REFERENCES

- Abdel Tawab, M. & Roter, D. (2009): Client-center counseling in Egypt: Feasibility and association with client outcome. Preceding, Arab Regional Population Conference, pp. 365-386.
- ACQUIRE Project. (2010): Project/Engender Health Counseling for Effective Use of FP—Participant Handbook, p. 175.
- Addai, I. (2009): Demographic and sociocultural factors influencing use of maternal health service in Ghana. African Journal of Reproductive Health; 2, 73-80.
- **Ahmed, W. (2009):** FP and social change in Muslim culture. Population and Division, Pakistan(15th ed)p. 1447.
- Aktun, H. & Moray, P. (2009): Study of Depot-Provera: Use of a long acting New York: Wiley,pp.5-69.
- Allen, A. & Phillips, J. (2011): Women health across the life span: Comprehensive perspective. New York: Lippincott, p. 445.
- Alters, A. & Schiff, W. (2011): Essential concepts for healthy living (4th ed) .New York: Wiley and Sons, pp. 63-93.
- Ashraf, A, Duston, A., Hasan, Y., Barkat, A. & Maru, R. (2007):

 Strengthening front line supervision to improve performance of
 FP field worker in Bangladesh. The Jornal of FP; Pakistan 34-44.
- Backman, R. & Zienan, M. (2004): Safety concurs and health benefits association with oral contraceptive. American Journal of Obstetrics and gynecology; 190 (54):125-522.

- Basu, S., Kapoor, A., & Basu, S. (2009): Knowledge, attitude and practice of family planning among tribes. The Journal of FP Welfare; India 24-30.
- Bertrand, T., Hardee, K., Magnani, R., & Angle, M., (2005): Access, quality of care and medical barriers in FP programs.

 International FP Perspectives Paper presented at the USAID Cooperating Agencies Meeting Washington, pp. 21-69.
- Bertrand, T., Hardee K., Magnani, R. & Angle, M. (2006): Access, quality of care and medical barriers in FP programs. The Journal of Family Health India 78-94.
- **Bossyns, T., (2008):** Supply –level measures to increase uptake of FP services in Niger: the effectiveness of improving responsiveness. Tropical Medicine and International Health.
- Central Statistical Authority. (2007): Demographic indicators @ WWW.msrintrent .capmas.gov.eg.
- Central Agency of Public Mobilization and Statistics CAPMAS (2000, 2004 and 2005) Cairo, Egypt. AL-Ahram Weekly (2008): Lin 10-16 May.
- Cohen, S., Kenner, C. & Hollingsworth, A. (2008): Maternal neonatal and women's health nursing. Springhouse Corporation, pp. 321-336.
- Concise Encyclopedia. (2006): Technical Guidance/Competence Working Group. Recommendations for updating selected practices in Contraceptive, Jun; 8 (5):50-11.

- Delanc, E. (2007): Result of technical meeting. Volume II. Washington US Agency.
- **Detman, P.** (2008): FP services eligibility and attitudes toward birth control and FP among Florida women, 28: .4.
- Detman, S. & Linda, M. (2011): Through the patient's eye, strategy toward more successful contraceptive. Obstetrics and Gynecology, New York, 18: 21.
- DHS of Asia & Latin America. (2008): The discontinuation rates during the first year of FP use. Ministry of Health, FP sector, Egypt.
- *Diaz, S.* (2008): Quality of care in family planning clients and provider`s needs (2nd ed) England; pp.115-119.
- **Dobie,** N. (2008): Quality of care in family planning advanced in contraceptive (3rd ed)Mexico pp.145-155.
- Douki, S., Nacef, F., Belhadg, A., Bouasker, A., & Ghachem, R. (2009):

 Control birth of woman and her needs in Arabic and Islamic countries, Aug; 6 (3):165-71.
- Edelman, J. (2010): Community health nursing . Available at: http://www.census.gov/popest/national2010.pdf Access in 5/4/2011.
- EL-Zanaty, F. & Way, A. (2006): Egypt inter demographic and health survey. Cairo, Ministry of Health and Population.
- EL-Zanaty, F. & Way, A. (2008): Egypt demographic and health survey. Calverton, Mary-land, USA: Ministry Council and ORC Marco.
- England Health. (2009): England health counseling for effective use of participant Hand Book FP curriculum PH main (PDF).

- Ezechi, T.& Skegg, D., (2011): Family planning uses of women in rural areas Contraception; 93(2): 33-38.
- Fairley, S. (2009): The FP attitude and experience of low-income women, FP perspectives; 28; 246-255,277.
- Farrage, A. M. (2010): Client–centered counseling in Egypt: Feasibility and association with client outcomes. Proceeding, Arab Regional Population Conference, pp. 365-386.
- Fiona, A. (2006): Midwife, primary care. Frequency of FP Method; 12-11.
- Foret, J. & Merritt, C. (2007): Community-based and commercial contraceptive distribution: An inventory and appraisal. Population ReportsSeries J.190.
- Fraser, J., & Cooper, C. (2007): Community-based and commercial contraceptive distribution /; An Inventory and appraisal. Population reports, Series J., 19.
- *Freeman, S.* (2009): The continuing evaluation of oral contraceptives, women's health care. A practical Journal for Nurse Practioners; 16: 226.238.
- Futures, N. (2008): Operational barriers to FP perspectives, 246 in conflict-affected countries USA in Sierra Leone. No, 28, p.246
- Ghealth, E. (2009): Beliefs and practices regarding delivery and postpartum maternal morbidity in rural Bangladesh", Studies in FP, PP.22-32.
- Gotten, T., Mekinney, E., & Ulhag, L. (2009): Foundation of maternal

- newborn nursing (2nd ed) Philadelphia: Landon, p. 946.
- Griffith, p. & Stephenson, T. (2008): Understand users perspectives of barriers to maternal health care use in Maharashtra, India. Journal of Biosocial Science; 3:339-359.
- Guillebaud, G, (2009): Study of contraceptive. Int Cancer; 43(2):254-59.
- Guillebaud, S. (2009): Beliefs and practices regarding FP methods in rural areas, Engeland. Journal Science; 2:102-109
- Haddad, S., Fournier, P., Machouf, N., & Yatara, F., (2009): quality mean of use FP methods. Community perception of primary health care services in India. pp.211-323.
- Handerson, F. & Macdonald, K. (2009): What does quality mean to lay people? Community perception of primary health care services in New Guinea. Social Science and Medicine; pp.381-394.
- Hasna, N. (2006): FP world data sheet. Washington: Population reference Bureau.
- *Hassnein, M.* (2008): Determines of fertility international Islamic Center for population studies and research Al- Azhar University.
- Health Affairs Province, (2008): Family planning administration, Annual Report, Qualubia Governorate, Egypt.
- Hitchcock, J., Schuber, P., & Thomas, S. (2009): Community health nursing caring in Action (2nd ed)., Australia: Thomson Delmar Learning Co., P.557.

- Honduras, M. (2011): An examination of the influence of the WHO and other international bodies on Mexican economic development.
 Mexican Aug. Mexico 6(3):165-168.
- Hong, R., Motana, L. & Ishrav, M. (2009): Family planning service, quality aNd determinent of use IUD in Egypt.
- Hordynski, M., & Gibbon, S. (2009): Rural low income mother's interaction with their young children. Pediatric Nursing, (4th ed)., Australia, p. 413.
- Huezo, C. (2010): An ingredient for success. Motivation and commitment. Presented at the Second European Congress of Tropical Medicine, England, 14-18.
- Inhon, M. & Buss, K. (2008): Infertility and infection and iatrogenic in Egypt: The anthropology epidemiology of block tubes. Medical Anthropology 15: 217-244.
- *Inhorn, M.* (2007): A study of gender, infertility and Egyptian medical traditions. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania.
- *Ivanov, L. & Blue, C. (2008):* Public health nursing, leadership, policy, practice, (1sted). United States of America: ELservies; PP.512-516,724.
- Janet, T. & Bertrand, T. (2009): Access quality of care and medical barriers in family planning programs by international perspectives in the developing countries. Published by Guttmacher Institute, PP.64-72.

- Jhpicon, N (2008): Prospective comparison of bone density in adolescent girls receding Depot, or oral contraceptive. J Pediatric; 129(5): 671-76.
- Judith, A., & Spradley, B. (2008): Community health nursing (2nd ed), USA: p125.
- *Kanalam*, *S.* (2008): Essentials in community health nursing. (1st ed) India: Gopson Company, pp. 118-119.
- **Kandel, L.** (2009): Women abuse during use of contraceptive, Master Thesis, Faculty of Nursing, An shams university._
- *Kavith, S. & Audinarayana, K. (2007)*: Studies of the family planning and reproductive health programs. Am J Public Health; 77:13337-9.
- *Kemgbo, M., Hossin, S. & Whittaker, M. (2009)*: The influence of quality of care upon contraceptive use in rural Bangladesh. Studies in FP;287-290.
- *Khalifa, M. (2005):* Health dimensions of sex and reproduction. Global burden of disease. Boston: Harvard University Press, P. 280.
- Kim, I., Young, M., & Adrienne, K. (2010): Improving Indonesian service provider's communication with clients.
- *Larson, N.* (2009): International family planning perspective. December; 20 (4):1-25.
- **Levnget**, **B,& Balogh**, **S.(2008):** Medical contraindication for contraceptive use in women. Contraception; 38(2):129-56.

- Lippincott, W. & Casterlin, S. (2004): Achieving replacement–level fertility in Egypt: Challenges and Potential opportunities by Pennsylvania State University, population Council.
- Macey, M. (2007): Problem during uses of FP method and control of women: Pakistan Muslim men in Bradford, UK .Gend Dev, Mar ;7 (1): 48-55.
- Magadi, A. & Rodrigues, F. (2005): Family health information (FHI), in collaboration with the Ghana Statistical Service.
- *Main*, *L.* (2006): Contraceptive side effects: Responding to clients` concerns. Outlook; 12(3).
- Management Sciences for Health (2009): Health information, USA

 Nationallibraryof avalibel at

 medicine.http//www.nlm.nih.gov/medlineplus.
- *Memorial, K.* (2009): Reducing maternal motility in Kigoma , Tanzania. Health Policy and Planning; 71-78.
- Merrit, M. (2008): Egypt's population soars, United Nation Population
 Information Net Work (POPIN) UN Population Division,
 Department of Economics and Social Affairs,(UNFPA).@,
 Gopher site: gopher:// gopher. undp. Org
 /11/ungophers/popinPOPIN and site:
 http://www.undp.org/popin.
- *Mesfin*, *H*. (2009): The impact of the FP supply environment on contraceptive intentions and use in Morocco. Studies in FP, pp.120-132.

- Miller, K. (2007): How providers restrict access to family planning methods results from five African countries Available at :htt/;; www pop. Council .org/pdfs/cbfp.pdf.
- Ministry of Health & Family Planning Sector. (2011): Population census, Egypt.
- Ministry of Health & Population. (2008): Population census, Egypt.
- Ministry of Health Records. (2008): List of revising performance improvement of the clinics of FP services delivery, Egypt.
- *Miriam*, *L.* (2009): Client-provider interaction in FP services Available at: http://www.reproline.jhu.edu/.
- Mohamed, A., Hammam, H., Abdeltwabe., M; Ibrahim, H; Labib, N& Shahen, A. (2008): Study of uses of contraceptive attending out patient clinics in Assist university Hospitals, Ass. University Bull. Environ. Res; 11 (1): March. Availabel at: www.aun.edu.eg/env/March 2008-88.Pdf.
- Moreau, S. (2008): Health dimensions of sex and reproduction. Global burden of disease. Boston: Harvard University Press, p.280.
- Nagaty, A., Khalefa, N. & Abo EL-Sounding, N. (2005): System of nurse work in rural health services, M.O.H., Cairo, Egypt, pp.5-22.
- Nicole, S. (2008): F.P in Vietnam. Asia Research Center. Murdoch university Perth, Australia: (2 nd ed) p.p123.
- *Niven, H.* (2005): Control and prevention of human diseases. JAMA, 257(6): 796:800.

- Nustas, F. (2009): Recommendation for updating selected practices in contraceptive use: U.S.Agency for International Development, .England (3 rd ed).pp. 123.56.
- *Odinegwu*, *C.* (2009): Application of the Alan Guttmach Institute International FP perspective. vol .25 No 2.2p.86-91.
- Okethngo, G., Robbins, M., (2009): Use of contraceptive for women in rural area Bangladesh (2 nd ed) pp. -88.90.
- *Olaiz, H.* (2006): Warren Jiffs and the art of forgetting sun stone pp 68-70. Introduction of Sociology, Family Modern Europe.
- Overpopulation, Economic Development in Egypt. (2012): A look at the need for Egypt to follow a more aggressive path to control its population growth. 1-4 Apr, 2012 Agu, Mexico.
- Pedicavil, S. & Jeyaseelan, L. (2009): India SAFE group. (2004): women health toward use of contraceptive; 111 (7): 682-7.
- Pruitt, F. & Stein, M. (2008): Client-centered counseling in Egypt: Feasibility and association with client outcomes proceedings.Arab Regional Population Conference, pp. 365-386.
- **Randan, J. (2011):** Contraceptive method choice in developing countries. International FP Perspectives; 32-40.
- **Ray, M.** (2005): Participation by clients and nurse midwives in FP decision making .Petition education and counseling, Indonesia.
- Review. Contraception; 52(3):137-41.d oral contraceptive.
- Rhoads, J. (2006): Determinates of unmet need for FP in squatter settlements in Karachi, Pakistan. Asia–Pacific Population. Journal, 16,(2): 93-1108.

- **Ricci, S.** (2007): Anatomy and physiology of reproductive system. Philippines; 29 (2): 76-83.
- **Roger, S.** (2005): United Nation Population Division. Levels and trends of contraceptive use as assessed in 2005, New York: UN, P. 140.
- **Ross, M.** (2009): Client's provider interaction. India; 50 (3): 2 95-302.
- Roudi, F; Bureau., R. (2009): Women's reproductive health in the Middle East and North Africa. Population reference Bureau.
- Royal College of General Practioner, (2009): Health risks and complications are much rarer than side effects P., 14-19.
- Safit, T. & Smith, C. (2009): Obstacles to FP, Nepal.
- Samir, N. (2010): Master thesis about women perception and practice regarding their reproduction. Faculty of Nursing, Ain Shams University, Egypt.
- Santosh K.& Hamadulah, K. (2008): Family planning practices sociocultural constrains, over population and rural areas .Australian. PP .144-145
- Shawqi, F. & Hasna, M. (2006): Utilization of FP services in the governorate of Zarqa, Jordan, Journal of Tran Cultural Nursing @ htt://tcn. Sage pub .com.
- Shelton, N. (2009): Community health nursing caring in action, (2nd ed). Thomson Delmar Learning Co., Australia, P. 557.
- Sidney R, (2009): Studies in F.P (3rd ed) pp 14-15 Jstor.

- Smith, C. & Manure, L. (2008): Community health nursing. Theory and practice .2nd ed. London: W.B. Saunders Company, PP.583-589.
- Snow, R., Garcia, D., & Aitkin, k. (2008): Attitude of contraceptive TECHNOLOGY. Available at: http://nxwww./who.int/reproductive-health/publication/beyond.
- Speizer, I. (2008): Do service provider in Tanzania unnecessarily restrict clients access to contraceptive method .International FP perspectives, PP.13-20 Available at: @http://www.agiusa.org/pubs/Journals/2601300,html.
- Stanback, J. (2009): Menstruation requirements, a significant barrier to contraceptive access in developing countries. Studies in FP.
- Stanbak, D. & Baah, M. (2008): Why do FP providers restrict access to services? An examination in Ghana. International FP Perspectives PP. 37-41.
- Stephenson, F. (2009): Barriers to FP service use among the urban poor in Pakistan.
- Storey, F. & Boulay, M. (2005): "Families formed outside of marriage."

 Journal of Marriage and the Family; 62(4):1247-48.
- Sullivan, K. (2009): Barriers to FP service use among the urban poor in Pakistan.
- Swearingen, L. (2007): Anatomy and physiology of the uterus. USA Department of Justice. May.
- **Szarewski,** *R.* (2005): Community and public health nursing, (6th ed).USA:Mosby Co;PP.943-944.

- *Teens*, *S.* (2009): Community health nursing promoting health of aggregates, families, and individuals 6th ed. St. Louis: Mosby, pp.731-742.
- The National Population Strategy, National Population Council, Cairo, (2008).
- **Thomas**, **M.** (2011): Family planning among tribes: Prevalence study. England; 66:185-190.
- **Throne, F, (2011):** Facts about uses of contraceptive in rural areas Contraception; 45(4):299-312.
- Throne, S. (2011): Contraceptive health choice. JOGNN; 33:54-63.
- Tucker, D. (2008): The impact of menstrual side effects on contraceptive discontinuation: Findings form a longitudinal study in Cairo, Egypt. International FP perspective; PP. 15-32. Available: at http://www.guttmacher.org/pubs/journals/3101505.pdf.
- Uganda Bureau of Statistics. (2007): Client satisfaction surveys for improved FP quality, user manual and discussion of result to date. New York, International Planned Parenthood Federation.
- United Nations Department. (2009): Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospect.
- Vernon, N, Sheton, Jand Kim, D., (2007): Health information about FP method, (1 st ed), USA: pp. 455-459.
- William, T. Schutt, A., & Cuca, Y. (2009): Client satisfaction survey for improved FP service quality. Auer's manual and discussion

References

of result to date .New York International Planned Parenthood Federation.

- World Health Organization (WHO). (2004): Available at: wwww.Info.for health.com.
- Yessin, J. (2009): Varmey's midwifes (4th ed) .Jones and Bartlett Inc., London:pp. 461-468.
- Yousef, M. (2008): Correlates of untended pregnancy in Egypt. Eastern Health Journal; 4: 4-5.