REFERENCE

- Abdel-Fattah NH, Lashine SM, Salem KM (1989):

 Knowledge attitude and practice of female circumcision

 (FC) among urban and rural population in Egypt. The

 Egypt J of community medicine, 5 (5): 55.
- **Agugua N and Egwautu V:** Female circumcision: management of urinary complications. J Trop Pediatr 28: 248-252, 1982.
- Al-Hussaini TK. Female genital cutting types, motives and perineal damage in laboring Egyptian women, Med Pinc Pract 2003; Apr Jun: 123-8.
- Almorth L, Elmusharaf S, El Hadi N, Obeid A, El Sheikh MA, Elfadil SM et 17. al. Primary infertility after genital mutilation in girlhood in Sudan: a case control study. Lancet 2005; 366: 385 91. PMID: 16054938 doi: 10.1016/S0140-6736(05)67023-7.
- Azza El Garf, 02 April 2012. Tags: Egypt, Female genital mutilation.
- Azza El Garf, a prominent member of the freedom and justice party, The political wing of the Muslim Brotherhood and one of just 11 female parliamentarians in Egypt, has publicly denounced The 2008 ban on genital cutting (or female genital cutting, FGM) for Egyptian women.

- **Bacon** (1982): Anatomy of female reproductive system. 4th edition, lange medical publication, London, P. 20-50 by: Benson (ed), current obstetrics and gynecology diagnosis and treatment..
- **Behrendt A, Mortiz S.**: Post-traumatic stress disorder and memory problems after female genital mutilation. AM J Psychiatry 2005; 162: 1000-2.
- Capraro V.J. (1972): Gyneacologic examination in children and adolescents. Pediatric Clin North Am 19:511
- Charlotte Feldman Jacobs and Donan Difton: Female genital mutilation / cutting: Data and Trends update 2010 (English PDF: 198Kb) (French PDF: 173Kb).
- Charlotte Feldman Jacobs is program director, Gender, at The Population reference Bureau, Donna Clifton is a communications specialist at PRB.
- **Demographic and health survey Egypt (2000)**: Calverton, MD: Macro International Inc. pp. 175.
- **Demographic and health survey Egypt. (1995)**: Calverton, MD: Macro International Inc. pp. 166-171.
- **Divie M and Lindmark G:** The risks of medical complications after female circumcision, East Afr Med J 69: 479-482, 1992.

- **Egypt**: report on female genital mutilation (FGM) or cutting (FGC) 7. [FMC Country report]. US Department of State; 2001.
- El Zanaty F, Wavy AA.: Egypt interim demographic and health survey. Ministry of health and Population council, El Zanaty and associates, ORC Macro; 2004.
- **El Dareer A:** Complications of female circumcision in The Sudan Trop Dcot 13: 131 133, 1983.
- **El Dareer A:** Women, why do you weep ? London: Zed Press, 67 76 1982.
- **Elgaali M, Strevens H, Mardh PA.**: Female genital mutilation an exported 4. Medical hazard. Eur J Contracept Reprod Health Care 2005; 10:93-7. PMID: 16147813 doi: 10.1080/13625180400020945
- El-Zanaty F, Hussein EM, Shawky GA, Way AA, Kishor S.

 16.: Egypt demographic and health survey 1995.

 Calverton, MD: National Population Council and Macro International; 1996.
- Enas M. Hussein, Gihan A. Shawky, Ann A. Way, and Sunita Kishor (1996): Egypt demographic and health survey 1995. Calverton, Maryland (USA): National Population Council (Egypt) and Macro International Inc.

- **Female genital cutting**: findings from The demographic and health surveys program. 2008 Calverton, MD: Macto International Inc. pp. 9.
- Female genital mutilation (fact sheet no. 241). Geneva: WHO; 2006.
- **Ganong, W.F.**: Physiology of reproduction. Current obstetric and gynecologic diagnosis and treatment. Ed. By Martin L.P. Seventh edition. Volume (I) P. 122 140; 1991. along medical book.
- **Hakim LY.**: Impact of female genital mutilation on maternal and neonatal 19. outcomes during parturition. East Afr Med J 2001; 78: 255 –8. PMID: 12002086.
- **Hannah Edwar / 16 September (2012)**: Education key to ending female genital cutting in Egypt.
- **Hooken, F.P.(1979)**: WHO /EMRO. Technical report No.2 Vol.2,pp 195-207.
- **Huffman JW** (1977): Premenarchal Vulvovagenitis Obstes and Gynaecol 20:581.
- **Jeffcoate** (1952): A case of diphallus in the Female. Br. J. Obstet. Gynaecol 56-406.
- **Jordan, J. A.** (1994): "Female genital mutilation", Br. J. Obstet. Gynaecol; 101: 94-95.

- **Karim** (1988): External female genital organs and their functions in Karim (ed), female genital mutilation. 1st. edition, Moulids Saints Sufis Cairo, Egypt publication p.24-26.
- **Karim, M.**: Circumcisions and mutilations. Male &Female, 1992.
- **Karim. M., and Ammar R**: Complications of female circumcision Gazette of The Egyptian Society of Gyn and Obst 15: 2; 1965a.
- **KaufmtSff RH, K** (1981): Heamangioma of the clitoris confused with adrenogenital syndsome: Case report Plast Reconstruct Surg.62:452 454.
- **Kleinman, R. L.**: Female circumcision. IPPF Medical Bulletin, London 24: 2; 1990.
- **Kleinman, R.L.**: Female circumcision. IPPF Medical Bulletin, London 24. 2; 1990.
- **Kleinman, R.L.**: Medical dangers of female circumcision, IPPF medical Bulletin, London. 15, 2: 1-3; 1981.
- **Kleinman, R.L.**: Medical dangers of female circumcision. IPPF Medical Bulletin, London. 15,2: 1-3; 1981.
- **Krantz, K.E.** (1982): Anatomy. In Ellioke. Phillip (ed), Scientific Foundation of Gyn. and Obs. 4th edition. Branes and Newton publication, pp. 47-106.

- **Krantz, K.E.**: Anatomy of the female reproductive system.

 Current Obsteric and Gynecoloic Diagnosis and

 Treatment. by Martin L.P., seventh edition, Volume

 (I),p.16-22,1991. along medical Book
- **Lane, E.W.**: Manners and customs of the modem Egyptian; 1954. London: Aldine House. First edition 1836.
- **Levitt** (1986): Anatomy. In Kistner (ed), Gynacological Principles and Practice 4th ed., year book medical Publication London, p.20-25.
- **Little CM**: Female genital circumcision: medical and cultural considerations. J Cult Divers 10 (1): 30-34, 2003.
- **Lobby, Daniel H. (1982)**: Marriage, Marital counseling &sex therapy. 4th edition. Range Medical publication Portland P. 486 501 by Benson (ed), Current Obst & Gynaecol. Diagnosis & Treatment.
- **Mahran, M.**: Proceeding of the Third International Congress of Medical Sexology; 1978 Rome, U.S.A.: PSG Publishing.
- Mandara MU. Female genital mutilation in Nigeria. Int J Gynaecol Obstet 2004; 84 : 291 8 doi: 10.1016/j.ijgo.2003.06.001 pmid: 15001386.
- Martin W. (1984): Physiology of Female Sexual Function.

 Clinical Obstetrics and Gynaecology. By William R Keye

 (ed), Garber and Row Publishers, Washington Vol.27 No.3

 p-706

- **Master and Johnson (1966)**: Anatomy and physiology In Master and Johnson (ed) human sexual response. 1st ed., Churchill livingstone publications London. P. 38-44.
- Masters, W.H. and Johnson; V.E. (1966): Human sexual Response, Boston: Little Brown. USA, p. 22-25.
- **Migeon CJ** (1987): Male Pseduohermaphroditism. In Laron Z (ed): Pediatric and adolescent Gynecology. New York, Karger, P.105 116.
- **Mohamed A Tag-Eldin et al. (2008)**: Female genital cutting among Egyptian girls, Bulletin of the World Health Organization / April 2008, 86(4).
- **MOHP**: (Ministry of Health and Population 2003.
- **Morgan, R. and Steinum, G**: The international crime of genital mutilation, 65 67 March, 1980.
- **Morris R**: The culture of female circumcision. Advances in Nursing Science, 19 (2): 43 53, 1996.
- **Mrogan, R. and Steinum, G.**: The international crime of genital mutilation, 65 67 March., 1980.
- **Nour NM**: Female genital cutting: clinical and cultural guide lines Obstet Gynecol Surv 59 (4): 272-279, 2004.
- **Rogers, A.W.** (1992): Textbook of anatomy with contributions by S. Jacob; Illustrations by Marks creative consultant. Churchill livingstone. Edinburgh. 665 673.