

Contents

(I) Introduction and aim of the work.	1
(II) Review of the literature.	6
* Chapter 1 : The fallopian tube.	6
* Anatomy.	6
* Physiologic functions.	12
* Histology.	18
* Functional anatomy.	22
* Chapter 2 : Proximal tubal obstruction.	26
* Etiology.	
* Pathologic spectrum of utero-tubal junction obstruction.	27
* Important pathologic tubal diseases causing proximal tubal obstruction.	31
* Radiologic evidence of pathologic conditions of the tube.	42
* Chapter 3 : Fallopian tube recanalization	
* Historical perspective of tubal cannulation.	43
* Anatomical consideration during transcervical tubal catheterization.	47
* Catheter selection for transcervical tubal catheterization.	51
* Organic VS functional obstruction of the fallopian tube: differentiation with prostaglandin antagonist-and β 2-agonist mediated hysterosalpingography and selective osteal salpingography.	54

* Differential impact on pregnancy rate of selective salpingography, tubal catheterization and wire-guide recanalization in the treatment of proximal fallopian tube obstruction.	59
* Complications of tubal catheterization.	66
* Other therapeutic uses of fallopian tube catheterization.	71
- Transcervical cannulation for diagnosis and treatment of ectopic pregnancy.	71
- Transcervical tubal cannulation and assisted reproduction.	75
- Trans cervical tubal sterilization.	79
* The future of transcervical tubal cannulation.	83
(III) Subjects and methods.	84
(IV) Results.	89
(V) Discussion.	103
(VI) Summary and recommendations.	108
(VII) References.	111
(VIII) Arabic summary.	145