

Contents

	PAGES
I. Introduction and Aim of work .	1
II. Review of Literature .	
i. Historical Background .	3
ii. Virology .	5
A. Size and Shape .	5
B. Antigenic structure .	6
C. Resistance to physical and chemical agents .	8
D. Growth in tissue cultures .	9
iii. Pathology and Pathogenesis .	13
A. Placenta - fetal infection .	14
B. Interference with organogenesis .	15
iv. Acquired rubella .	
A. Clinical manifestations .	17
B. Transmission of the disease .	23
C. Reinfection with rubella virus .	24
v. Congenital rubella .	25
vi. Infectivity and Epidemiology .	31
vii. Immune Response .	
A. Humoral immune response .	37
B. Cell mediated immune response .	39
C. Circulating immune complexes formation .	40
viii. Laboratory diagnosis of rubella .	
A. Virus isolation .	41
B. Serologic diagnosis .	43
* Serology in pregnancy .	43
* Congenital infection .	45
* Prenatal diagnosis .	45
* Available Rubella Serologic tests .	46

PAGES

ix . Rubella Vaccines .	56
* Duration of protection .	57
* Vaccination programmes , and re-infection .	59
* Vaccine virus and the fetus .	61
* Reactions to vaccine .	62
III. Subjects and Methods .	64
IV. Results .	79
V. Discussion .	87
VI. Summary and conclusion .	93
VII. References .	95
VIII. Arabic summary .	