

REFERENCES

- Aagensaes, O., and Moe, H. (1961) :
Light and electron microscopic study of skin capillaries of diabetics, Diabetes 10 : 253 - 259 .
- Alexander, J.B.; Loomis, A. H. and Lee, C.T., Jr. (1945):
Med. Clin. North America , 33 : 1413 - 1419.
- Allan, F.N. (1943):
Sur. Clin. North America, 23 : 830
- Allison, S.P.; Tomkin, P.J. and Chamberlain, M.J. (1969):
British Journal of Anaest., 41 : 588.
- Allison, S.P. (1971) :
Br. Jour. Anaest., 43 : 138.
- Arnaout, H. and Youssef, H. (1963):
Kasr-El-Eini J. surg., 4:3 & 265 - 271 .
- Ashworth, C.J., Sacks, Y.; Williams, L.F. and Byrne, J.J.
(1968) :
Ann. Surg., 167 : 4 & 556 .
- Ashten, N. (1953):
Brit. J.O. Ph. 37 : 282.
- Baddley R.M., Fulford J.C. (1965):
Atrial of conservative amputations for leisions of the feet in diabetes mellitus. Br. J. Surg. 52: 38 - 43.
- Baily, M.J., Johnston, Cl.W., Yates, C.J.P., Somerville., P.C., Dormandy, J.A. (1979):
Preoperative haemoglobin as prodicator of outcome of diabetic amputations. Lancet, pp. 168 - 170.

- Baird, J.D. and Strong, J.A. (1974):
David son's Principles and Practice of Medicine,
Edited by John Macleod, 11 the edition.
Churchill Living stone, Edin burgh, London and New
York, PP. 675 - 679.
- Barnet, A.H. and Pyke, D.A. (1980):
Brit. Med. Journal, ii 261,2.
- Bayley, B.N. (1960) :
Brit. Med. Journal, 2 : 1783.
- Banson, B.B. and Lacy, P.E. (1964):
Amer. J. Path. 54:41.
- Benedetti, M.M., Hanson, B., Federlin, K., Bretzel, R.G.,
Waldhausl, W., Navolescu, I., Raptis, S. Enzmann, F.,
Pfeiffer, E.F., Franetzki, M. and Kerner, W. (1984):
Diabetologia J. 26 : 169 - 170 .
- Barbas, A.P., Offon, D.U., Meinhard, F.A., (1973):
The arterial complications of polycythaemia vera
Br. J. Surg. 60 : 183-87 .
- Beigelman, P. (1970) :
Diabetes J., 20 : 490 .
- Bellingham, A.J. and Cudworth, A.G. (1980):
Advanced Medicine, 16 : 123-135 .
- Bohman, S.O., Tyden, G., Wilczek, H., Lundgren, G., Jare-
mko, G., Gunnarsson, R., Ostman, J. and Groth, C.G.,
(1985):
Diabetes J. Vol. 34, March .
- Bell, E.T. (1957):
Arterio sclerotic gangrene of lower extremity in

diabetic and non diabetic persons. Amer. J. Clin,
Patho, 28 : 27 .

- Bessman, A.N., and Wagner, F.W. (1975):
Journal of the American Medical Association, 233,958.
- Bilous, R.W. (1982):
Postgrad. Doct. (5) : 226.
- Bourne, J. (1983):
Method of healing diabetic forefoot ulcers. Brit.
Med. J. : 286, 1284.
- Burden, A.C., Jones, G.R., Jones, R. and Blandford,
R.L.(1983):
Use of the " scotchcast hoot " in treating diabetic
foot ulcers. Brit. Med. J. : 286, 1555.
- Birnstingl, M., and Taylor, G.W. (1970):
Journal of cardio-vascular surgery, 11, 447.
- Bloom, Arnold (1978):
Diabetes Explained, third edition. M. T.P. press
limited, Falcon House Lancaster, England. pp. 53-57.
- Bradley, R.F. (1965):
Med. Clin. North America, 49 : 961.
- Brayton, R.C., stokes, P.E., Schwartz, M.S., et al(1970):
Effect of alcohol and various diseases on leukocyte
mobilization, phagocytosis and intracellular bacter-
iakilling, N. Engl. J.Med. 282 : 123.
- Browse, N.L. (1973):
Choice of level of amputation in ischaemic arterial
disease. J. Clin. Invest., 31 : 249.

- Bruckner, F.E., and Howell, A. (1972):
Seminars in Arthritis and Rheumatism, 2, 47.
- Burgess, E.C. (1969):
The blewknee amputation, Interelinic Inform. Bull.,
8:1 - 22.
- Campbell, I.W.; Duncan, L.J.P. and Imes, J.A. (1975):
J.A.M.A., 223 : 166 .
- Cameron, H.C., Lennard-Jones J.E., Robinson, M.B. (1964):
Amputation in the diabetes. Out come and survival.
Lancet, ii : 605 - 607.
- Catterall, R. F.C. (1968):
The Surgeon's view point. postgrad. Med. J. Suppl.
44, 969-73.
- Catterall, (1972):
R.F.C. Brit. J. Hosp. Med., 7, 224,
- Catteral, R.F.C.(1979):
The diabetic foot. SA Med. J. 21,87.
- Clark, R.S.J (1970) :
Brit. J. Anaest., 42 :45.
- Classen, J.N., Rolley, R.T., Carneiro, M., and Martire, J.
R.(1976):
Management of foot conditions of the diabetic patient
Am. Surg. 42 : 81-88.
- Christansen, N.J. (1969):
Vibratory perception and blood flow in the feet of
diabetics, Acta Med. Scand. 185 : 553-559.
- Crane, C.W, Picou, D., Smith, R. and waterlow, J.C.(1977):
Br. J. Surg., 64 ; 129

- Clowers, G.H.A.; D'Donnell, T.F., Blackburn, G.L. and Maki, T.N. (1976):
Surg. Clin. North America, 56 : 1169.
- Cogan, D.C. and Kuwabara, N.C. (1961):
Diabetes, 10/5 : 393 - 395 .
- Dale, G.; Young, G; Latner, A.L; Goode, A.; Tweedle, D. and Johnston, I.D.A. (1977)E
Surgery, 81 : 295 .
- Davis, J.H. and Coll, J.A. (1961):
Surgery, 50 : 169.
- Darling, R. C., Raines, J.K., Brenner, B.J., et al. (1972):
Surgery, 72, 873.
- Danowski, T.S. and Nabarro, J.D.N. (1965):
Diabetes, 14 : 162 .
- Davis, J.H. (1977):
Surgical Aspect of Diabetes Mellitus.
Davis - Christopher Textbook of surgery The Biological Basis of Modern Surgical Practice, 11th edition Edited by Davis Sabiston. Saunders company, Philadelphia, London, Toronto, PP. 180.
- Delbridge, L. and Le Quesne, (1985):
Br. J. Surg. Vol. 72, February, 87.
- Delbridge, L., Appleberg, M. and Reeve, T.S. (1983):
Factors associated with development of foot lesions in the diabetics. Surgery : 93, 78 .
- Dillon, R.S. (1980) :
Diagnosis and Management of Endocrine and Metabolic disorders. Handbook of Endocrinology, published in Great Britian Henary kimpton, 2nd edition, Lee and Febiger, Philadelphia chapter 3, pp. 123-124.

- Dormandy, J.A. (1979):
 Management of the diabetic foot. Annals of the Royal
 College of Surgeons of England : 61, 305.
- Du Plessis, D.J., (1970) :
 S. Afr. J., 8,29.
- Ecker, M.L. and Jacobs, B.S. (1970):
 Diabetes, 19 : 189.
- Eleasson, S.G. in Levin, M.E., and O'Neal, L.W., eds(1973):
 The Diabetic foot, PP. 40,57. St. Louis. C.V.
- Ellenberg, M. (1976):
 Metabolism , 25, 1827.
- Fajans, S.S. and Conn, J.W. (1965):
 Prediabetic, subclinical diabetes, Latent and clinical
 diabetes interpretation, diagnosis and treatment. In.
 (B.S.Leibel and G.S. wrenshall, Eds.) on the nature
 and treatment of diabetes Int. Congr. Ser. No. 48 :
 641.
- Fajans, S.S. a nd Sussman, K.E., editors (1971):
 Diabetes mellitus diagnosis and treatment, New York,
 American Diabetes Association, Inc.,
- Fajans, S.S. (1973):
 Metabolism 22:211.
- Fajans, S.S., Floyed, Jr. J.C., Taylor, C.I. and Pek, S.
 (1974):
 Trans. Assoc. Am. Physicians, 87 : 83 .
- Ferrier, T.M. (1967):
 Comperative study of arterial disease in amputed
 lower limbs from diabetic and non diabetics (with

special reference to foot arteries), Med. J. Aust
1:5-11.

- Fletcher, J.; Longman, M.J.S. and Kellock, T.D.(1965):
Lancet, 2:52.
- Fitzpatrick, T.B. (1960):
Dermatologic lesions and diseases associated with
diabetics. In Williams, R.II., editor Diabetes,
New York, Pant, B. Hoeber, Medical Division of Harper
Row, publishers,
- Forsham, P.H. (1977):
Special Surgical Problems in surgical patient.
Current surgical diagnosis and treatment. 3rd. edit-
ions, Edited by J. Englebert Dunphy and Lawrence W.
way, Lange Medical publications, Los Altos, Calif-
ornia, PP. 49.
- Foster, K.Y.; Alberti, K. G. M. M. ; Binder, C., Hinks,
L., Karran, S.; Symthe, P.; Talbot, S.; Turnell,
D.and Qrskon, H.(1979):
Brit. J. Surg., 66:242.
- Galloway, J.A. and Shuman, C.R. (1963):
Am. J. Med., 34 : 177 .
- Ganong, W.F.(1977):
Review of Medical Physiology . 8th. edition, Lange
Medical Publications Loss Altos, California 94022;
Ch. 19, PP. 268
- Genuth, S.M., (1973):
J.A.M.A., 223 : 1348.

- Goldenberg, S., Alex, M. Joshi, R., and Blumenthal, H. T. (1959):
Nonatheromatous peripheral vascular disease of the lower extremity in diabetes Mellitus, Diabetes, 8 :261-273.
- Goodman, S., Bessman, A.N., Teget, B., Wagner, W., (1976):
Risk factors in local surgical procedures for diabetic gangrene. Surg. Gynaecol. Obstet., 143:587-91.
- Greenbaum, D. (1964):
Observations on the homogenous nature and pathogenesis of diabetic neuropathy. Brain, 86, 215.
- Guggenheim, W., Koch, G., Adams, A.P., Hoar, C.S., and Whellock, F.C. (1969):
Femoral and popliteal occlusive vascular disease, a report on 143 diabetic patients, Diabetes 18: 428-433.
- Giddings, A.E.B.(1974):
Brit. J. Surg., 61 :787.
- Giddings, A.E.B., O'Conner, K.J.; Rowland, B.J., Mangnall, D. and Clark, R.G. (1976):
Brit. J. Surg., 63 : 612.
- Gill, G.A.; Prudhoe, K., Cook, D.B. and Latner, A.L.(1975):
Br.J. Surg. , 62 : 441 .
- Halmos, P.B. (1966):
Brit. Med. Journal, 2 : 685.
- Halmos, P.B., Nelson, J.K. and Lowry, R.C. (1966):
Lancet, 1 : 675.

- Haimovici, H. (1961):
Peripheral arterial disease in diabetes, N.Y.J. Med.
61 : 2988 .
- Hayes, M.A. and Brandt, R.L. (1952):
Surgery, 32 : 819.
- Hecht, A., Greshberg, H. and Hulse, M. (1973):
Metabolism, 32 : 723.
- Henneman, D. H. and Vandam, L.D. (1958):
Anaesthesiology, 19 : 104.
- Houston, J.C., Joiner, C.L. and Trounce, J.R. (1979):
Ashort Textbook of Medicine, 6th edition. Disease
of Metabolism, ch. 12, PP. 434-40. Hodder and stou-
ghton (Great Britain). London, Sydney, Auckland
and Toronto.
- Jackson, W.P.V. and Forman, R. (1966):
Diabetes, 18 : 714.
- Jackson, W.P.V. and Louw, J.H., (1979):
The Diabetic Foot. S.Afr. Med. J. 21 :87.
- Jacobs, R.L., Karmody, A.M., Wirth, C. et al. in Nyhus,
L.M. ed. (1977):
Surgery Annual, P.231 .
- Joslin, A.M., Priscilla, W., Bradley, R.F. and Krall,
L.P. (1973):
Diabetes, 11th Ed., 420 : 576.
- Kalkoff, R.K., Richardson, B.L. and Stoddard, F.J. (1968):
Diabetes, 17 :37.
- Keen, H. and Jarret, J. (1978):
Medicine, 3 : 276.

- Keen, H. (1981):
Medicine Int., 1 (8) : 327.
- Kelly, P. J., and Janes, J.M. (1957):
Criteria for determining proper level of amputation
in occlusive vascular disease, J. Bone Joint Surg.
39 A : 883.
- Kihn, R.B., Warren, R., and Reebe, C.W. :(1972):
The geriatric amputee, Ann. Surg. 176 : 305.
- Kjillstrand, C.M., Simmons, R.L., Goetz, F.C., Klein,
M.B., Buselmeier, T.J. and Najarian, J.S. (1972):
Lancet, 2:4.
- Kohner, E.M., Watkins, P.J. and Keen, H.(1981):
Medicine Internationale, 1 (8) : 334-42.
- Kritter, A., (1973):
Orthop. Clin. N. Amer., 4,21.
- Kritz, H., Hagmuller, G., Lovett, R. and Irsigler, K.
Diabetologia (1983):
25 :78 - 81.
- Lavis, V.R. (1979):
Diabetes Care, 2:385.
- Ledrum, R., Nelson, P.J. and Pike, D.A. (1976):
Brit. Med. Journal, 1 : 565.
- Leslie, R.D.G., Barnett, A.H. and Pyke, D.D. (1979):
Lancet, I; 997 - 9 .
- Levin, M.E., (1977):
The diabetic foot, eds, Mo-sby, 97- 140.
- Lim, R.C.Jr. Blaisdell, B.W., Hall, A.D., Moore, W.S.,
and Thomas, A.N., (1967):

Blew-knee amputations for ischaemic gangrene. Surg.

Gynac. Obstet. 25 : 493 - 501.

- Lippard, O.W, and O'Neal, L.W., eds, PP. 230 - 255, 1973.

The diabetic foot, st. Louis, C.V. Mosby.

- Lisa, J.R., Magiday, M., Galloway, I, and Hart, J.F.(1942):

J.A.M.A., 120 : 192.

- Little, J.R., in Levin, M.E. and O'Neal, L.W., eds (1973):

The diabetic foot, PP. 85 - 96 , st. Louis, C.V. Mosby.

- Lundback, K. (1954):

Lancet, 1, 377.

- Malcolm, L., Ecker, M.D., Bernard, S., Jacobs, M.D.(1970):

Lower extremity amputation in diabetic patients,

Diabetes, 19 : 189 - 195 .

- Mann, N.P. and Johnston, D.I. (1982):

Archives of disease in childhood, 57 : 434.

- Mandelberg, A. and Sheinfeld, W. (1944):

Diabetes amputations. amputation of lower extremity
in diabetes, analysis of 128 cases. Amer. J. Surg.
71:70-75.

- Marble, A. and Steinke, J. (1963):

Anesthesiology, 24 : 442-447.

- Marples, R.R. (1965):

The effect of hydration on the bacterial flora of the
skin. In Maibach, H.I., and Hildick-smith, G., eds :
skin bacteria and their role in infection, New York.

- Marble, A., Priscilla, W., Robert, F., Bradley and Kroll,
L., (1973):

Joselin's D.M., Lea and Febiger, Philadelphia, pp. 42.

- Martin M.M. (1953): Brain, 76 : 594 .
- Mason, A.S. and Boucher, B.J. (1978):
 Price's Textbook of the practice of Medicine Edited
 by Sir Ronald Bodly Scott Oxford University Press.
 Walton st., Oxford Ox 26 D P PP. 435-447.
- Mauer, S.M., Steffes, M.W. and Brown, D.M. (1981):
 Am. J. Med., 70 : 603.
- Maught, T.H. (1975):
 Science, 188 : 436, 920, 190 : 1281.
- Max, F. and Rifkin, H. (1973):
 Diabetes Mellitus, 734 - 911.
- Mc. Carry (1979):
 Diabetes, 28 : 217-23.
- Messaritas, J., Karabula, C., Kattamis, C. and Matsaniotis, N. (1974):
 Archives of Diabetes of Childhood, 46 : 561
- Meade, J.W. and Mueller, C.B. (1968):
 Major infections of the food, Med. Times, 96 : 154 -
 169 .
- Moore, F.D. (1953):
 Ann. Surg., 137 : 289 .
- Mossmer, K.(1978):
 Acute preoperative haemodilution - an alternative
 to transfusion of donor blood. In Acta univ. Upsa
 liensis. Symposium Dextran 30 years. Lewis, Thoren, L.,
 eds. Uppsala, 93 - 110.
- Miller, E.H. and Semian, D.W.(1975):
 Gram negative ostcomylitis following puncture wounds

- of the foot, J. Bone joint Surg. 57 A : 535.
- National Diabetes Data Group (1979):
Diabetes, 28 : 1039 - 57.
 - Naide, M. and Schnall, C.(1961):
Archives of Internal Medicine, 187, 380.
 - Newman, J.H. and Wagner, F.W. (1978):
Journal of Bone and Joint Surgery, 60B, 142.
 - Nerup, J., Platz, P. and Anderson, O. (1978):
Diabetes, 27 : 247.
 - Nistrup, M.S., Brandt, M.R., Enquist, A., Badawi, I.
and Kehlet, H. (1977):
Br. J. Surg. 64 : 669.
 - Oakley, W., Catterall, R.C.F. and Martin, M.M.(1955):
Brit Med. J. 2, 953.
 - Oakly, W.G., Pyke, D.A. and Taylor, K.W. (1978):
Diabetes and its Management. Blackwell Scientific publ.
Oxford, London, Edinburgh, Melbourne.
 - O'Keefe, S.J.D., Sender, P.M. and James, W.P.T.(1974):
Lancet, 2 : 1035.
 - Olefsky, J.M. (1981):
Diabetes, 30 : 148.
 - Packovich, M.J., Molnar, G.D. and Leonard, P.F. (1965):
Surg. Clin. N. America, 45 : 975-982.
 - Page, M., Alberti, K.G.M.M., Greenwood, R., Guma, K.A.,
Hockaday, T.D.R., Nabarro, J.D.N., Pyke, D.A.,
Sonksen, P. H., Watkins, P.H. and West, T.E.T.(1974):
British Medical Journal, 2 : 687 .
 - Page, M.McB. and Watkins, P.J. (1978):
Lancet, 1 : 14.

- Pratt, T.C. (1965):
Gangrene and infection in the diabetic, Med. Clin.
North. Am., 49 : 987 - 1004.
- Physician's Desk Reference (1981):
Medical Economic Company, 35th edition Oradell, New
Jersey, PP. 1709.
- Pyke, D.A. (1979):
Diabetologia, 17 : 333 .
- Ralli, E.P. and Standard, S. (1934):
Surg. Gynec. and Obst., 58 : 228.
- Rand, L.I. (1981):
Am. J. Med., 70 : 595.
- Raskin, P., Marks, J.F., Burns, H.Jr., Plummer, M.E.
and Siperchildren (1975):
Am. J. Med., 58 : 365 .
- Reginald, H.J.A (1978):
Endocrinology and Diabetes for progress and clinical
Medicine By : Holder, A.R. and Foster, J.B. Churchil
Livingstone, Edinbargh, London and New York. 7th edit-
ion, Ch. 2, pp. 59.
- Rifaat, M.A, (1985):
Amanual of Surgery, 4th edition, pp. 1067.
- Romano, R.D. and Burgess, E.M. (1971):
Level Selection in Lower extremity amputation, Clin.
Orthop., 74 : 177.
- Rolland, C.F. (1952):
Br. Med. Jour., 1: 737.
- Root, H. F. (1966):
Postgrad, Med., 40 : 439.

- Ross, H., Johnston, I.D.A., Welborn, T.A. and Wright, A.
D. (1966):
Lancet, 2 : 563.
- Rothman, S. (1949):
Susceptibility factors in fungus infections in man,
Trans. N.Y. Acad. Sci., 12:27.
- Rull, J.A., Conn, J.W., Floyd, Jr. J.C. and Fajans, S.S.
(1970):
Diabetes, 19 : 1.
- Robsen, M.C. and Edstrom, L.E. (1977):
The diabetic foot. Analterative approach to major
amputation. Surg. Clinics of North America : 57 :
1089.
- Rudy, A. (1945):
Diabetic neuropathy., New. Engl. J. Med., 333 : 684.
- Rundles, R.W. (1945):
Medicine, 24 : 111.
- Russel, R.C.G., Walker, C.J. and Bloom, S.R. (1975):
Br. Med. J., 1 : 10.
- Ryan, T.R. (1976):
Surg. Clin. N.Am., 56 : 1073 .
- Salans, L.B., Knittle, J.L. and Hirsh, J. (1968):
Journal of Clinical Investigation, 47 : 153 .
- Schlitt, R.O. and Serlin, O. (1960):
Lower extrimity amputation in peripheral vascular
disease. Am. J. Surg. 100 : 682.
- Schwartz, K.L. (1974):
Principles of Surgery, 2nd Ed. P. 851-856.
- Schwartz, S.S., Horwitz, D.L., Zehfus, B., Langer, B.,

- Moossa, A.R., Ribeiro, G., Kaplan, E. and Rubenstein, A.H. (1979):
Diabetologia, 16 : 157 .
- Schwartz, S.I. (1979):
Diabetes Mellitus. Principles of Surgery. 3rd.
edition, Vol. 1 PP. 507.
Mc graw Hill Book Company, New York.
- Schweizer, O. and Howland, W. S (1965):
Ann. Surg., 162 : 1017 .
- Semple, R. (1953):
Diabetes and peripheral arterial disease, a clinical
study, Lancet, 1 : 1064 - 1068 .
- Silbert, S. and Haimovici, H. (1954):
Criteria for selection of the level of amputation.,
JAMA, 155 : 1554, 1952, reprinted.
- Siperstein, M.D., Unger, R.H. and Madison, L.L.(1968) ,
(1973):
Studies of muscle capillary basement membrane in
normal subjects, diabetics and prediabetic patients,
J. Clin. Invest. 47 .
- Sizer, J.S. and Wheelock, F.C. (1972):
Digital amputations in diabetic patients. Surgery,
72 : 980.
- Spring, M. and Khan, S. (1951):
Arch. Intern. Med., 88 : 373.
- Staple, T. in levin, M.E. and O'Neal, L.W., eds.(1973):
The Diabetic foot, PP. 130-155, st. Louis, C.V.
Mosby.

- Stary, H.C. (1966):
Amer. J. Med. Sci. 252 : 357.
- Shuman, C.R. (1954):
J.A.M.A., 155 : 621.
- Solar, N.J., Pentecost, B.L., Bennett, M.A., Fitzgerald, M.G., Lamb, P. and Molins, J.M. (1974):
Lancet, 1 : 475.
- Sonksen, P. H. and West, E.E.T. (1978):
Carbohydrate Metabolism and Diabetes Mellitus In:
Recent Advances in Endocrinology and Metabolism.
Edited by J.L.H., O'riordan Churchill Livingstone,
Edinburgh, London, New York, Ch. 8, PP. 161.
- Steinke, J. and Soeldner, J.S. (1975):
Diabetes Mellitus. Harrison's Principles of Internal
Medicine, 8th. edition, eds. G.W. Thorn, R.D. Adams,
E. Braunwald, K.J. Isselbacher and R.G. Petersdorf, P.
563. Tokyo, McGraw Hill.
- Stein, M.H., Wortis, H. and Jolliffe, N. (1964) :
Peripheral neuritis in the diabetics, Lancet, 655:11.
- Taitelman, V., Reece, E.A. and Bessman, A.N. (1977):
J.A.M.A., 237 : 658.
- Taylor, I., (1985):
Progress in Surgery Vol. 1. Transplantation 141-142.
- Thomas, P.K. and Ward, J.D. in Keen, H. and Jarrett, J.,
eds. (1975):
Complications of Diabetes. Chap. 2, pp. 151. London,
Edward Arnold.

- Thomas, D.J.B., Alberti, K.G.M.M.(1979):
Br. J. Anaesth., 50 : 185.
- Thompson, R.G., Keage, R.D., Compere, C.L., et al.,
(1974):
Amputation and rehabilitation for severe foot ischaemia, Surg. Clin. North Am. 54: 137.
- Tolstedt, G.D., and Bell, J.A. (1961):
Failure of below - knee amputation in peripheral arterial disease. Arch. Surg. 83 :934 - 36.
- Tovey, F.I. (1983):
Method of healing diabetic foot ulcers Brit. Med. J. 286, 805.
- Turtle, J.R. (1970):
Br. Med. J., 3 : 606.
- Verta, M.J., Gross, W.S., Van Bellen, B., Yao, J.S.T. and Bergan, J.T. (1976):
Forefeet perfusion pressure and minor amputations for gangrene. Surgery, 80 : 729 - 34 .
- Walker, W.V. (1977):
Peripheral arterial surgery in the diabetic. The diabetic foot, 2nd edition, Chap. 7 Page, 192. The C.V. Mosby Company Saint Louis.
- Waldvogel, F.A., Medoff, C. and Swartz, M.N. (1970):
Osteomyelitis, N. Engl. J. Med. 282 : 198, 260, 316.
- Wall, J.R., Phke, D.A. and Oakley, W.C. (1973):
Br. Med. J. (1), 577.
- Walts, L.F., Miller, J. and Davidson, M.B. (1981):
Anaesthesiology, 55 : 104 - 109.

- Waters, W.C., Hall, J.D. and Schwartz, W.B. (1963):
Am. J. Med., 35 : 718 - 893.
- Watkins, P.J. (1982) :
Brit. Med. J., 285 - 121.
- Weal, C.J. (1980):
Diabetes care, 3 (1) : 187 - 97 .
- Weddell, A.G. and Gale, H.E.D. (1935):
Br. J. Med., 22 : 80 .
- Weisenfeld, S., Podolsky, S., Goldsmith, L. and Ziff, L.
(1968):
Diabetes, 17 : 766 - 71 .
- Wheelock, F.C., Mckittrick, J.B. and Root, H.F.(1957):
Surgery 41 : 184 .
- Wheelock, F.C., Jr. (1961):
Transmetatarsal amputations and arterial surgery on
diabetic patients. N. Engl. J. Med. 264 : 316.
- Wilkerson, H.L.C. and Krall, L.P. (1953):
J.A.M.A., 152 : 1322.
- Williams, R.H. (1975):
John Hopkins Medical Journal, 136 : 25.
- William, J. (1979):
The Diabetic foot S. Afr. Med. J. 785.
- Woodruff, R.E., Lewis, S.B., Mcleskey, C.H., Steffenson,
J.L. and Matsenbough , S.L. (1977):
Diabetes, 266 : 423.
- Wright, P.D., Henderson, K. and Johnston, I.D.A. (1974):
Br. J. Sur., 61 : 5 .

- Yates, C.J.P., Berent, A., Andrews, U.P., Dormandy, J.A.
(1979):

Increase in blood flow, Lancet, 11 : 166.

- Yao, J.S. T., Hobbs, J.T. and Irvine, W.T. (1969):

Ankle Systolic pressure measurements in arterial
disease, Br. J. Surg. 56 : 67 .