

REFERENCES

REFERENCES

- Andolf, E.; Dahlander, K. and Aspenberg, O. (1993):**
Ultrasonic thickness of the endometrium correlated to body weight in asymptomatic postmenopausal women. *Obstet. Gynecol.*, 28: 936-940.
- Ausems, EWMA; van der Kamp, J.K. and Baak, J.P.A. (1985):**
Nuclear morphometry in the determination of the prognosis of marked atypical endometrial hyperplasia. *Int. J. Gynecol. Pathol.*, 4: 180-185.
- Bao, R.; Wu, A. and Ou, Y. (1995):**
Magnetic resonance imaging in diagnosis and staging of endometrial carcinoma. *Clin. J. Obstet. Gynecol.*, 30: 215-217.
- Bell, D.A.; Mondschein, M. and Scully, R.E. (1986):**
Giant cell arteritis of the female genital tract. A report of three cases. *Am. J. Surg. Pathol.*, 10: 696.
- Ben-Baruch, G.; Sediman, D.S.; Schiff, E.; Moran, O.; and Menczer, J. (1994):**
Outpatient endometrial sampling with the Pipelle curette. *Gynecol. Obstet. Invest.*, 37: 260-262.
- Beutler, H.H.; Dockerty, M.B.; and Randall, L.M. (1983):**
Precancerous lesions of the endometrium. *Am. J. Obstet. Gynecol.*, 86: 433-443.
- Bource, T.; Campbell, S.; and Steer, C. (1991):**
Detection of endometrial cancer by transvaginal ultrasonography with colour flow imaging and blood flow analysis: a preliminary report. *Gynecol. Oncol.*, 40: 253-9.
- Brambrilla, D.J.; and McKinaley, S.M. (1989):**
A prospective study of factors affecting age at menopause. *J. Clin. Epidemiol.*, 42: 1031-9.
- Buratti, E.; Cefis, F.; and Masserini, M. (1985):**
The value of endometrial cytology in a high risk population. *Tumori*, 71: 25-28.

- Burns, B.; Gurry, H.R. and Bell, H.E.A. (1979):**
Morphologic features of prognostic significance in uterine smooth muscle tumours. A review of eight four cases. *Am. J. Obstet. Gynecol.*, 135: 109.
- Cacciatore, B.; Lehtovirta, P.; Wahlstrom, T. and Ylostalo, P. (1989):**
Pre-operative sonographic evaluation of endometrial cancer. *Am. J. Obstet. Gynecol.*, 160: 133-7.
- Cacciatore, B.; Ramsoy, T.; Lehtovirta, P. and Ylostalo, P. (1994):**
Transvaginal sonography and hysteroscopy in postmenopausal bleeding. *Acta. Obstet. Gynecol. Scand.*, 73: 413-416.
- Carlson, J.A.; Arger, P.; Thompson, S. and Carlson, E.J. (1991):**
Clinical pathologic correlation of endometrial cavity fluid detected by ultrasound in the postmenopausal patient. *Obstet. Gynecol.*, 77: 119.
- Chamber, C.B. and Unis, J.S. (1986):**
Ultrasonographic evidence of uterine malignancy in the postmenopausal uterus. *Am. J. Obstet. Gynecol.*, 154: 1194.
- Change, R.J. and Judd, H.L. (1981):**
The ovary after menopause. *Clin. Obstet. Gynecol.*, 24: 181.
- Choo, Y.C.; Makk, C.; Hsu, C.; Wong, T.S. and Ma, H.K. (1985):**
Postmenopausal bleeding of non organic cause. *Obstet. Gynecol.*, 66: 225.
- Christopherson, W.M.; Alberhasky, R.C. and Connelly, P.J. (1982):**
Carcinoma of the endometrium. A clinicopathologic study of clear cell carcinoma and secretory carcinoma. *Cancer*, 49: 1511.
- Colditz, G.A.; and Hankinson, S.E. (1995):**
The use of oestrogen and progesterone and the risk of breast cancer in postmenopausal women. *N. Engl. J. Med.*, 332: 1589-93.

- Coleman, B.G.; Arger, P.H. and Grumbach, K. (1988):**
Transvaginal and transabdominal sonography: Prospective comparison. *Radiology*, 168: 639.
- Colgan, T.J.; Norris, J.H.; Foster, W.; Kurman, R.J. and Fox, C.H. (1983):**
Predicting the outcome of endometrial hyperplasia by quantitative analysis of nuclear features using a linear discriminant function. *Int. J. Gynecol. Pathol.*, 1: 347-352.
- Cooperberg, P.L. and Kinney, M.P. (1988):**
Ultrasound evaluation of the uterus. In: *Ultrasonography in obstetrics and gynaecology* (2nd ed.). Edited by Callen PW. WB Saunders Company, Philadelphia, London: 393.
- Cramer, D.W. (1995):**
Principles of biostatistics and epidemiology for gynecologists. In: *Kistner's gynecology, principles and practice* (6th ed). Edited by Ryan K.J., Berkowitz R.S. and Barbieri. R.L. Mosby, Baltimore, Boston, Chicago, Naples, New York, London, Madrid, Sydney and Toronto. 1: 366.
- Crum, D.P.; Egawa, K. Fenoglio, C.M. and Richart, R.M. (1983):**
Chronic endometritis. The role of immunohistochemistry in the detection of plasma cells. *Am. J. Obstet. Gynecol.*, 147: 812.
- Dallenbach, F.D. (1986):**
The normal histology of the endometrium. In: *Histopathology of the endometrium* (4th ed.). Edited by Dallenbach G. Springer-Verlag, Berlin, Heidelberg and New York: 25.
- Davies, M.F.; and Howat, J.M. (1990):**
Intestinal obstruction secondary to uterine perforation: an unusual cause of vaginal bleeding. *Br. J. Clin. Pract.*, 44: 331-332.
- de Aloysio, D.; Rocca, G.; and Miliffi, L. (1986):**
Cyto-histologic evaluation of the endometrium in climacteric women at risk for endometrial carcinoma: review. *Tumori.*, 72: 431-7.

- Diaa, E.M.; Ahmed, F. and Ahmed, E.B. (1995):**
Transvaginal sonography and hysteroscopy versus histopathology in postmenopausal bleeding. Benha M.J., 12 (2): 25-34.
- Disaia, P.J. and Creasman, W.T. (1989):**
Endometrial hyperplasia. In: Clinical gynaecologic oncology (3rd ed.). CV Mosby Comp., Washington and Toronto: 133.
- Donna, M.K. and Fleischer, A.C. (1991):**
Normal pelvic anatomy as detected by TVS. In: The principles and practice of ultrasonography in obstet. and Gynecology, 4th ed., Fleisher A.C. et al. (eds.).USA, Prentice Hall International Editions, 34: 520-534.
- Dorum, A.; Kristensen, B.G.; Langebrekke, A.; Sornes, T. and Skaar, O. (1993):**
Evaluation of endometrial thickness measured by endovaginal ultrasound in women with postmenopausal bleeding. Acta. Obstet. Gynecol. Scand., 72: 116-9.
- El-Ahmady, O.; Gad, M.; and El-Sheimy, R. (1996):**
Comparative study between sonography, pathology and UGP in women with perimenopausal bleeding. Anticancer Res., 16: 2309-2313.
- Elsayed, A.F. and Sanour, A.M. (1995):**
Endometrial thickness as measured by endovaginal ultrasonography for identifying endometrial abnormality. Benha Med. J., 12: 137- 44.
- Fedele, L.; Bianchi, S.; Dorta, M.; Brioschi, D.; Zanotti, F. and Vercellini, P. (1991):**
Transvaginal sonography versus hysteroscopy in the diagnosis of uterine submucous myomas. Obstet. Gynecol., 77: 745 – 51.
- Feldman, S.; Berkowitz, R.S. and Tosteson, A.N.A. (1993):**
Cost effectiveness of strategies to evaluate postmenopausal bleeding. Obstet. Gynecol., 81: 468-75.

- Feldman, S.; Shapter, A.; Welch, W.R.; and Berkowitz, R.S. (1994):**
Two year follow-up of 263 patients with post- perimenopausal vaginal bleeding and negative initial biopsy. *Gynecol. Oncol.*, 55: 56-59.
- Ferenczy, A.; and Gelfand, M. (1989):**
The biological significance of cytologic atypia in progestogen-treated endometrial hyperplasia. *Am. J. Obstet. Gynecol.*, 160: 126-133.
- Ferry, J.; Farnsworth, A.; Webster, M. and Wren, B. (1993):**
The efficacy of the Pipelle endometrial biopsy in detecting endometrial carcinoma. *Aust. N. Z.J. Obstet. Gynecol.*, 33: 76-78.
- Finkler, N.J. and Friedman, A.J. (1990):**
The uterine corpus. In: Kistner's gynaecology, principles and practice. Edited by Ryan, K.J., Berkowitz, R.S. and Barbieri, R.L. Year book medical publishers, INC. Chicago, London and Littleton: 188.
- Fleischer, A.C. and Entman, S.S. (1991):**
Sonographic evaluation of the uterus and related disorders. In: Principles and practice of ultrasonography in obstetrics and gynaecology (4th ed.). Edited by Fleischer A.C., Romero, R. and Manning F.A. Prentice-Hall international Inc. USA, 583.
- Fleischer, A.C. and Kepple, D.M. (1991):**
Normal pelvic anatomy and scanning techniques. In: Transvaginal sonography. A clinical atlas (2nd ed). Edited by Fleischer A.C., Kepple D.M. with seven contributors. JB. Lippincott, Philadelphia, 18.
- Fleischer, A.C.; Budley, B.S. and Entman, S.S. (1987):**
Myometrial invasion by endometrial carcinoma. Sonographic assessment. *Radiology*, 162: 307.
- Fleischer, A.C.; Kalemari, G.; Machin, J.E.; Entman, S.S. and James, E. (1986):**
Sonographic detection of normal and abnormal endometrium with histopathologic correlation. *J. Ultrasound, Med.*, 5: 445.

- Fleischer, A.C.; Kepple, D.M. and Entman, S.S. (1991):**
Transvaginal sonography of uterine disorders. In: Transvaginal sonography (2nd ed.). Edited by Timor-Tritsch I.E. and Rottem S. Elsevier Science Publishing Comp. Inc., London and Tokyo, 104.
- Fortier, K.J. (1986):**
Postmenopausal bleeding and the endometrium. Clin. Obstet. Gynecol., 29: 440.
- Fox, H. and Buckley, C.H. (1983):**
Endometrium: Metaplasia and polyp. In: Atlas of gynecological pathology. MTP press limited. Lancaster, England. International medical publishers: 63.
- Frenczy, A.; and Gelfand, M. (1989):**
The biologic significance of cytologic atypia in progestogen treated endometrial hyperplasia. Am. J. Obstet. Gynecol., 160: 126-131.
- Gambrell, R.Jr.; and Bagnoll, C.A. (1983):**
Role of oestrogen and progesterone the etiology of prevention of endometrial cancer review. Am. J. Obstet. Gyn., 146: 696-707.
- Garner, W.L.; Wheelock, J.B. and Kaminski, P.F. (1989):**
Postmenopausal bleeding: An outpatient approach. Am. J. Gynecol. Health, 3: 165-168.
- Gath, D.; Osborn, M.; and Bungay, (1987):**
Psychiatric disorder and gynaecological symptoms in middle aged women a community survey. BMJ, 294: 213-8.
- Gol, D. (1986):**
Hormonal therapy for lesions of the endometrium. Seminars in Oncology, 13; Suppl. 4: 33-36.
- Goldstein, S.R.; Nachtigall, M. Snyder, J.R. and Nochtigall, L. (1990):**
Endometrial assessment by vaginal ultrasonography before endometrial sampling in patients with postmenopausal bleeding. Am. J. Obstet. Gynecol., 163: 119-23.

- Granberg, S.; Wikland, M.; Karlsson, B.; Norstrom, A. and Friberg, L. (1991):**
Endometrial thickness as measured by endovaginal sonography for identifying endometrial abnormality. *Am. J. Obstet. Gynecol.*, 164: 47 – 53.
- Gredmark, t.; Kvint, S.; and Havel, G. (1995):**
Histopathological findings in women with postmenopausal bleeding. *Br. J. Obstet. Gynaecology*, 102: 133-136.
- Greenwood, S.M. and Moran, J.J. (1981):**
Chronic endometritis: Morphologic and clinical observations. *Obstet. Gynecol.*, 58: 176 –79.
- Grimes, D. (1982):**
Diagnostic dilatation and curettage: a re-appraisal. *Am. J. Obstet. Gynecol.*, 142: 1-6.
- Guido, R.S.; Kanbour-Shakir, A.; Rulin, M.C.; and Christopherson, W.A. (1995):**
Pipelle endometrial sampling. Sensitivity in the detection of endometrial cancer. *J. Reprod. Med.*, 40: 553-555.
- Hammar, M.; Berg, G. et al. (1984):**
Climacteric symptoms in an unselected sample of Swedish women. *Maturitas*, 6: 345-350 (English abstract).
- Harlap, S. (1992):**
The benefits and risks of hormone replacement therapy: and epidemiologic overview. *Am. J. Obstet. Gynec.*, 166.
- Hee, J.; MacNaughton, J.; and Bangah, M. (1993):**
Perimenopausal patterns of gonodtrophin immunoreactive inhibin, estradiol and progesterone. *Maturites*, 18: 9-20. (English abstract)
- Hendrickson, M.R. and Kempson, R.L. (1980):**
Surgical pathology of the uterine corpus. In: Major problems in pathology. Edited by Bennington. JL. WB Saunders, Philadelphia and London: 285.

- Hendrickson, M.R.; Ross, J.; Eifel, P.; Martinez, A. and Kempson, R. (1982):**
 Uterine paillary serous carcinoma. A highly malignant form of endometrial adenocarcinoma. *Am. J. Surg. Pathol.*, 6: 93 – 98.
- Hoku, A. (1979):**
 Sarcoidosis of the uterus. *Hum. Pathol.*, 10: 219.
- Holst, J.; Koskela, O.; and Von Schoultz (1983):**
 Endometrial findings following curettage in 3018 women according to age and indications. *Annchir Gynaecol.*, 72: 274-7.
- Ind, T.E.J.; Iles, R.K.; and Carter, P.G. (1994):**
 Serum placental-type alkaline phosphatase activity in women with squamous and glandular malignancies of the reproductive tract. *J. Clin. Pathol.*, 46: 1035-1037.
- Indraccolo, S.R.; Cecchi, A.; Thodos, A.; Brandi, S. and Carta, G. (1991):**
 Possibility of the combined use of tumour markers in endometrial carcinoma. *Minerva Gynecol.*, 43: 461-463 (English abstract).
- Iossa, A.; Cianjeroni, L.; and Ciatto, S. (1991):**
 Hysteroscopy and endometrial cancer diagnosis: a review of 2007 consecutive examinations in self-referred patients. *Tumori*, 77: 479-483.
- Jeffcoate, N. (1987):**
 Abnormal and excessive uterine haemorrhage. In: Jeffcoate's principles of gynecology (5th ed.). Butterworths; London, Boston, Sydney, Toronto and Wellington, 530 –55.
- Jeffcoate, N. (1987):**
 Tumours of the corpus uteri. In: Jeffcoate's principles of gynaecology (5th ed.). Butterworths; London, Boston, Sydney Toronto and Wellington: 417 –29.
- Johnson, M.; Graham, M. and Cooperberg, P. (1982):**
 Abnormal endometrial echoes: Sonographic spectrum of endometrial pathology. *J. Ultrasound, Med.*, 1: 161-68.

- Karlasson, B.; Granberg, S.; Wikland, M.; Ylostalo, P.; Torvid, K.; Marsal, K. and Valentin, L. (1995):**
Transvaginal ultrasonography of the endometrium in women with postmenopausal bleeding: Nordic multicenter study. *Am. J. Obstet. Gynecol.*, 172: 1488-94.
- Kase, N.; Scherman, B.M.; West, J.H. and Karenman, S.G. (1990):**
The menopause transition: FSH, LH in the cycles of older women. *J. Clin. Endocrinol. Metab.*, 42: 629-34.
- Kaunitz, A.M.; Masciello, A.; Ostrowski, M. and Rovira, E.Z. (1988):**
Comparison of endometrial biopsy with Pipelle and Vabra aspirator. *J. Reprod. Med.*, 33: 427-431.
- Kurjak, A.; Shalan, H.; Sosic, A.; Benic, S.; Zudenigo, D.; Kupesic, S. and Predanic, M. (1993):**
Endometrial carcinoma in postmenopausal women: Evaluation by transvaginal color doppler ultrasonography. *Am. J. Obstet. Gynecol.*, 169: 1597-1604.
- Kurman, R.J. and Norris, H.J. (1982):**
Evaluation of criteria for distinguishing atypical endometrial hyperplasia from well differentiated carcinoma. *Cancer*, 49: 2547-53.
- Kurman, R.J. and Norris, H.Y. (1987):**
Endometrial carcinoma, endometrial hyperplasia and metaplasia. In: Blaustein pathology of the female genital tract (3rd ed). Edited by Kurman, R. Springer-Verlag, Berlin, New York and Heidelberg, 322-29.
- Kurman, R.J.; Kaminski, P.F.; and Norris, N.J. (1985):**
The behavior of endometrial hyperplasia: A long term study of "untreated" hyperplasia in 170 patients. *Cancer*, 56: 403-412.
- Kurman, R.J.; and Norris, H.J. (1982):**
Evaluation of criteria for distinguishing atypical endometrial hyperplasia from well-differentiated carcinoma. *Cancer*, 49: 2547-2559.
- Langcope, C.; Hunter, R. and Franz (1980):**
Steroid secretion by the postmenopausal ovary. *Am. J. Obstet. Gynecol.*, 138: 564-569.

Lavery, M.J. and Benson, B.C. (1991):

Transvaginal versus transabdominal ultrasound. In: Transvaginal sonography, (2nd ed.) Edited by Timor-Tritsch I.E. and Rottem, S. Elseviere, New York, Amsterdam and Tokyo, 77.

Lee, K.R. and Scully, R.F. (1989):

Complex endometrial hyperplasia and carcinoma in adolescents and young women 15-20 years of age: A report of 10 cases. J. Obstet. Gynecol. Pathol., 8: 201-213.

Lerner, H.M. (1984):

Lack of efficacy of prehisterectomy curettage as a diagnostic procedure. Am. J. Obstet. Gynecol., 148: 1055-6.

Lien, H.H.; Blomlie, V.; and Trope, C. (1991):

Cancer of the endometrium, value of MRI in determining depth of invasion into the myometrium. Am. J. Roent, 157: 1221-1223.

Lodh, U.; Kumar, S.; Arya, M.C. and Tyagi, A. (1996):

Ureterouterine fistula as a complication of an elective abortion. Aust N. Z.J. Obstet. Gynaecol., 36: 94-95.

Loffer, F.D. (1989):

Hystereoscopy with selective endometrial sampling compared with dilatation and curettage for abnormal uterine bleeding: The value of a negative hysteroscopic view. Obstet. Gynecol., 73: 16.

Lutz, M.H.; Underwood, P.B.; Kreutner, A. and Mitchell, K.S. (1977):

Vacuum aspiration: An efficient outpatient screening technique for endometrial disease. South Med. J., 70: 393-5.

MacDonald, P.C.; Edman, C.D.; and Hemsell, D.L. (1978):

Effect of obesity on conversion of plasma androstendione to estrone in postmenopausal women with and without endometrial cancer. Am. J. Obstet. Gyn., 130: 448-55.

MacKenzie, I.Z.; and Bibby, J.G. (1978):

Critical assessment of dilatation and curettage in 1029 women. Lancet, 2: 566 - 72.

- Mancini, R.; Petrone, M.; and Gussoni, D. (1992):**
Evaluation of endometrium with transvaginal sonography in symptomatic perimenopausal and menopausal patients. *Ultrasound Obstet. Gynecol.*, 2: 131.
- Mark Brincat, Y.; and Ves Muscat, B. (1997):**
Menopause. In : *Gynecology*, 2nd (ed). Edited by Robert w. show; w. patrick S. and stuart L. churchill living stone, New York, Edinburgh, London, Madrid, and Tokyo 373: 392.
- Mazur, M.T. and Kraus, F.T. (1980):**
Histogenesis of morphologic variations in tumours of the uterine wall. *Am. J. Surg. Pathol.*, 4: 59 – 64.
- McElkin, T.W.; Bird, C.C.; Reeves, B.D.; and Scott, R.C. (1969):**
Diagnostic dilatation and curettage. A 29-year survey. *Obstet. Gynecol.*, 33: 807-812.
- McKinlay, S.M.; Brambilla, D.J. and Posner, J.G. (1992):**
The normal menopause transition . *Maturites*, 14: 103-15 (English abstract).
- Mendelson, E.B.; Bohm-Velez, M.; Joseph, N. and Neiman, H.L. (1988):**
Gynecologic imaging: Comparison of transabdominal and transvaginal sonography. *Radiology*, 166: 321 –332.
- Merz, E.; Macchiella, D. and Mitze, M. (1991):**
Vaginal ultrasound as a diagnostic tool in postmenopausal bleeding. *Ultrasound Obstet. Gynecol. Congress Programme and Book of Abstract*. London, January, 62.
- Meyer, W.C.; Malkasian, G.D.; Dockerty, M.B. and Decker, D.G. (1994):**
Postmenopausal bleeding from atrophic endometrium. *Obstet. Gynecol.*, 38: 731 – 39.
- Minderhoud-Bassie, W.; Treurniet, F.E.; Koops, W.; Chadha-Ajwani, S.; Hage, J.C. and Huikeshoven, F.J. (1995):**
Magnetic resonance imaging (MRI) in endometrial carcinoma; preoperative estimation of depth of myometrial invasion. *Acta. Obstet. Gynecol., Scand.*, 74: 827-831.

Mishell, D.R. (1992):

Menopause. In: Comprehensive Gynecology, 2nd ed. Droegemueller W, Herbst AL, Mishell DR, Stenchever MA (eds): St. Louis, Mosby-Year Book, PP. 1983-1984.

Molnar, J.J. and Poliak, A. (1983):

Recurrent endometrial malakoplaski. Am. J. Clin. Pathol., 80: 762-68.

Montaz, M.; Sarhan, D.; Roushdy, M.; Khaleel, A.; Al-Balkeeney, N. and Galal, M. (1991):

Transvaginal sonography of the endometrium in premenopausal and postmenopausal women. J. Egypt. Soc. Obstet. Gynecol., 17: 51.

Nachtigall, M.J.; and Smillen, S.W. (1992):

Incidence of breast cancer in a 22 year study of women receiving estrogen, progesterone replacement therapy. Obstet. Gyn., 80: 827-30

Nasri, M.N. and Coast, G.J. (1989):

Correlation of ultrasound findings and endometrial histopathology in postmenopausal women. Br. J. Obstet. Gynecol., 96: 1333-38.

Nasri, M.N.; Shepherd, J.H.; Setchell, M.E.; Lowe, D.G. and Chard, T. (1991):

The role of vaginal scan in measurement of endometrial thickness in postmenopausal women. Br. J. Obstet. Gynecol., 98: 470-77.

Nogales-Ortiz, F.; Taranco, I. and Nogales, F.F.J. (1979):

The pathology of female genital tuberculosis. A 31 years study of 1436 cases. Obstet. Gynecol., 53: 422-29.

Novak, E. (1935):

A suction curette apparatus and endometrial biopsy. JAMA, 104: 1497-1503.

Novak, E.R. (1979):

Pathology of abnormal uterine bleeding. In: Novak's gynecologic and obstetric pathology with clinical and endocrine relation (8th ed.). Williams and Wilkins, Baltimore: 245.

Novak, E.R.; Jones, G.S. and Jones, H.W. (1981):

Endometrial carcinoma. In: Novak's text book of gynecology (10th ed.). Williams and Wilkins, Baltimore and London: 391.

Novak, E.R.; Jones, G.S. and Jones, H.W. (1981):

Sarcoma of the uterus. In: Novak's text book of gynecology (10th ed.). Williams and Wilkins, Baltimore and London: 452.

Odwin, C.S.; Felischer, A.C.; Kepple, D.M. and Chiange, D.T. (1990):

Probe covers and disinfectants for transvaginal transducers. J. Diagn. Med. Sonography., 6: 130-135.

Partridge, E.E.; Shingleton, H.M.; and Menck, H.R. (1996):

The national cancer Data base report on endometrial cancer. J. Surg. Oncol., 61: 111-23.

Peel, K.R. (1995):

Malignant disease of the uterine body. In: Dewhurst's textbook of obstetrics and gynaecology for postgraduates, 5th edn. Whitfield C.R. ed. London: Blackwell Science, 747-758.

Podczaki, E.; Kaminski, P.F.; and Zaino, R. (1993):

CA 125 and CA 19-9 immunolocalization in normal, hyperplastic, and carcinomatous endmetrium. Cancer, 71: 2251-2556.

Price, R.R. and Fleischer, A.C. (1991):

Instrumentation used in transvaginal and transrectal sonography. In: Transvaginal sonography. A clinical atlas (2nd ed). Edited by Fleischer A.C., Kepple D.M., with seven contributors. JB. Lippincott, Philadelphia: 1.

Rodriguez, G.C.; Yaqub, N.; and King, M.E. (1993):

A comparison of the pipelle device and the Vabra aspirator as measured by endometrial denudation in the hysterectomy specimens: the Pipelle device samples significantly less of the endometrial surface than the Vabra aspirator. *Am. J. Obstet. Gynecol.*, 168: 55-59.

Romagnolo, C.; Zasso, B.; Maggino, T. and Blandamura, S. (1993):

Histopathological characterisation in carcinoma of the endometrium. Comparison between biopsy and pathological examination of specimens. *Eur. J. Gynecol. Oncol.*, 14: 106-108.

Sabbagha, R.E.; Cohen, L.S. and Crocker, L. (1994):

Sonography of the uterus: Vaginal approach. In: *Diagnostic ultrasound applied to obstetrics and Gynecology*. 3rd ed. Rudy E. Sabbagha (ed.): J.B. Lippincott Company, Philadelphia, 40: 627-653.

Sherman, B.M.; Wallace, R.B.; and Bean, J.A. (1981):

The relationship of menopausal hot flushes to medical and reproductive experience. *J.*, 36: 306-9.

Siddle, N.; Sarrel, P.; and Whitehead, M. (1987):

The effect of hysterectomy on the age of ovarian failure: Identified of subgroup of women with premature loss of ovarian function, literature review. *Fertil. Steril.*, 47: 94-100.

Silver, M.M.; Miles, P.; and Rosa, C. (1991):

Comparison of Novak and Pipelle endometrial biopsy instruments. *Obstet. Gynecol.*, 78: 828-830.

Smith, J.J.; and Schulman, H. (1985):

Current dilation and curettage practice: A need for revision. *Obstet. Gynecol.*, 65: 516-8.

Smith, P.; Bakos, O.; Heimer, G. and Ulmsten, U. (1991):

Transvaginal ultrasound for identifying endometrial abnormality. *Acta. Obstet. Gynecol. Scand.*, 70: 591.

- Speroff, L.; Glass, R.H. and Kase, N.G. (1989):**
The ovary from conception to senescence. In: Clinical gynecologic endocrinology and infertility (4th ed). Williams and Wilkins, Baltimore, Philadelphia, Hong Kong and Sydney, 121.
- Speroff, L.; Glass, R.H. and Kase, N.G. (1994):**
Menopause and postmenopausal hormone therapy. In: Clinical gynecologic endocrinology and infertility (5th ed). Williams and Wilkins, Baltimore, Philadelphia, Hong Kong, London and Sydney, 583.
- Stock, R.J. and Kanbour, A. (1975):**
Prehysterectomy curettage. Obstet. Gynecol., 45: 537-45.
- Stovall, T.G.; Ling, F.W. and Morgan, P.L. (1991):**
A prospective, randomized comparison of the Pipelle endometrial sampling device with the Novak curette. Am. J. Obstet. Gynecol., 165: 1287-1290.
- Stovall, T.G.; Photopulos, G.J.; Poston, W.M.; Ling, F.W. and Sandles, L.G. (1991):**
Pipelle endometrial sampling in patients with known endometrial carcinoma. Obstet. Gynecol., 77: 954-956.
- Stovall, T.G.; Solomon, S.K.; and Ling, F.W. (1989):**
Endometrial sampling prior to hysterectomy. Obstet. Gynecol., 73: 405-9.
- Suprun, H.Z.; Taendler-Stolero, R.; Schwartz, J. and Ettinger, M. (1994):**
Experience with endopap endometrial sampling in the cytodiagnosis of endometrial carcinoma and its precursor lesions. I.A correlative cytologic-histologic-hysteroscopic diagnostic pilot study. Acta. Cytol., 38: 319-323.
- Taipale, P.; Tarjanne, H. and Heinonen, U.S. (1994):**
The diagnostic value of transvaginal sonography in the diagnosis of endometrial malignancy in women with peri and postmenopausal bleeding. Acta. Obstet. Gynecol. Scand., 73: 819-23.

- Tessler, F.N.; Schiller, V.L.; Perrella, R.R.; Sutherland, M.L. and Grant, E.G. (1989):**
Transabdominal versus endovaginal pelvic sonography: Prospective study. *Radiology*, 170: 553 – 561.
- Thomas Ind. (1998):**
Management of postmenopausal bleeding. In : prgress in obstetric and Gynecology. Edited by. John studd., churchill living stone. London sydney, Vol.13 361 : 377.
- Tiltman, A.J. (1980):**
Mucinous carcinoma of the endometrium. *Obstet. Gynecol.*, 55: 244 – 49.
- Timor-Tritsch, I.E.; Bar-Yam, Y.; Elgalis, S. and Rottem, S. (1988):**
The technique of transvaginal sonography with the use of a 6.5 MHz probe. *Am. J. Obstet. Gynecol.*, 158: 1019 –26.
- Van Bogaert, L.J. (1988):**
Clinicopathologic findings in endometrial polyps. *Obstet. Gynecol.*, 71: 771 – 79.
- Velez, M.B. and Mendelson, E.B. (1992):**
Transvaginal sonography: Applications, Equipment and Technique. In: Transvaginal ultrasound, ed.: Nyberg, D.A.; Hill, L.M.; Velez, M.B.; Mendelson, E.B. Publication. By: Mosby Year Book Inc., St. Louis, Baltimore, Boston, Chicago, London, Philadelphia, Sydney, Toronto, Chapter 1, P. 1-19.
- Vellios, F. (1984):**
Endometrial hyperplasia and carcinoma in situ. *Gynecol. oncol.*, 2: 152-161.
- Whelan, E.A.; Sandler, D.P.; and McConnaughey, D.R. (1990):**
Menstrual and reproductive characteristics and age at nature of . menopause. *Am. J. Epidemiol.*, 131: 625-8.
- Whitfield, C.R. (1986):**
The menopause and climacteric. In: Obstetrics and Gynaecology for postgraduate (4th ed.). Edited by Dewhurst CR. Blackwell Scientific Publication, Oxford and London: 539- 44

- Wikland, M.; Granberg, S.; Karlsson, B. and Norstrom, A. (1991):**
Endometrial thickness as measured by endovaginal ultrasound a reliable parameter for excluding endometrial pathology in women with postmenopausal bleeding?. Ultrasound Obstet. Gynecol. Congress Programme and Book of Abstract. London, January, 51.
- Word, B. (1960):**
Current concepts of uterine curettage. Postgrade Med. 28: 450-59.
- Word, B.; Gravlee, L.C.; and Wideman, G.L. (1958):**
The fallacy of simple uterine curettage. Obstet. Gynecol., 12: 642-645.
- Yamashita, Y.; Mizutoni, H.; and Torashina, M. (1993):**
Assessment of myometrial invasion by endometrial carcinoma: Transvaginal sonography versus contrast enhanced MR imaging. Am. J. Roent., 161: 595-599.
- Zaloudek, C. and Norris, H. (1994):**
Mesenchymal tumours of the uterus. In: Blaustein pathology of the female genital tract (4th ed.). Edited by Kurman R. Springer-Verlag, Berlin, New York and Heidelberg, 2: 487-491.
- Zorlu, C.G.; Cobanoglu, O.; Isik, A.Z.; Kutluay, L. and Kuscu, E. (1994):**
Accuracy of Pipelle endometrial sampling in endometrial carcinoma. Gynecol. Obstet. Invest., 38: 272-275.