

References

- Alter, M. (2004):** Nasocomial infections associated with hemodialysis. Hospital epidemiology 3rd ed. Philadelphia, Lippincott Williams & Wilkin Co, pp. 1139-56.
- Angood, P. B. (2008):** Guidelines for critical care medicine training and continuing medical education. Critical Care Nursing 32(1), pp. 263-272.
- Aray, C. R. (2009):** Hemodialysis catheter related to bacteremia in children the official journal of the national kidney foundation. 50(1):119-23.
- Ash, S. R., Carr, D. J., Diaz-Buxo, J. A., and Crabtree, J. H. (2005):** Peritoneal access devices: Design, function and placement techniques, in Nissenson AR and Fine RN eds: Clinical Dialysis, 4TH ed. Mc Graw Hill, New York, pp. 309-356.
- Atkins, D., and Best, D. (2007):** Grading quality of evidence and strength of recommendations. BMJ 328 : 1490.
- Axford, J., and O'callaghan, C. (2010):** Medicine. 2nd ed. Oxford: Black well publishing Co; pp. 555-62.
- Ayliffe, G. (2010):** Control of Hospital Infections: Characteristics and Blood and body fluid exposure rate. Infection Control Hosp Epidemiology.; 22(2):73-82.
- Baer, C. (2007):** Principles of patient education. In: Lancaster, L. ANNA Core Curriculum for Nephrology Nursing 4th ed. Pitman, NY: Anthony Janneti, pp. 191-201.

- Barlow, D. H., and Hersen, M. (2004):** Single case experimental designs: Strategies for studying behaviour change 2nd ed. New York: Pergamon Press. Pp 112 – 132.
- Basavanthappa, B. T. (2009):** Nursing Administration. 3rd ed. New Delhi: Jaypee Brothers; pp. 46-78.
- Bernzweig, E. P. (2008):** The Nurse's Liability for Practice: A Programmed Course 6th ed. St. Louis: Mosby. Pp. 231-255.
- Betweenlie, E. S. M. (2007):** Improving the quality of health care in the United Kingdom and the United States: A framework for change. *Milbank Q*; 79: 281-13. 11.
- Borg, D., Shetty, A., and Faber, M. D. (2008):** Fivefold reduction in peritonitis using a multifaceted continuous quality initiative program. *Adv Perit Dial* 19:202–5.
- Boulaajaj, K., and Elomari, Y. (2005):** prevalence of hepatitis C, hepatitis B and HIV infection among hemodialysis patients in Ibn Roch university hospital, Casablanca, Nephrology therapy journal. 1(5): 274-284.
- Bresh, S. (2007):** Overview of Haemodialysis. Available at. http://www.Kidney/community/prozporo/nurses/overview_of_hemodial. Accessed at 2/10/2011
- Brommage, D. (2008):** Nutrition in kidney disease, dialysis, and transplantation. In C.S. Counts (Ed). *ANNAs core curriculum for nephrology nursing* 5th ed. Pitman NJ: Anthony J. Janetti Inc. (pp.521-563).

- Brown, D. R., and Harvey, D. (2006):** Organization development, 7th ed., pearson prentice Hall Comp., United State of America, pp: 132-242.
- Buargub, M. (2005):** The general application of standards health precaution in Tripoli hemodialysis units. Saudi jornal of kidney disease transplantation: 16(2): 201 – 5.
- Buerhaus, P. I. M. (2006):** Nurse staffing levels and the quality of care in hospitals, New England Journal of Medicine, 346, pp.1715-1722.
- Buist, M. D. (2009):** Recognising clinical instability in hospital patients before cardiac arrest or unplanned admission to intensive care. A pilot study in a tertiary-care hospital. The Medical Journal of Australia; 171: (1), 8-9.
- Burkhardt, O. (2009):** Pharmacokinetics of erta penem in critically ill patients with acute renal failure undergoing extended daily dialysis. Nephrol Dial Transplant; 24(1): 267– 271.
- Burrows-Hudson, S., and Prowant, B. (2005):** Nephrology nursing standards of practice and guidelines for care. Pitman, NJ: Anthony J. Janetti, pp.123-151
- Butler and Chellel, A. (2007):** Nursing observations on ward patients at risk of critical illness. Nursing Times; 98: 46, 36-38.
- Campbell, S. M. (2002):** Research methods used in developing and applying quality indicators in primary care, Quality and Safety in Health Care, 11(4), pp.358-364.

- Cooper, J. B. (2000):** The National Patient Safety Foundation agenda for rearsch and development in patient safety. Med Gen Informatics 74, pp.527-533.
- Counts, C. S. (2008):** Complications of chronic kidney disease. In C.S. Counts (Ed). ANNAs core curriculum for nephrology nursing 5th ed. Pitman NJ: Anthony J. Janetti Inc. pp. 111-121.
- Creasia, J. L., and Parker, B. (2009):** Conceptual framework of professional practice. 6th ed. Mosby; St. Louis. pp. 110-132.
- Curtin, R. (2008):** Self- management in patients with end stage renal disease: Exploring domains living a healthy life with chronic conditions 3rd ed. Bolder, CO: Bull Publishing Company. Pp: 121-232.
- Danasu, R. (2007):** Standard Nursing Care: Nursing journal of India 6 (2) 21- 37.
- Dance, S. (2009):** What Are the Factors That Influence Learning In Relation To nursing Practice. Journal for Nurses in Staff Development 14(3), pp. 147-153.
- Davison, S. N. (2009):** Facilitating advance care planning for patients with end- of stage renal disease: The patient perspective. Clinical Journal of the American Society Nephrology. 1(5), 1023-1028.
- Deyo, R. A., and Carter, W. B. (2003):** Strategies for improving and expanding the application of health status measures in clinical settings: a researcher-developer viewpoint. Med Care; 30. pp: 176S.

- Dindal, V., and Reikes, S. (2006):** Trends in end stage renal disease. Epidemiology, morbidity and mortality. Postgraduate Medicine Journal; 108(1): 124 – 6.
- Dinwiddie, L. C., and Colvin, E. R. (2006):** End-of-life care in the chronic kidney disease Contemporary nephrology nursing: Principles and practices 2nd ed. New Jersey: Anthony Janetti, pp. 255-413.
- Docherty, C., and Topp, H. (2008):** E-learning techniques supporting problem based learning in clinical simulation. International Journal of Medical Informatics 74, pp.527-533.
- Donald, L., and Hageman, J. (2008):** Vancomycin –intermediate and resistant staphylococcus aureus: What the nephrologists needs to know. Journal of nephrology news issues. 18 (12):63-75.
- Douglass, L. M. (2008):** The effective nurse- leader and manager. 8th ed. Mosby: St. Louis; pp. 67-87.
- Duckro, E. O. (2005):** Christensen BL. Foundations of Nursing.4th ed. London. Mosby. PP. 111-132.
- Dunbrack, J. (2006):** Advance care planning: the glossary project final report. Health Canada. Retrieved January from http://www.hc-sc.gc.ca/hcs-sss/pubs/palliat/2006-proj-glos/index_e.html
Accessed at 30/10/2011
- Eck, E., and Pugliese, G. (2010):** OSHA Compliance: Needle stick prevention requires planning, products, and people. Infection control today. 5(8): 32 – 40.

- Ellis, J. R., and Hartley, C. L. (2007):** Managing and Co-ordinating nursing care. 6th ed. Lippincott: Philadelphia; pp. 35-70.
- Feinstein, A. R. (2005):** Benefits and obstacles for development of health status assessment measures in clinical settings. *Med Care*. 30 (suppl): 50S.
- Field, T. (2005):** Critical care nurses: professional development in the private sector. *Australian Critical Care* 15(2), pp. 71-76.
- Finkelstein, N. (2006):** Patterns of infection in patients maintained on long-term peritoneal dialysis therapy with multiple episodes of peritonitis [see Comment]. *Am J Kidney Dis* 39(6):1278–86.
- Formulary, N. (2010):** British Medical Association and the Royal Pharmaceutical Society of Great Britain, London BNF No 59.
- Fridkin, S. (2007):** Vancomycin- intermediate and resistant staphylococcus aureus: what the infectious disease specialist need to know. *Clinics of infectious diseases*. 332(1): 108-115.
- Fuhrman, B., and Zimmerman, J. (2006):** Critical nursing care. 3rd ed. Philadelphia: Mosby CO; Pp. 1032- 1039.
- Gaughey, J. (2009):** Standardizing the assessment of clinical competence: an overview of intensive care course design. *Nursing in Critical Care* 9(5), pp. 238-246.
- Gblin, G. H., and Oxman, A. D. (2005);** An emerging consensus on rating quality of evidence and strength of recommendations. *BMJ* 336:924-926

- Giblin, C., Pooler, C., and Simpson, N. (2005):** Knowledge and skill acquisition for critical care nursing practice. Canadian Critical Care Nurses Association 16(1), pp. 21-23.
- Glasper, E., and Richerdson, J. (2006):** Textbook of children's and young people's nursing. Philadelphia: elservire Co; 418 – 20.
- Gronscop, D., and Brommage, E. d. (2009):** Nutrition in kidney disease, dialysis, and transplantation. In C.S. Counts (Ed). ANNAs core curriculum for nephrology nursing 5th ed. Pitman NJ: Anthony J. Janetti Inc. pp.521-563.
- Gulatin, S. (2009):** Chronic Kidney Disease Available at [http: www. Medicine. Com /rc/index.htm](http://www.Medicine.Com/rc/index.htm). Accessed at 31/10/2011
- Guttermann, M. (2006):** Grading strength of recommendations and quality of evidence in clinical guidelines. 129: 174-181
- Hadstein, C., and Schaefer, F. (2008):** Hypertension in children with chronic kidney disease: pathophysiology and management. Pediatric Nephrology. 23, 363-371.
- Hafer, C., and Langhoff, A. (2009):** Pharmacokinetics of ertapenem in critically ill patients with acute renal failure undergoing extended daily dialysis. Nephrol dial transplant 24(1): 267–271.
- Hall, J. K. (2005):** Nursing ethics &law. W.B Saunders Company; Philadelphia
- Hart, L. B. (2004):** Integrating technology and tradition teaching methods to stimulate different cognitive styles in a critical care course. Journal for Nurses in Staff Development 16 (1). pp. 31-33.

- Hassan, S. M. (2005):** Relation between nurses' job satisfaction and patient satisfaction, Unpublished Master thesis, Faculty of nursing Ain Shams University, PP: 42-56.
- Hersey, P., and Blanchard, K. H. (2004):** Management of organizational behaviour leading human resources, 8th ed., Prentice – Hall Inc., New Dellhi, pp. 60 69.
- Higginson, I. (2007):** Clinical teams, general practice, audit and outcomes. In: Delamothe T, editor. Outcomes into clinical practice. London: BMJ Books; pp. 28–39.
- Hochkenberry, M., and Wilson, D. (2009):** Wong's Essential of Paediatric Nursing 7th ed. Philadelphia: Mosby CO; Pp. 1001-6, 1008.
- Hong kong, (2010):** Quality initiative recommendation in the provisi renal sevice. Quality of renal services. Available at http://www.hkcp.org/docs/.../renal_services. At 12\2\2011.
- Howatson and Jones, L. (2006):** Designing web-based education courses for nurses. Nursing Standard 19(11), p. 41-44.
- Jeffries, P. R. (2008):** Development and testing of a hyper-learning model for design of an online critical care course. Journal of Nursing Education 44(8), pp. 366-372.
- Jindal, K., and Chan, C.T. (2006):** Hemodialysis clinical practice guidelines for the Canadian society of nephrology. Chapter 2: Management of blood pressure in hemodialysis patients. Journal of the American Society of Nephrology. 17(3), (Suppl. 1), 1-27.

- Johnson, M. and Closkey, J. C. (2008):** The Delivery of Quality Health Care Series on Nursing Administration. London: Mosby, pp. 117-134.
- Jordi, and Goldstein-Fuchs, S. R. D. (2006):** Nutrition and Chronic Kidney Disease. In Contemporary nephrology nursing: Principles and practice 2nd ed. American Nephrology Nurses' Association, pp. 67-89.
- Kallenbach,, A. (2005):** Review of hemodialysis for nurses and dialysis personnel 7th ed. Elsevier Inc.: St Louis, Missouri. pp: 154 – 160.
- Karkar, A. (2007):** In Dialysis units: the Saudi experience. Hemodialysis International; 11(3): 354 – 67.
- klien, L., and Stacy K. (2005):** Priorities in critical care nursing 4th ed Philadelphia: Mosby Co; pp. 343 – 346.
- Koch, M. W., and Fairly, T. M. (2007):** Integrated Quality Management: The Key To Improving Nursing Care Quality. 3rd ed. Louis, Missouri: Mosby Publications; pp. 112-123.
- Koren, N. (2004):** Hospital environmental services, policy and procedure the compendium of standards of practice for nurses available at <http://www.cno.org/paps/compendium.html>, March 2011.
- Lancaster, L. E. (2009):** Care curriculum for nephrology nursing 4th ed. Pitman, NJ: American Nephrology Nurses' Association. Pp. 76-92.

- Lewis, S., and Heitkemper, M. (2007):** Medical Surgical Nursing: Assessment and Management of Critical Problems. 7th ed. Philadelphia: Mosby Co; PP.1232-36
- Lillies, C., and Taylor, C. (2005):** Fundamentals of Nursing: The art & science of nursing care. Lippincott publications; Philadelphia. Pp. 32-66.
- Lindsay, W. M., and Evans, J. R. (2008):** The management and control of quality, 7th ed., Thomson Comp., United State, pp. 285-290.
- Lorig, K., and Holman, H. (2006):** Living a healthy life with chronic conditions 3rd ed. Bolder, Bull Publishing Company, Co; pp 213-244.
- Lui, S. L. (2007):** Tuberculosis infection in Chinese patients undergoing continuous ambulatory peritoneal dialysis. Am J Kidney Dis; 38(5):1055–60
- Luxner, k. (2009):** Delmar's Paediatric Nursing Care Plans. 3rd ed. Australia: Thomson Delmar learning Co; 186-190.
- Maccan, A. (2008):** Nursing Procedure. 4th ed. Philadelphia: Lippincott Co; pp.112-202.
- Maddox, N. (2009):** Organizational change: Relationship between reactions, behaviour and organizational performance. Journal of Organizational Change Management, 7, 41-55.
- Marquis, B. L., and Hutson, C. J. (2006):** Leadership roles and management functions in nursing— Theory and application. 6th ed. Philadelphia: Lippincott Williams and Wilkins; pp. 114-203.

- Mast, E. E., and Fiore, A. E. (2008):** A comprehensive immunization strategy to eliminate transmission of hepatitis B virus infection in the United States: recommendations of the Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices (AICP) Part II: immunization of adults. *MMWR Recomm*, **55**(RR-16): 1–33, quiz CE1–4.
- Menehetti, K. (2007):** Ethics and values in the nonprofit organization. In T. D. Connors (ed.), *the nonprofit handbook: Management* New York: John Wiley & Sons, Inc. (pp. 579-609).
- Merkus, A. L., Luker, K. A., and Owens, R. G. (2007):** A descriptive study of meaning of illness in chronic renal disease. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, *33*(6), 716-727
- Meyers, C., and Seeff, L. (2009):** Renal Disease and Update. *American Journal of Kidney Disease*; 42: 631-57
- Ministry of health (2008):** Renal association clinical practice gridlines. Standards of care national audits of the care of patients with established renal failure. Available at <http://www.kidney.org.uk/medical.../your renal- unit. Html>. At 13\4\2011.
- Mitsumoto, H. (2007):** Completing the continuum of ALS care: A consensus document. Retrieved from http://www.promotingexcellence.org/als/als_report/ 7/12/2011.
- Mohammed, S. (2006):** Comparative study between the nursing performance for general post operative patients at university hospital and teaching hospital at Benha city, master thesis, Benha University, Egypt.

- Mohr, P., and Neumann, P. (2011):** The case for daily dialysis: its impact on costs and quality of life. American journal of kidney disease; 37(4): 765 – 89.
- Monahan, F., and Sands, J. (2007):** Medical Surgical Nursing: Health and Illness Perspective. 8th ed. Philadelphia: Mosby CO; PP 1013-27.
- Morton, P., and Fontaine, D. (2009):** Critical care nursing: A holistic approach. 8th ed, Philadelphia: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins: pp.662-666.
- Nice, J. B. (2007):** Acutely Ill Patients in Hospital: Recognition and Response to Acute Illness in Adults in Hospital.www.nice.org.uk.
- Nicol, M., and Bavin, C. (2008):** Rawlings-Anderson. Essential Nursing Skills. London: Mosby Co., pp. 82,215.
- Norko, M. (2006):** Nutrition in children with CRF and on dialysis. Pediatric Nephrology. 22, 1689-1702.
- Nurko, S. (2008):** Chronic kidney disease, causes, diagnosis, and treatment. Cleveland clinic journal of medicine, 73(3), 289 – 297.
- Odom, S., and Strain, P. S. (2005):** Evidence-based practice in early intervention/ early childhood special education: Single-subject design research. Journal of Early Intervention, 25, 151-160.
- O’Riordan, B. (2009):** Implementing a critical care course for ward nurses. Nursing Standard; 17: 20; 41-44.

- Parfrey, C. S., and Tijssen, J. G. (2004):** Effects of early high-volume continuous venovenous hemofiltration on survival and recovery of renal function in intensive care patients with acute renal failure: a prospective, randomized trial. *Crit Care Med*, 30: 2205–2211.
- Peter, R. (2007):** The Managed Health Care Handbook 5th ed, Aspen Publishers, Inc., pp 788.
- Petrosillo, N., and Gilli, P. (2011):** prevalence of infected patients and understaffing has a role in hepatitis C virus transmission in dialysis. Amirecan journal kidney disease. 37(5): 1004- 10.
- Pina, J., and Beilman, G. J. (2010):** In-Theater Peritoneal Dialysis for Combat- Related Renal Failure. The Journal of Trauma: Injury, Infection, and Critical Care **68** (5): 1253–1256.
- Pittard, J. (2010):** Haemodialysis: Principles of Dialysis. Available at <http://www.Haemodialysis-inc. Com/ book/hn Principles.Html>. Accessed at 31/10/2011.
- Potter and Perry, F. M. (2007):** Fundamentals of Nursing; Concepts, Process and Practice 6th ed. Philadelphia: J.B. Lippincott Co, pp. 45-92.
- Potter, P. A. (2005):** Basic nursing theory and practice, 8 th ed., Moby year book, London, pp. 893-926.
- Powe, N. (2005):** Nutrition on renal failure, dialysis and transplantation. In L., Core curriculum for nephrology nursing 6th ed. Pitman, NJ: American Nephrology Nurses' Association. pp. 121-130

Prowant, B. (2007): ANNA nephrology standards of practice and guidelines for care. Pitman, NJ: Anthony J. Janetti, Inc. pp 112-119.

Ramalingam, S., and Leung, T. (2007): Transmission of hepatitis B virus (geno type E) in hemodialysis unit. Journal of clinical virology: 40 (2): 105-9.

Rankin, S. H. (2007): Patient Education in Health and Illness 5th ed. London, Philadelphia, PA: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins, pp231- 247.

Rashotte, J., and Thomas, M. (2005): Incorporating Educational Theory into Critical Care Orientation. The Journal Education in Nursing 33(3), pp. 131-137.

Rees, L., and Shaw, V. (2009): Revisiting quality standards in hemodialysis vascular access: Where is the bar? CANNT Journa,15(4), 30-33.

Richard, C. (2008): Self-care management in adults undergoing hemodialysis. Nephrology Nursing Journal, 33(4), 387-394.

Rosenbaum, E. (2009): Prevention of infection for care givers and patients. Available at. [http:// www. Cancerlynx. Com/ ndex. Html](http://www.Cancerlynx.Com/ndex.Html).

Schyve, M. (2006): The evolution of external quality evaluation: observations from the Joint Commission on Accreditation of Healthcare Organizations. Int J Qual Health Care; 12:255-8.

- Shaw, D. (2008):** External quality mechanisms for health care: accreditation, and ISO assessment in European Union countries. *Int J Qual Health Care*; 12:169-75.
- Smeltzer, S., and Bara, B. (2010):** Textbook of medical –surgical nursing 10th ed. Philadelphia: Lippincott CO; pp 1326, 2124-26
- Smith, G. (2009):** Hospital-wide physiological surveillance - a new approach to the early identification and management of the sick patient. *Resuscitation*; 71: 1, 19-28.
- Stiehm, E., and Och, H. (2009):** Immunologic disorders in infant & children 5th ed. Philadelphia: Elsevier Saunders Co: pp. 812-822.
- Story, E. L. (2006):** A Teaching Strategy to Facilitate Conceptual Model Implementation in Practice. The Journal of Continuing Education in Nursing 19(6), pp. 244-247.
- Susan, Lacey, and Karen, Cox, M. (2009):** Patient Safety and Quality: An Evidence-Based Handbook for Nurses. Available at:
- Takars, J., and Arduino, M. (2008):** Infection control in hemodialysis unit. *Infectious diseases clinics* North American Journal: 15 (3): 797-812.
- Theresa, S. D. (2006):** “Selected Ethical Approaches: Theories and Concepts in Ethical Dilemmas Nursing Practice, 6th ed. Appleton and Lange, Stamford, pp. 61-73.
- Thomas, A. (2009):** Clinical educators network nursing recommendations for management of vascular access in hemodialysis patients. CANNT Journal. (16) 1-20.
- Timby, B. K. (2008):** Vital Signs. Fundamental Skills and Concepts in Patient Care 10th ed. Philadelphia: Lippincott. pp. 112-132.

- Tokars, J., and light, P. (2010):** A prospective study of vascular access infections at seven outpatient hemodialysis center. *American journal kidney disease*: 37: 1232-40.
- Usman, D. S. (2009):** Ross and Wilson Foundations of Nursing and First Aid 10th ed. Singapore: Longman. Pp. 35-70.
- Watinson, G. (2007):** Promoting Health. In R. Hogston & P. M. Simpson. *Foundations of Nursing Practice; Making the Difference* 2nd ed. New York: Palgrave Macmillan. pp. 211-241.
- Weiner, D. (2007):** Kidney disease, Framingham risk scores, and cardiac and mortality outcomes. *The American Journal of Medicine*, 12 (6): 552/e1 - 552/e8.
- Wilkins, M. and Bhandakar, C. (2005):** Methodology and techniques of social research. Himalya publishing house, New Delhi. Available at [http://www. Scribd. com \doc\...\research-methodology](http://www.Scribd.com/doc/.../research-methodology). Accessed at 31\10\2011.
- Wilkinson, J. (2008):** Fundamental of Nursing: Concepts Process and Practice 9th ed. New Jersey: Prentice Hall, pp. 121-135.
- Wingard, R. (2005):** Patient education and the nursing process: Meeting the patient's needs. *Nephrology Nursing Journal*, 32(2), 211-214.
- Wright, T. (2004):** An introduction to the evaluation of nursing care, a review of literature, *journal of advanced nursing*, 23 (9): pp. 412:430.
www.ahrq.gov/qual/nurseshdbk/docs/LaceyS_PSQ.pdf March 2011
- Yajaima, Y. (2005):** "Validity and utility of the Craig Hospital Inventory of Environmental Factors for Korean community-dwelling elderly with or without stroke." *Tohoku J Exp Med* 206(1): 41.

- Young, G. (2000):** Post anaesthetic and postoperative care. In Sheppard M. And wright M., (eds) principles and practice of high dependency nursing. London, Baillire Tindall.
- Youniss, A. (2006):** Infection control training programme: An approach for nursing staff development Doctorate thesis at Faculty of Nursing Ain shams University, Cairo Egypt.
- Zahran, M., and Frances M. (2010):** Abo Yousef H. Etiology mode of treatment and outcome of children with CRF in Egypt. Journal of Arab children; 11(3): 759 – 81.
- Zakzouk, M. (2004):** Infection Standards in Burn Unit. Doctorate Thesis Faculty of Nursing, Ain shams University Cairo Egypt. P 76-89.
- Zuzelo, P. (2007):** The Clinical nurse specialist handbook. Philadelphia: Jones and Bartlett, pp 23-50.