

REFERENCES

Abramovich, D.R. (1978):

The volume of amniotic fluid and its regulating factors.
Am. J. Obstet. Gynecol., 185: 341-345.

Ahn, M. and Phelan, J.P. (1989):

Epidemiological aspects of postterm pregnancy.
Clin. Obstet. Gynecol., 32: 229-233.

Ahn, M.; Phelan, J.P.; Smith, C.V. (1987):

Antepartum fetal surveillance in the patients with decreased fetal movements.
Am. J. Obstet. Gynecol. 157: 860-866.

Almström, H.; Granström, L. and Ekman, G. (1995):

Serial antenatal monitoring compared with labor induction in postterm pregnancies.
Acta. Obst. Gynecol. Scand., 74: 599-604.

Anderson, F.H.; Johnson, T.R.; Barday, M.L. and Flora, J.D. (1981):

Gestational age assessment: Analysis of individual clinical observation.
Am. J. Obstet. Gynecol., 139: 173-178.

Ann, C.; Siril, L. and Bruce, W.K. (1996):

Ultrasonographic measurement of amniotic fluid volume in normal diamniotic twin pregnancies.
Am. J. Obstet. Gynecol. 174 (3): 1003-1007.

Apgar, V. (1953):

A proposal for a new method of evaluation of the newborn infant.
In "William's Obstet." 19th ed. Vol. 1 P. 444-446.
Appleton and Lange.

Arias, F. (1987):

Predictability of complications associated with prolongation of pregnancy.
Obstet. Gynecol., 70:101-107.

Arias, F. (1993):

Prolonged pregnancy.
In: "Practical guide to High-Risk pregnancy and Delivery"
2nd edition P. 150-165.
Mosby Year Book Inc.

Ariel, D.; Marks and Michael, Y. Divon (1992):

Longitudinal study of the amniotic fluid index in post-date pregnancy.
Obstet. & Gynecol., 79 (2): 229 - 33.

Bakketeig, L. and Bergsjø, P. (1991):

Postterm pregnancy: Magnitude of the problem.
In: "Effective care in Pregnancy and Childbirth". P. 765
Eds.: Chalmers I., Enkin M. and Kierse M., Oxford, Oxford University Press.

Barnes, J.S.; Hamlett, J.D. and Hibbard, B.M. (1972):

Assessment of reduction in the volume of liquor amnii.
Br. J. Obstet. Gynecol. 79:299-305.

Bastide, A.; Manning, F. and Harman, C. (1986):

Ultrasound evaluation of amniotic fluid: outcome of pregnancies with severe oligohydramnios.
Am. J. Obstet. Gynecol. 151: 895-899.

Bateman, L.; Gaudier, F.L. and Sachnez Ramos (1994):

Comparison of the three types of ultrasound transducers in evaluating the amniotic fluid index.
J. Reprod. Med. 39 (11): 869-72.

Battaglia, C.; Artini, P.G.; Ballestri, M.; Bonucchi, D.; Galli, P.A.; Bencini, S. and Genazzani, A.P. (1994):

Haemodynamic, hematological and hemorreological evaluation of postterm pregnancy.
Acta. Obstet. Gynecol.Scand., 74: 336-348.

Benson, R.C. (1968):

Postterm pregnancy.
In: "Handbook of obstetrics and Gynecology". 3rd ed.
Lange Medical Publications P. 52-58.

Benzie, R.J.; Doron, T.A.; Hankins, J.L.; Jonesowen, V.M. and Porter, C.J. (1974):

Postterm pregnancy.

Am. J. Obstet. Gynecol. 119:798-806.

Bochner, C.J.; Williams, J.III., Castro, L.; Medeoris, A.; Hobel, C.J. and Wade, M. (1988):

The efficacy of starting postterm antenatal testing at 41 weeks as compared with 42 weeks gestational age.

Am. J. Obstet. Gynecol., 159: 550-560.

Borgatta lynn, Shront Patrick, G. and Divon, M.Y. (1988):

Reliability and reproducibility of non stress test reading.

Am. J. Obstet. Gynecol. 159: 544-551.

Boyd, J.M.; Usher, R.H.; Mclean, F.H. and Kramer, M.S. (1988):

Obstetric consequences of post maturity.

Am. J. Obstet. Gynecol. 158: 334-339.

Brace, R.A. and Wolf, E.J. (1989):

Normal amniotic fluid volume changes throughout pregnancy.

Am. J. Obstet. Gynecol. 161: 382-388.

Brien'o, G.D.; Queanan, J.T. and Campbell, S. (1981):

Assessment of gestational age in the second trimester by measurement of femur length.

Am. J. Obstet. Gynecol. 139 (5): 54-57.

Browne, J. and Dixon, G. (1978):

Antenatal care.

Am. J. Obstet. Gynecol. 137: 211-218.

Campebell, M.J. and Machin, D. (1993):

Medical statistics: A common sense approach. 2nd edition.

John Wiley and Sons publication. New York, Chister, Brisbane, Toronto and Singabore.

Catanzarite, V.A.; Perkins, R.P. and Pernoll, M.L. (1987):

Assessment of fetal wellbeing.

In" Current Obstet. and Gynecology". 6th ed. P. 279-302.

Appleton and Lange.

Chamberlain, P.F. (1985):

Amniotic fluid volume: ultrasound assessment and clinical significance.

Am. J. Obstet. Gynecol. 151: 309-317.

Chamberlain, P.E.; Manning, F.A.; Morrison, I.; Harman, C.R. and Lange, I.R. (1984):

Ultrasound evaluation of amniotic fluid volume. The relationship of marginal and decreased amniotic fluid volumes to perinatal outcome.

Am. J. Obstet. Gynecol. 150: 245-248.

Charles, D.; Jacoby, H.E. and Burgess, F. (1965):

Amniotic fluid volumes in the second half of pregnancy.

Am. J. Obstet. Gynecol. 93: 1042-1050.

Chanuham, S.P. (1991):

Amniotic fluid index before and after amnioinfusion of a fixed volume of normal saline.

J. Reprod. Med. 36: 801-802.

Chudleigh, P. and Pearc, J.M. (1986):

Obstet ultrasound.

Am. J. Obstet. Gynaecol. 159: 26-30.

Clifford, S.H. (1984):

Prolonged pregnancy: observation concerning the cause of fetal distress.

Am. J. Obstet. Gynecol. 150: 465-73.

Croom, C.S.; Banias, B.B. and Ramos-Santos, E. (1992):

Do Semiquantitative amniotic fluid index reflect actual volume?

Am. J. Obstet. Gynecol. 167: 995-998.

Crowley, P. (1980):

Non quantitative estimation of amniotic fluid volume in suspected prolonged pregnancy.

Int. J. Gynecol. Obstet. 18:56-62.

Crowley, P.; O'Herlily, P. and Boylan, P. (1984):

The value of ultrasound measurement of amniotic fluid volume in the management of prolonged pregnancies.

Br. J. Obstet. Gynecol., 91: 444-449.

Cunningham, F.G.; MacDonald, P.C.; Leveno, K.J.; Gant, N.F. and Gilstrap, III L.C. (1990):

Preterm and postterm pregnancy and inappropriate fetal growth.

In "Williams obstet. Ch. 38, 14th ed. P. 758-763.

Appleton and Lange.

Cunningham, F.G.; MacDonald, P.G.; Leveno, K.J.; Gant, N.F. and Gilstrap, III L.C. (1993):

Preterm and postterm pregnancy and fetal growth retardation.

In "Williams obstetrics" 19th. Edition, Vol. 2, P. 853-857.

Appleton and Lange.

Cunningham, F.G.; MacDonald, P.C.; Leveno, K.J.; Gant, N.F. and Gilstrap, III. L.C. (1993):

The morphological and functional development of the fetus.

In: "William's obstetrics" 19th edition Vol. I, P. 184-185.

Appleton and Lange.

Cunningham, F.G.; MacDonald, P.C.; Leveno, K.J.; Gant, N.F. and Gilstrap, III. L.C. (1997):

Postterm pregnancy.

In "Williams obstetrics" 20th edition. Vol. 2, P. 827-831.

Appleton and Lange.

Divon, M.Y.; Cassandra, E. and Henderson, (1995):

Longitudinal measurement of amniotic fluid index in postterm pregnancies and its association with fetal outcome.

Am. J. Obstet. Gynecol. 172: 142-146.

Drum, J.E. and Makenzie, G. (1976):

Ultrasonic measurements of fetal crown rump as a method of assessing gestational age.

Br. J. Obstet. Gynecol. 83 (6): 417-21.

Duenhoelter, J.H. and Pritchard, J.A. (1976):

Fetal respiration: Quantitative measurement of amniotic fluid inspired near term by human and rhesus fetuses.

Am. J. Obst. Gynecol. 125: 306-309.

- Dyson, D.C.; Miller, P.D. and Armstrong, M.A. (1987):**
Management of prolonged pregnancy: Induction of labor versus antepartum fetal testing.
Am. J. Obstet. Gynecol. 156: 928-935.
- Elder, M.G.; Gordon, H. and Hawkins, D.F. (1970):**
Maternal weight changes in late pregnancy and diagnosis of placental insufficiency.
Br. J. Obst. Gynecol., 77: 48-54.
- Elliot, P.M. and Inman, W.H. (1961):**
Volume of amniotic fluid in normal and abnormal pregnancy.
Lancet. 2: 835-842.
- Fischer, R.L. and Deep, R. (1991):**
Amniotic fluid: Physiology and assessment.
J. Reprod. Med. 35: 653-660.
- Fox, H. (1977):**
The liquor amnii.
Am. J. Obstet. Gynecol., 165: 421-429.
- Freeman, R.K. (1975):**
The use of oxytocin challenge test for antepartum clinical evaluation of uteroplacental respiratory function.
Am. J. Obstet. Gynecol. 121: 481-487.
- Freeman, R.K.; Gasite, J.J.; Modlanon, M. and Dorchester, W. (1981):**
Postdate pregnancy : utilization of contraction stress test for primary fetal surveillance.
Am. J. Obstet. Gynecol. 140: 128-34.
- Friedman, D.M.; Rutkowski, M. and Synder, J.R. (1985):**
Doppler blood velocity waveforms in the umbilical artery as an indicator of fetal wellbeing.
J. Clin. Ultrasound 13:161-168.
- Gabbe, S.G.; Ettinger, B.B. and Freeman, R.K. (1976):**
Umbilical cord compression associated with amniotomy.
Am. J. Obstet. Gynecol., 126 : 353 - 5.

Gardner, M.; Rouse, D.; Goldenberg, R.; Lanning, J.; Thom, E. and Zachary, J. (1996):

Cost comparison of induction of labor at 41 weeks versus expectant management in postterm pregnancy.

Am. J. Obstet. Gynecol., 174: 351-360.

Gauthier, R.J.; Griego, B.D. and Goebelsmann, U. (1981):

Estriol in pregnancy: Unconjugated plasma estriol in prolonged gestation.

Am. J. Obstet., Gynecol. 139: 382-387.

Geirsson, R.T. and Christic, A.D. (1984):

Uterine volume measurements in pregnancy: Accuracy and clinical value.

Obstet. Gynecol. 73: 36-43.

Gilbert, M.W.; Moore, T.R. and Brace, R.A. (1991):

Amniotic fluid volume dynamics.

Br. J. Obstet. Gynecol., 87: 125-140.

Goeree, R.; Hannah, M. and Hewson, S. (1995):

Cost-Effectiveness of induction of labor versus serial antenatal monitoring in the Canadian Multicentre postterm pregnancy trial.

Am. J. Obstet. Gynecol., 171: 1215-1223.

Gohari, P.; Berkowitz, R.L. and Hobbins, J.C. (1977):

Prediction of IUGR by determination of total intrauterine volume.

Am. J. Obst. Gynecol. 127: 255-260.

Grannum, P.A.; berkowitz, R.L. and Hobbins, J.C. (1979):

The ultrasonic changes in the maturing placenta and their relation to fetal pulmonic maturity.

Am. J. Obstet. Gynecol. 133: 915-920.

Grauz, J.P. and Heimler, R. (1983):

Asphyxia and gestational age.

Obstet. Gynecol., 62: 175-185.

Green, J.N. and Paul, R.N. (1978):

The value of amniocentesis in prolonged pregnancy.

Obstet. Gynecol. 51: 293-298.

Greenhill, J.P. and Friedman, E.A. (1974):

Amniotic fluid.

Am. J. Obstet. Gynecol., 111: 65-73.

Grubb, D.K.; Rabelleo, Y.A. and Paul, R.H. (1992):

Postterm pregnancy: Fetal death with antepartum surveillance.

Obstet. Gynecol., 79: 1024-6.

Guidetti, D.A.; Dioven, M.Y.; Cavalier, R.L. Langer, O. and Merkatz, I.R. (1987):

Fetal umbilical artery flow velocimetry in post date pregnancies.

Am. J. Obstet. Gynecol. 157: 1521-1537.

Hannah, M.E.; Huch, C.; Hewson, S.A. and Hannah, W.J. (1996):

Postterm pregnancy: Putting merits of a policy of induction of labor into perspective.

Br. J. Obstet. Gynecol., 96: 587-596.

Hartley, J.B. (1957):

Radiological estimation of fetal maturity.

Br. J. Rad. 30: 561-566.

Hashimoto, B.E.; Mahony, B.S. and Globus, M.S. (1985):

Sonography: A complementary examination to alpha-fetoprotein testing for fetal neural tube defects.

Br. J. Ultrasound, 4: 307-10.

Hibbard, B.M. (1988):

The fetal membranes and amniotic fluid.

J. Reprod. Med., 24: 217-230.

Hon, E.H. (1958):

The electronic evaluation of fetal heart rate.

Am. J. Obstet. Gynecol., 75: 1215-1230.

Jason, G.; Tracey, V. and Andy, F. (1997):

Gestational age and induction of labor for prolonged pregnancy.

British Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology, Vol. 104:792-797.

Jeng, C.J.; Jou, T.J.; Wank, K.G.; Yang, Y.C.; Lee, Y.N. and Lan, C.C. (1990):

Amniotic fluid index measurements with four-quadrant technique during pregnancy.

J. Reprod. Med., 35: 674-7.

Jodi, Schucker, Brain, Mucey, Francois and Aubidert (1996):

Serial amniotic fluid index in sever preeclampsia.

Am. J. Obstet. Gynecol. 175-4: 1019-1023.

John, A.D.; Paul Burton and John Keogh (1997):

The intrapartam CTG prior to neonatal encephalopathy at term : a case control study.

British J. Obstet. Gynecol., 104 : 25 - 28.

Kaminetzky, H.A. and Iffy, L. (1981):

The placenta and its membranes. In: “principles and practice of obstetrics and perinatology”, John, Wiley and Sons, New York, Vol. I, P. 181-240.

Keith Williams (1993):

Amniotic fluid assessment.

Obstetrical and Gynecological Survey. 48: 795-800.

Khouzami, V.A.; Johson, J.W.C.; Daikoku, N.H.; Rotmensch, J. and Hernandez, E. (1983):

Comparison of urinary estrogens, contraction stress test and non stress test in the management of postdate pregnancy.

J. Reprod. Med. 28: 189-200.

Kuhns, L.R. and Finnstorn, D. (1976):

New standards of ossification of newborn.

Br. J. Radiology 119:655-667.

Lagrew, D.C. and Freeman, R.K. (1986):

Management of postdate pregnancy.

Am. J. Obstet. Gynecol. 159:8-13.

Lagrew, D.C.; Pircon, R.A.; Nageotte, M.; Freeman, R.K. and Drochester, W. (1992):

How frequently should the amniotic fluid index be repeated?

Am. J. Obstet. Gynecol. 167:1129-1133.

- Leveno, K.J.; Quirk, J.G.; Cunningham, F.G. et al. (1984):**
Prolonged pregnancy: Observations concerning the cause of fetal distress.
Am. J. Obstet. Gynecol. 150:465-475.
- Lewis, T. and Chamberlain, G. (1990):**
Amniotic fluid.
In: "Obstetrics by Ten Teachers" 15th edition. P. 13-18.
Edward Arnold.
- Lind, R.; Kendall, A. and Hytten, E.E. (1972):**
The role of fetus in the formation of amniotic fluid.
Br. J. Obst. Gynecol. P. 79: 289-298.
- Llewellyn Jones, D. (1986):**
Abnormalities of the placenta and membranes.
In: "Fundamentals of obstetrics and Gynecology" 4th ed.
English Language Book Society Vol. I P. 277-280.
- Lockwood, C.J.; Moscarelli, R.D.; Wein, R.; Lynch, L.; Lapinski, R. and Ghidini, A. (1994):**
Low concentrations of vaginal fetal fibronectin as a predictor of deliveries occurring after 41 weeks.
Am. J. Obstet. Gynecol., 171:1-12.
- Manning, F.A.; Hill, L.M. and Platt, L.D. (1981):**
Qualitative amniotic fluid volume as determined by ultrasound. Antepartum detection of IUGR.
Am. J. Obstet. Gynecol. 139:254-260.
- Manning, F.A.; Platt, L.D. and Sipos, L. (1981):**
Antepartum fetal evaluation: Development of a fetal biophysical profile.
Am. J. Obstet. Gynecol., 136:787-800.
- Manning, F.A.; Morrison, I.; Lange, I.R.; Hormen, C.R. and Chamberlain, P.F.C. (1987):**
Fetal biophysical profile scoring, selective use of the non stress test.
Am. J. Obstet. Gynecol. 156:709-721.

Marks, A.D. and Divon, M.Y. (1992):

Longitudinal study of the amniotic fluid index in post-date pregnancy.

Obstet. Gynecol. 79: 229-233.

Michael, Y.; Divon, D.; Marks, Cassadra, E. and Henderson (1995):

Longitudinal assessment of amniotic fluid index in postterm pregnancies and its association with fetal outcome.

Am. J. Obstet. Gynecol. 172:142-6.

Miller, F.C. and Read, T.A. (1981):

Intrapatrum assessment of the postdate fetus.

Am. J. Obstet. Gynecol. 41:516-525.

Miyazaki, F.S. and Taylor, N.A. (1983):

Saline amnioinfusion for relief of variable or prolonged decelerations.

Am. J. Obstet. Gynecol., 146 : 670 - 8.

Morrison, J. and Brunello, L.P. (1978):

The antenatal diagnosis of hyperplacentosis, hydromnios and fetal ascitis.

Obstet. Gynecol., 17: 120-128.

Munster, K.; Schmidt, I. and Helm, P. (1992):

Length and variation in the menstrual cycle-a cross sectional study from a Danish country.

Br. Jr. Obstet. Gynecol. 99:422-430.

Naeye, R.L. (1978):

Causes of perinatal mortality excess in prolonged gestation.

Am. J. Obstet. Gynecol., 108: 429-33.

Nahum, G.G.; Stanislaw, H. and Huffaker, B.J. (1995):

Fetal weight gain at term.

Am. J. Obstet. Gynecol. 172: 1387.

Nelson, W.E.; Vaughan, V.C. and McKary, R.J. (1979):

The fetus and the neonatal infant: High risk pregnancies.

In: Nelson Textbook of Pediatrics 11th edition. P. 378-390.

Niswander, K.R. (1981):

Medical and surgical complications of pregnancy.
Acta. Obstet. Gynecol. Scand., 26: 211-220.

O'Driscoll, K.M.; Coughlan, M.; Phenton, V. and Skelly, M. (1977):

Active management of labor : care of the fetus.
Br. J. Obstet. Gynecol., 2 : 1451 - 3.

Olofsson, P. and Saldeen, P. (1996):

The prospects for vaginal delivery in gestations beyond 43 weeks.
Acta. Obstet. Gynecol. Scand., 75: 645-650.

Phelan, J.P.; Plah, L.P.; Yeh, S.Y.; Brossard, P. and Paul, R.H.(1985):

The role of ultrasound assessment of amniotic fluid volume in the management of postdate pregnancy.
Am. J. Obstet. Gynecol. 151:304-308.

Phelan, J.P.; Ahn, M.O.; Smith, C.V. (1987):

Amniotic fluid index measurements during pregnancy.
J. Reprod. Med. 32: 601-608.

Phelan, J.P.; Smith, C.V.; Broussard, P. and Small, M. (1987):

Amniotic fluid volume assessment with the four quadrant technique at 36-42 week's gestation.
J. Rep. Med., 32: 540-550.

Phelan, J.P. (1988):

Antepartum fetal assessment.
Acta. Obstet. Gynecol. Scand., 48: 117-125.

Philippe, E.(1974):

The placenta and its membranes.
In: "principles and practice of obstetrics and perinatology".
John, Wiley and Sons, New York, P. 181-237.

Philipson, E.H.; Sokol, R.J. and Williams, J. (1983):

Oligohydramnios. : Clinical observation and predictive values for intrauterine growth retardation.
Am. J. Obstet. Gynecol., 146: 271-280.

Phillips, J.F.; Goodwin, D.W. and Thomason, S.B. (1977):

The volume of the uterus in normal and abnormal pregnancy.

Obstet. Gynecol., 25: 107-117.

Pollak, R.N.; Hauer-Pollack, G. and Divon, M.Y. (1992):

Macrosomia in postdate pregnancies: The accuracy of routine ultrasonographic screening.

Am. J. Obstet. Gynecol., 167:7-12.

Porter, T.; Gary, A.D. and Jeffrey, R.B. (1996):

Normal values for amniotic fluid index during uncomplicated twin pregnancy.

Obstet. and Gynecol. 87 (5) 1: 699-702.

Pritchard, J.A.; MacDonadl, P.C. and Gant, N.F. (1985):

Preterm and postterm pregnancies and inappropriate fetal growth.

In: "William's obstetrics", 17th Ed. Vol. 1, P. 7-10.

Appleton and Lange.

Proger, K.; Freeman, Thomas, J.; Gorite and Wendy (1981):

Postdate pregnancy: utilization of contraction stress testing for primary fetal surveillance.

Am. J. Obstet. Gynecol., 15 : 128 - 135.

Quilligan, E.J. (1996):

Postdate pregnancy.

In: "Protocols for High-risk pregnancies" 3rd edition, P. 633-690 Eds.: Queenan J.T. and Hobbins J.C.

Blackwell Science, Inc.

Rawlingse, E. and Moore, B.A. (1970):

The accuracy of method of calculating the expected date of delivery for use in diagnosis of postmaturity.

Am. J. Obstet. Gynecol. 106: 676-705.

Rochard, F.; Schiffrin, B.S. and Sureau, C. (1976):

Non stressed fetal heart rate monitoring in the antepartum period.

Am. J. Obstet. Gynecol., 126: 699-705.

Rodriguez, M.H. (1989):

Ultrasound evaluation of the postdate pregnancy.
Clin. Obstet. Gynecol., 32:257-266.

Ron, M.; Adoni, A. and Hechner-Celnikier, D. (1980):

The significance of baseline tachycardia in the postterm fetus.
Int. J. Gynecol. Obstet., 18: 76-89.

Rossi, E.M.; Philipson, E.H. and Williams, T.G. (1989):

Meconium aspiration syndrome: Intrapartum and neonatal attributes.
Am. J. Obstet. Gynecol. 161:1106-1120.

Rutherford, S.E.; Phelan, J.P.; Smith, C.V. and Jaccobs, N. (1987):

The four quadrant assessment of amniotic fluid volume.
Obstet. Gynecol. 70: 353-6.

Sabbagha, R.E.; Barton, F.B. and Barton, B.R. (1976):

Sonar biparietal diameter analysis of percentile growth differences in two normal populations using the same methodology.
Am. J. Obstet. Gynecol. 126: 479-490.

Sallam, H. and Aboul Einin, M. (1988):

Scanning in early pregnancy.
In: "An introduction to ultrasonography in obstetrics and Gynecology". Alexandria Ch. II P. 21-30.

Sarno, A.P.; Ahn, M.O. and Phelan, J.P. (1990) :

Intrapartum amniotic fluid volume at term
J. Reprod. Med., 35 : 719 - 23.

Schreiber, M.H. and Morreten, L.B. (1967):

Antepartum prediction of fetal maturity.
Br. J. Rad. 5: 21-8.

Seeds, A.E. (1980):

Current concepts of amniotic fluid dynamics.
Am. J. Obstet. Gynecol. 138: 575-590.

Silver, R.K.; Dooley, S.L.; Mac Gregor, S.N. et al. (1988):

Fetal acidosis in prolonged pregnancy cannot be attributed to cord compression alone.

Am. J. Obstet. Gynecol. 159: 666-680.

Sims Mauren, E. and Waltherfrons, J. (1989):

Neonatal morbidity and mortality and long-term outcome of postdate infants.

J. Clinical obstet. Gynecol. 32: 285-292.

Spellay, W.N. (1984):

Evaluation and management of diabetes in pregnancy.

In: "Advances in clinical obstetrics and Gynecology".

Williams and Wilkins Vol. 2., P. 36-40.

Speroff, L.; Glass, R.H. and Kase, N.G. (1989):

Postterm pregnancy.

Int. J. Gynecol. Obstet., 28: 120-138.

Strong, T.H.; Hetzler, G. and Paul, R.H. (1990):

Amniotic fluid volume increase after amnioinfusion of a fixed volume.

Am. J. Obstet. Gynecol. 162: 746-748.

Sulik, S.M. and Greenwald, J.L. (1994):

Evaluation and management of postdate pregnancy.

Am. J. Obstet, Gynecol., 208:1123-1130.

Tangsong, T. and Srisomboon, J. (1993):

Amniotic fluid volume as a predictor of fetal distress in postterm pregnancy.

Int. J. Gynecol. Obstet. 40: 213-7.

Thomas Moore (1995):

Assessment of amniotic fluid volume in At-Risk pregnancies.

Clinical Obstetrics and Gynecology Vol. 38: 78-90.

Thomas Moore (1990):

Superiority of four-quadrant sum over single deepest-pocket technique in ultrasonographic identification of abnormal amniotic fluid volumes.

Am. J. Obstet. Gynecol. 163: 762-766.

Thomas Moore and Jonathan (1990):

The amniotic fluid index in normal human pregnancy.
Am. J. Obstet. Gynecol. 126-5: 1068-1173.

Toppozada, H.K. and Rizk, M.A. (1977):

Diagnosis of pregnancy.
In "Alexandria Manual of obstetrics" Ch. 5 2nd ed. P. 80-95
Al-Maaref Establishment.

Treolar, A.E.; Behn, B.G.; Gowan, D.W. (1967):

Analysis of gestational interval.
Am. J. Obstet. Gynecol. 99:34.

Vintzilea, A.M.; Campbell, W.A.; Ingradich, J. and Nochimson, D.J. (1983):

The fetal biophysical profile and its predictive value.
Obstet. Gynecol. 62: 271-8.

Vorherr, H. (1975):

Placental insufficiency in relation to postterm pregnancy
and fetal postmaturity.
Am. J. Obstet. Gynecol., 123:67-80.

Wang, T. (1989):

Uterine spiral arteries of the human gestosis, fetal growth
retardation and postmaturity.
Obstet. Gynecol., 98:128-135.

Wax, J.R.; costigan, K.; Callan, N.A.; Gegor, C. and Johnson, T.R.(1993):

Effect of fetal movement on the amniotic fluid index.
Am. J. Obstet. Gynecol. 168: 188-189.

Weingold, A.B. (1982):

Obstetric complications. The management of prolonged
pregnancy.
The year book of obsterics and Gynecology P. 69-85.

Wikstrom, I.; Axelsson, O. and Bergstrom (1988):

Traumatic injury in large-for-date infants.
Acta. Obstet. Gynecol. Scand., 67: 259-268.

Zarko, A. and Steve, A. (1997):

A randomized comparison between amniotic fluid index
and maximum pool depth in the monitoring of postterm
pregnancy.
Br. J. Obstet. Gynecol., Vol. 104:207-211.