trail. J Adv Nurse. 14(11): 970-5.
- **Lynne Cook,(2004):** Co- Teaching Principles, Practice, and pragmatic. New Mexico Public Educational Meeting Albuquerque, NM April 29,2004
- **Malt, M. (2000):** G.E. mentoring program turns underlings into teachers of the web. The wall steet Journal, February, 15), BL, B 16.
- **Marie Huff, (2000):** A Comparison Study of Live Instruction Versus Interactive Television for Teaching MSW Students Critical Thinking Skills. p406
- **Marsh, C. J. & Willis, G (2003):** Curriculum alternative approach, on goings issues 3ed.
- **MarryamKidwai(2010):**Teachingdefinition<http://www.biomedcentral.com/1472-6920/5/29> Page 5 of 9

- **Mc-Combs, B.L., and Miller, L., (2007):** The learner centered classroom practices and assessment: Maximizing student motivation, learning and achievement. Australasian Journal of Educational Technology, 25(5): 597-610.
- **Mecable, (2001):** The role of the teacher in the classroom community. Paper presented at the Annual meeting of the American Educational Research Association, 2001).
- **Meerbeau, (1992):** Cognitive coaching for nurse educator. *Journal for nurse Education*, 31 (4): 188-196.
- **Michelle Shields, (2011):** Simply tell students what they will be learning before the lesson begins and you can raise student's achievement as much as 27 percent: *Effective teaching* Jou V (8) No 3
- **Ministry of Health, (1997):** Secondary Technical Nursing Schools Guide for Financial and Administrative affairs, P.P. 2, 10-16, 22-24, 56-59, 85-87.
- **Mohamed, E (2001):** Comparison of tow individualized learning strategies on the application on nursing process. Faculty of nursing- Cairo University.
- **Mohamed, HK, (2008):** the competency of clinical instructors as perceived by students and clinical instructors themselves.

- **Mohammed R, (2009):** Assessing the disposition of the undergraduate university nursing toward critical thinking at faculty of nursing – literature review pag 6
- **Mohanty, (2009):** Editorial quality concerns in education p 4
- **MOHP, (2000):** Nursing department report in: Abd EL-Wahab E (2001) .Review article on quality improvement and consumer's right. Cairo University, unpublished promotion of teaching staff, Faculty of nursing. Cairo university p 60
- **MOHP, & Northmbria University, (2007):** School of health Community and Education Studies, transformation from Secondary Nursing Schools to technical nursing institutes Project, Programme hand book, Egypt England.
- **MOHP (2005): Nursing department Report. In: Mohamed, HK , (2008):** Review article on The competence of clinical instructors as perceived by students and clinical instructors themselves.
- **Morgan s. (1991):** Teaching activities of clinical instructors during the direct client care period: a qualitative investigation. J Adv Nurse. 16(3):1238-46.
- **National League for Nursing. (2000):** patterns in nursing. Strategic planning for education. Publication no 15-217 New York.

- **National league for Nursing Accrediting Commission (NLNAC), (2008):** Accreditation Manual General Information, New York, National League for Nursing Accrediting commission, Inc., at. www.alnc.org.pp 3, 10, 11, 15, 16.
- **National League For Nursing. (2002):** Core competencies of nurses' educators with task statements <http://www.nln.org> / profdlv/ core competencies.
- **Newton, J. (2007):** What is quality? In Bollart, F. et al. (Eds.) Embedding Quality: Culture in Higher Education (A Selection of Papers from the 1st European Forum for Quality Assurance),14-20. European University Association, Brusse
- **Niemer, (2010):** Problem based learning in nursing education; A process for scenario development –nurse educator April 2010 vol 35 Issue 2 pag 73.
- **National league for Nursing Accrediting Commission (NLNAC), (2008):** Accreditation Manual General Information, New york, National League for Nursing Accrediting commission, Inc., At. www.alnc.org.pp 3, 10, 11, 15, 16.
- **Oda, D.S (2002):** Is School Nursing Really the “Invisible Practice ”? Journal of school health 70, (3), 120-124.
- **Ogier E, Barnett R. (1990):** An ideal sister. New York : Royal college of Nursing.

- **Prakin, Suchaxaya, (2007):** The Intercountry Workshop on Quality.
- **Pupil Health and Safety Team Organization. (2001).** Westminster, London.
- **Racheal, R, (2011):** The impact of performance skills on students' attitudes towards the learning experience in higher education. Journal of education V (21)
- **R., McInnis, C. and Devlin, M. (2002):** Assessing Learning in Australian Universities. Ideas, strategies and resources for quality in student assessment.
- **R M Harden and J R Crosby (2000):** The good teacher is more than a lecture – the twelve roles of the teacher, published in medical teacher. Vol.22,No 4,pp 334-347.
- **Richard James and Gabrielle Baldwin, (2002):** Nine Principles Guiding Teaching and Learning is a statement on the scholarship of teaching and learning in the University of Melbourne and a reference guide to good practice p5.
- **Roche, I., and walker's., (2002):** Teaching training and learning: A practical guide. Business Education publishers, Tyne and wear.
- **Rodney T.Owgwa. (2003):** The substantive and symbolic consequences of a district's standards-based curriculum,

- **Schunk, D. (2000):** Learning theories. An educational perspective
3rd ed
- **Schweer EJ, Gebbie MK.(1976):** Creative teaching in clinical
nursing.saint louis: CV Mosby Co. 75:166-26.
- **Smith, C,& Maurer, L. (2001):** Community health nursing: theory
and practice 4th ed., Saunders co Philadelphia, London.
- **Sorrel JM. (1991):** The composing process of nursing students in
writing nurses notes. J Nurs Ed. 30(4): 162-7.
- **Spike, N., Alexander, H., Elliolt, S., Hazlett, C., Kilminster S.,
Prideaux Doberts T., (2000):** In – training assessment – Its
Potential in enhancing. Clinical teaching. Journal of Medical
Education, 34(10) :858-861.
- **Stephens, B.W. (2001):** Designing of learning needs survey: 10
steps to success. The Journal of continuing Education in nursing.
Vol.32, NO 4, P.150-151.
- **Stodel, E.J., and Thompson, T.L., (2006):** Learning perspectives
on what is missing from online learning: Interpretations through the
community of inquiry framework. The international review of
research in open and distance learning, 7, 3. From
<http://www.irrodl.org/index.php/irrodl>. Retrieved January 11, 2010.

- **Taylor, C., (1997):** Problem solving in clinical nursing practice, Journal of advanced Nursing, 26,329-336.
- **UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2009):** Global Education Digest 2009. Author, Montreal.
- **Vergis A, Hardy K (2010):** "[Principles of Assessment: A Primer for Medical Educators in the Clinical Years](http://www.ispub.com/journal/the_internet_journal_of_medical_education/volume_1_number_1_74/article_printable/principles-of-assessment-a-primer-for-medical-educators-in-the-clinical-years-4.html)". The Internet Journal of Medical Education 1 (1).
http://www.ispub.com/journal/the_internet_journal_of_medical_education/volume_1_number_1_74/article_printable/principles-of-assessment-a-primer-for-medical-educators-in-the-clinical-years-4.html
- **Verhey. PM (1999):** Information literacy in an undergraduate nursing curriculum: Development implementation and evaluation. J Nurse Educ, 38 (6) 251-253.
- **Weidner, T. G., and Henning, J. M., (2002b):** Being an effective athletic training clinical instructor. Journal of Athletic Therapy Today, 7(5): 6-11.
- **White, R. and Ewan, C. (1991):** Clinical Teaching in nursing, chopman and Hall, London, New York, Tokyo, Melbourne and Madras. P. 1-11, 20-54, 73-79, 95-118, 120-185.Lippincott. USA, pp.5-6.

- **WHO, (2007):** The Intercountry Workshop on Quality Assurance and Accreditation of Nursing and Midwifery Educational Institutions was organized from 9 to 11 July 2007 in Male, Maldives.
- **WHO, (2009):** Basic nursing concepts p63.
- **Wikimedia Foundation, Inc., (2010):** Creative Attribution Share Alike License, non-Profit organization, Wikipedia, at www.free-encyclopedia.wht.mht. 7.6.2010. at 14:49.
- **Wikipedia, (2007):** The free encyclopedia, Nursing School, talk page, April, P.P 1-2.
- **William SG, (1978):** A study to determine the effectiveness of three demonstration patterns on students' performance of selected basic nursing procedures. Published master thesis, faculty of nursing, university of Alexandria. 57.
- **Wilson, J. A, Robeck, M. and Micheal, W. B. (1986):** Psychological foundations of learning and teaching. McGraw-Hill Book com. New York, 464-497.
- **Wong J, Wong S. (1987):** Towards effective clinical teaching in nursing. J Av Nurs.12 (4):505-13.

- **Wong L., (2003):** Pediatric Nursing 6th ed., Mosby company London.

World health organization.(1981): Educational handbook for health personnel. Geneva 35: 313 - 440.

- **Wragg, E (1994):** An introduction to classroom observation- London, Routledge, 1st ed.
- **Yehia, H. (2007):** designing implementing and evaluating a computer assisted learning program in one teaching of the in service training course for baccalaureate nursing students- Cairo University.
- **Yousif, E (1999):** An opinion air about models of student's clinical teaching at High Institute of Nursing.