CONTENTS

	Page
- Introduction and Aim of the Work	1
I-Review of Literature	4
- The red blood cell	4
i. Erythropoiesis	4
Regulation of red cell production	7
ii. Red cell morphology	9
iii. Erythrocyte count	9
iv. Erythrocyte disorders	10
Hemoglobin	11
Iron metabolism	13
Iron deficiency anemia	18
Anemia of inflammation	20
Differential diagnosis of microcytic anemia	23
- Polymorphonuclear leukocytes	24
i. Leucopoiesis	24
ii. Ultrastructure and identification	25
iii. The neutrophil function	27
-Migration cascade	27

-The killing cascade	29
-Assessment of phagocytosis	33
Infection and neutrophil disorders	36
- Blood platelets	39
Effect of infection on platelet count	40
-Measles	42
Complications of measles	46
Active immunization against measles	47
Adverse effects and complication of measles vaccine	48
- Hematologic consequences of measles infection	50
III - Material and Methods	51
IV- Results	-68
V- Discussion	89
VI- Summary and Conclusions	98
VII- References	102
VIII- Protocol	
IX- Arabic Summary	