

REFERENCES

Abd-Allah, A.; Saif, M. and Sabet, S. (1964) :

Evaluation of intra dermal test in diagnosis of Bilharziasis in the U.A.R.

J. Egypt. Publ. Health. Assoc . 12 - 475.

Abd-Allah, A.; Saif, M. and et al., (1966) :

Treatment of Urinary Bilharziasis with Ambilhar. A preliminary report.

J. Egypt. Med. Assoc., 49, 145.

Abdel Ghafar, A.; Madwar, M.A and et al., (1984) :

Relationship of Bil. to H.B. infection : The Egyp. J. of Gast. enterol. V. 10, p. 21.

Abdel Wahab, M.F.; Strichland, G.T. and et al., (1979) :

Changing pattern of schisto. in Egypt.

Lancet 11 (Aug. 4), p. 242-244.

Abdel-Wahab, M.F.; Strichland, G.T., and at al., (1980) :

Schistosomiasis mansoni in an Egyptian Village in the Nile Delta.

Am. J. Trop. Med. Hyg., 29 (5), 868-74.

Ahtone, J. and Maynard, E.J., (1983) :

Laboratory diagnosis of hepatitis B.

J. A. M.A.; 249 (15), 2067.

Alexander, P.; Fairley, G.H.; Smithers, O.W., (1974) :

Repeated acupuncture and serum hepatitis.

Br. Med. J., 111 : 466.

Alexander, G., and Williams, R., (1983) :

Post. Grad. Doctor, ed. East Sept., 442.

Almedia, J.D.; Rubenstein, D., and Stott, E.J., (1971) :

New Ag. AB System in Australia Positive Hepatitis.
Lancet; II : 1225.

Alter, H.J., (1982) :

The evaluation, implication & application of HB
vaccine.

J.A. M.A., 247:2272.

Andrews, P.; Fourth International Congress of Parasitology,
Warson. D. 5-6, 1978.

Andrews, P., (1981) :

Summary of the efficacy of praziquantel against
schistosomes in animal experiments and notes on
its mode of action.

Arzenim. Forsh. Drug Res., 31(1), 538.

Anthony, P.P.; Ishak, K.G., and et al., (1977) :

Bull. W.H.O., 55, 521.

Apostolv, K.; Bower, D.J. and et al., (1971) :

Australia antigen in urine.

Lancet., I : 1274.

Arafa, M.S.; El-Ridi, A.M.S and et al., (1983) :

A study of rectal snip transparency and kato tech-
nique in diagnosis of intestinal schistosomiasis.

J. Egypt. Soc. Parasitol. 13: No. 2 : 273-77.

Ate, A.A.; El-Raziky, E.H.; Gaber, A. et al., (1977) :

Preliminary investigations of Bilharzial patients for the presence of HBs Ag using latex agglutination test.

Egypt. J. Bilh., 4(1) : 47-51.

Badran, A.; El-Alfi, D., and et al., (1955) :

The value of routine rectal biopsy in the diagnosis of schistosomiasis.

Am. J. Trop. Med. Hyg., 4, p. 1068-71.

Baroody, J., (1946) :

The relative efficiency of water centrifugal, sedimentation and other methods of stool examination for diagnosis of S. Japonica.

J. Lab. Med. 31, 815 Cited from Comp. Rev. on Schist., 1976, p. 240.

Bassily, S.; Farid, Z.; Higashi, G.I., et al., (1979) :

Chronic HB antigenemia in patients with hepatosplenic schistosomiasis.

J. Trop. Med. and Hyg. : 82:248.

Bassily, S.; Dunn, M.A.; Farid, Z., et al., (1983) :

Chronic HB in Patients with Schistosomiasis Mansoni.

J. Trop. Med. and Hyg.; 86:67.

Beasley, R.P.; Trepo, C., and et al., (1977) :

The e Ag and vertical transmission of Hbs Ag.

Am. J. Epidemiol, 105:94-98.

Beringer, R.H.; Sampliner, R., and et al., (1982) :

Hepatitis B. infection in household of chronic carriers of HBs Ag.

A. M. J. Hyg., 116.

Blagg, W.; Khalaf, G.I., (1955) :

A new concentration technique for the domenstration
of protozoa & helminthic eggs in faeces.
Am. J. Trop. Med. Hyg., 4, p. 23-26.

Blumberg, B.S., and London, W.I., (1981) :

New Eng. J. Med. 304(13) : 782.

Borda, C.E., and Pellegrina, J., (1971) :

An improved thick smear technique for quantitative
of *S. mansoni* infection.
Rev. Inst. Med. Trop. Sao Paulo, 13, p. 71-75.

Boyer, J.L., (1976) :

Chronic hepatitis. A perspective on classification
and determinants of prognosis.
Gastroenterol., 70, 1161.

Bruce, G. Weniger and Peter, M. Schantz, (1984) :

Praziquantel and Refuse Health.
Volume 251, No. 18, p. 2391-92.

Christie, A.B., (1980) :

Infectious Ds : Epidemiology & Clinical Practice.
3rd. ed. : Viral hepatitis, p. 450-65.

Chavasse, C.J.; Brown, M.C.; and et al., (1979) :

Activity of *S. mansoni* over ten-hour period in vitro
& its modification by Oxaminquine.
Ann. Trop. Med. Paraait., 75:241-49.

Cheever, A.W. and Powers, K.G., (1968) :

Counting of *S. mansoni* eggs in faeces.
J. Parasit. 54, p. 632.

Cohen, B.J., (1978) :

The IgM AB responses to the core Ag of hepatitis B virus.

J. Med. Virol. 3 : 141-149.

Corey, L. and Holmes, K.K., (1980) :

Sexual transmission of hepatitis A in homosexual men.

N. Eng. J. Med.; 302 : 435.

Cossart, Y.E., (1972) :

Epidemiology of serum hepatitis.

Br. Med. Bull. 28: 156-162.

Cossart, Y.E., (1977) :

Virus hepatitis and its control, 1st. edition.

Chapt. 7, 9, 11.

Danker, T.J.; Postma, A. and et al., (1975) :

HBs Ag in spinal fluid from leukemic children.

Lancet, I. : 690.

Davis, A.; Wegner, D.H.G., (1979) :

Bull. of W.H.O., 57:767-771.

DaSilva, L.C.; Sette, H., and et al., (1981) :

Praziquantel in the treatment of hepatosplenic form of S. mansoni.

Arznein - Forsch./Drug Res. 31(1), 601.

Davis, A.; Biles, J.E. and et al., (1979) :

Initial experience with praziquantel in the treatment of human infection due to S. haematobium.

Bull. W.H.O., 57(5) : 773-779.

Davis, A.; Wagner, D.H.G., (1979) :

Bullen of W.H.O. 57:767-71.

Deinhardt, F., (1980) :

Predictive value of hepatitis B. virus infection.
J. Infect. Dis. 4 : 141-299.

Deinhardt, F., and Gust, I.D., (1982) :

Viral hepatitis. Bull. WHO; 60(5) : 661.

Dienstag, J.L.; Feinstone, S.M.; Kapikian, A.Z., et al., (1975):

Faecal shedding of hepatitis A antigen.
Lancet, I : 765.

Dienstag, J.L.; Wands, J.R.; and Koff, R.S., (1980) :

In Harrison's principles of internal medicine. The
Ed. Eds., R.G. Petersdorf & J.D. Wilson. Pub.
McGraw. Hill.
International Book Company : Auckland, p. 1464.

Dormyer, H.; Arnold, W.; Schonborn, H. and et al., (1981) :

J. Infect. Dis., 144:33.

El-Alamy, M.A.; Habib, M.A. and et al., (1981) :

Preliminary results of chemotherapy using praziquan-
tel on a large scale in Qalyub.
Arz. Forsch./Drug. Res., 31(1), Nr. 3-a, 612-615.

El-Kaliouby, A.; El-Raziky, E.H., and et al., (1977) :

Skin reaction of Bilharzial patients to Schistosoma
antigen.
Egypt. J. Bilh. 4(2), 179.

El-Raziky, E.H.; Zakaria, S., and et al., (1979) :

Prevalence of HBs Ag in Schistosomiasis.
Egypt. J. Bilh.; 6(1-2) : 1-10.

El-Rooby, A.; Ata, A., (1964) :

Examination of fresh biopsy material for Bilharzial ova
Cairo I : 267-82.

El-Shafey, A.Z., (1962) :

The evaluation of methods of parasitological diagnosis
of bilharziasis.

Proc. 1st. Inter. Symp. Bilh. Cairo. Part I, p. 421.

Eron, L.; Kosiniski, (1976) :

Gastro-enterol. 71, 500.

Expert. Committee on Bilharziasis, (1953) :

1st. Report. W.H.O. Technical Report Series. N. 65,
July.

Farid, Z.; Bassily, S., and et al., (1973) :

Treatment of Egyptian children infected with *S. mansoni* with niridazole.

J. Egypt. Med. Assoc., 56-358.

Farooq, M.; Nielson, J., and et al., (1966) :

Assessment of severity of disease caused by *S. haematobium* and *S. mansoni* Egypt 49 project area.

Bull. W.H.O., 35, p. 389-404.

Fay, O.; Tenno, H., and et al., (1977) :

Prognostic implications of the e Ag of HBv.

J. A. M. A.; 238 : 2501.

- Feinman, S.V.; Berria, B.; Rebane, A., and et al., (1979) :
Failure to detect HBs Ag in faeces of HBs Ag positive persons.
J. Infect.Ds., 140:407-410.
- Feinstone, S.M.; Kapikian, A.Z., (1975) :
N. Eng. J. Med., 292, 767.
- Fetter, R.H.; Pox, R., and Bennett, J.L., (1980) :
Eur. J. Pharmacol., 64, 31.
- Francis, D.P., and Maynard, J.E., (1979) :
The transmission and outcome of hepatitis A, B and NANB.
A review epidemiol. Rev. 1, 17-31.
- Francis, D.P.; Hadler, S.C., and et al., (1982) :
The prevention of hepatitis B. with Vaccine.
Ann. Int. Med., 97:162.
- Francis, D.P., (1983) :
Strategies for control of disease in the developing world. HBv and its related diseases.
Rev. Infect. Dis., 5:322-329.
- Fronsner, G.G., Papsevanghelou, G.; Butter, R., and et al., (1979) :
Am. J. Epidemiol., 110, 1, 63.
- Fuetai, S., (1983) :
Comparative study on different dose Schedules on praziquantel in the treatment of schistosomiasis Japonica.
J. Parasit and Parasitic Dis., 1(1) : 32-36.

Gust Ian, D., (1984) :

Viral hepatitis.

Tropical and geographical medicine. (62): 575-584.

Halwani, A., (1964) :

Proc. 1st. National Symp. Bilh. Cairo, p. 11:515.

Hassan, A., (1973) :

Viral hepatitis in Egypt.

J. Egypt. Pub. Health Assoc., Vol. VIII : 109-118.

Hiatt, R.A.; Clives, B.L., and Knight, (1978) :

Limitation of intra dermal test for *S. mansoni*.

Am. J. Trop. Med. Hyg., 27(3), 535.

Hiatt, R.A.; Ottesen, E.A.; and et al., (1980) :

Serial observations of circulating immune complexes
in patients with acute schistosomiasis.

J. Infect. Dis., 142, 665.

Hollinger, F.B.; Khan, N.C.; Oefinger, P.E. and et al., (1983):

J. A. M. A., 250, 2313-17.

Hoofnagle, J.H., (1979) :

In principle and practice of infections Ds.

Sec. P. Hepatitis, 88, p. 1043-60.

Hoofnagle, J.H.; Seef, L.B.; Buskell, B.Z., and et al., (1978):

Type B hepatitis after transfusion with blood contain-
ing AB to H8c Ag.

N. Engl. J. Med., 298 : 1379.

Hoofnagle, J.H., (1981) :

Ann. Rev. Med., 32 : 1-11.

Ishizaki, T.; Kamo, E., and et al., (1979) :

Double blind studies of tolerance praziquantel in Japanese patients with *S. Japonicum* infection.
Bull. W.H.O., 57(5) : 787-91.

Johnson, C.J.; Anderson, H., and et al., (1974) :

Ear piercing and hepatitis.
J.A.M.A. : 227:1165.

Kagan, I.G.; Pellegrina, J.A., and et al., (1961) :

A critical review of Immunologic methods for diagnosis of Bilharziasis.
Bull. W.H.O., 25 : 611.

Katz, N.; Chaves, A., and Pellegrino, J., (1972) :

A simple device for quantitative stool thick smear technique in *S. mansoni*.
Rev. Inst. Med. Trop. Sao Paulo, 14, p. 397.

Katz, N.; Pellegrino, J., and et al., (1973) :

Further clinical trials with oxaminquine.
Rev. Inst. Med. Trop. Sao Paulo, 15(1) : 35.

Katz, N.; Zicker, F., and et al., (1977) :

Schistosomiasis.
Am. J. Trop. Med. Hyg., 26:234-237.

Katz, N.; Rocha, R.S., and Chaves, A., (1979) :

Preliminary trials with praziquantel in human infections due to *S. mansoni*.
Bull. W.H.O., 57(5) : 781-85.

Katz, N., (1980) :

Current results in the clinical therapy of *S. mansoni*.
Rev. Inst. Med. Trop. Sao Paulo, 22:8.

Khalil, M., (1935) :

Chemotherapy of Schistosomiasis.
J. Egypt. Med. Assoc., 18, 294.

Kim, R.A.; Lukas, J., and et al., (1981) :

Effects of hycanthone and praziquantel on monoamino
oxidase and cholinesterase in *S. mansoni*.
J. Parasit., 67(1) : 20-23.

King, J.V., (1982) :

A clinical approach to hepatitis B.
Arch. Intern. Med., 142 : 925-928.

Kondell, R.G.; Conard, M.E. and et al., (1976) :

Efficacy of prophylactic gamma globulin in preventing
N.A.N.B. post transfusion hepatitis.
Lancet., I : 557.

Koretz, R.L., (1982) :

Acute hepatitis. Current perspectives.
Vol. 8, pp. 234-238.

Krugman, S.; Giles, J.P, and Hammond, J., (1967) :

Infectious hepatitis. Evidence for clinical, epidemiological and immunological types of infection.
J. A. M. A., 200 : 365.

Krugman, S.; Hoofinagle, J.H., and Gerety, R.G., (1974) :

Activity and antibody to HBc Ag.

N. Engl. J. Med., 290 : 1331.

Krugman, S.; Overby, L.R., and et al., (1979) :

Viral hepatitis type B studies on natural history and prevention.

N. Engl. J. Med., 300:101.

Krugman, S., (1982) :

The newly licensed hepatitis B. vaccine characteristics and indication for use.

J. A. M. A.; 247:2012-2015.

Kutchner, W.L., (1983) :

The new hepatitis B vaccine. How. When and Why to use.

Post. graduate Med.; 73 : 87-93.

Lee, H.G.; Cheever, A.W., and et al., (1971) :

Influence of parasitic strain on chemotherapy of murine infections with *S. mansoni*.

Bull. W.H.O., 45:147.

Lemon, S.M.; Gates, N.L. and Simms, T.S., (1981) :

J. Infect. Dis., 143:803.

Lemon, S.T.; Lednar, W.M., and et al., (1982) :

Etiology of viral hepatitis in American Soldiers.

Am. J. Epidemiol., 116(3) : 439-50.

Leonard, B., and Seeff, M.D., (1982) :

Diagnosis therapy and Prognosis of viral hepatitis.
Hepat. a text-book of liver disease. V. (36), p.916

Leonard, B.; Seeff, M.D. and et al., (1985) :

Viral hepatitis and its differential diagnosis.
Current diagnosis. p. 707.

Lepold, G.; Grall, E., and et al., (1978) :

clinico pharmacology in normal volunteers of praziquan-
tel.
Eur. J. Clin. Pharmacol., 14, 281.

Macleod, J., (1981) :

Davidson's principles & practice of medicine, 13th.
edition. The English Language Book Society and Churchill.
Livingstone, pp., 397, 402.

Maged, Z.; Shoeb, M.S.; Habib, M.A., et al., (1971) :

Proc. Afro. Asian. Sympo. Chemother. Schisto., 551.

Manson, P.E., (1983) :

Manson's Tropical disease : Schistosomiasis.
Ch. 12, p. 220.

Margolis, S., and Homey, C., (1972) :

Systemic manifestation of hepatoma.
Medicine, 51. 381.

Martin, L.K., and Beaver, P.C., (1968) :

Evaluation of Kato thick smear technique for quantitative diagnosis of helminth infection.
Am. J. Trop. Med. Hyg., 17(3), p. 382-391.

Maynard, J.E., (1980) :

In Maxcy-Rosenau Public Health and Preventive Medicine, 11th. Edition. Applston-Century, Crofts.
New York, p. 152-164.

Maynard, J.E., (1982) :

Prevention of hepatitis B. through the use of vaccine.
Ann. Intern. Med., 97 : 442-44.

McCaffry, R.P.; Farid, Z., and Kent, D.C., (1972) :

Acute haemolysis with ambilhar treatment in G-6-PD Deficiency.

Trans. Roy. Soc. Trop. Med. Hyg., 66 : 795.

McKenna, P.J.; O'Brian, J.T., and et al., (1971) :

Hepatitis and arthritis with hepatitis associated Ag in serum and synovial fluid.

Lancet II : 214.

McMahon, J.E., (1967) :

Intra dermal test in diagnosis of *S. mansoni*.
East. Afr. Med. J., 44, 437.

McMahon, J.E., and Klostrup, H., (1979) :

Praziquantel. A new Schistosomicide against *S. haematobium*.

Br. Med. J., 2 (Dec. I) : 1396-1399.

McMahon, J.E., (1981) :

Praziquantel : A new Schistosomicide against *S. mansoni*.

Arz. Forsch./Drug. Res., 31(1), 31(1), 3-a : 592-95.

McMullen, D.B., (1972) :

The value of rectal biopsy in the diagnosis of bilharziasis.

Med. J. Australia, 2, p. 223.

Mehlhorn, H.; Becker, B, and et al., (1981) :

In vivo and in vitro experiments on the effects of praziquantel on *S. mansoni*.

Arz. Forsch. Drug. Res., 31(1), 3-a : 544-46.

Mehlhorn, H.; Frenkel, J.K., and et al., (1982) :

Effect of Praziquantel on *S. mansoni* in vivo.

Trop. Med. Parasit., 33 : 229-239.

Miller, F.D.; Hussein, M., and et al., (1981) :

An Epidemiological study of *S. haematobium* and *S. mansoni* infection in thirty five rural Egyptian villages.

Trop. Geog. Med., 33(4), p. 355-65.

Mobarak, A.B., (1982) :

The Schistosomiasis problem in Egypt.

Am. J. Trop. Med. Hyg., 31(1), p. 87.

Mosley, J.W.; Redeker, A.G., and et al., (1977) :

Multiple hepatitis viruses in multiple attacks of acute viral hepatitis.

N. Eng. J. Med., 296 : 75-78.

Nagaty, H.F.; Rifaat, M.A. and et al., (1961) :

"Medical Parasitology Text Book".

Angle. Egyptian Bookshop, 1st. Edition, Cairo.

Neimark, S., and Rogera, A.I., (1982) :

Viral hepatitis : a review.

Am. J. Gastroenterol.; 77(6) : 431-435.

Nielson, J.O.; Elling, P., and et al., (1971) :

Incidence and meaning of perisistence of Auatralia antigen in patients with A.V.H.

N. Eng. Med., 285 : 1157-60.

Nooman, Z.M.; Nafeh, A., and et al., (1974) :

Hepatitis associated Ag in various population groups in Upper Egypt.

J. Egypt. Med. Assoc., 57 : 9-15.

Nooman, M.Z.; Khalil, M., and et al., (1977) :

Behaviour of HB Ag in bilharzial patients infected with HBs +ve viral hepatitis.

Egypt.J. Bilh. 4 : 79-87.

Nooman, Z.M.; Khalil, M., and et al., (1978) :

HB Ag in bilharzial HBs +ve subjects infected with viral hepatitis.

In Proc. Intern. Conf. Schisto. Cairo, I, 149.

Okada, K.; Kamiyama, I., and et al., (1976) :

e Ag and anti e in serum of asymptomatic carrier mothers as indication of positive and negative transmission of HBv to their infants.

N. Engl. J. Med., 294 : 746.

Omer, A.H.S., and Teesdale, C.H., (1978) :

Metrifonate trial in the treatment of S. haematobium and S. manaoni infection in Sudan.

Ann. Trop. Med. Parasit., 72:145-150.

Omer, A.H.S., (1981) :

Praziquantel in the treatment of mixed *S. haematobium* and *S. mansoni* infection.
 Arz. Forsch. Drug. Res., 31(1), 3-a.

Pastor, G.; Deintico, B., and et al., (1977) :

Prognostic value of HBe Ag in chronic persistent hepatitis.
 Br. Med. J.; 4 : 1521.

Petera, P.A., El-Alamy, M., and et al., (1980) :

Quick Kato smear for field quantification of *S. mansoni* eggs.
 Am. J. Trop. Med. Hyg., 29(2), p. 217-219.

Pox, R.; Bennett, J.L., and Fetterer, R., (1978) :

Experimental work on praziquantel.
 Arch. Pharmacol., 304 : 309-315.

Price, C.P.; Aberti, K.G.M.M., and et al., (1985) :

Biochemical Assessment of Liver function.
 Liver and Biliary System. Pathophysiology, Diagnosis, Management. V(17), p. 396-398.

Pucci, R., and Rinaldi, V., (1969) :

The transaminase activity in Schistosomiasis during treatment with niridazole.
 Arch. Ital. Sci. Med. Trop. Parasit., 50:159.

Pugh, R.N.H.; Teesdale, C.H., and et al., (1983) :

Single dose oral treatment in urinary schistosomiasis a double blind trial.
 British. Med. J. 286 (Feb. 5), 429-32.

Purcell, R.H., (1983) :

Epidemiology of delta agent an introduction.
pp. 113 - 119.

Raimondo, G.; Smedile, A., and et al., (1983) :

Multi centre study of prevalence of H8v associated
delta infection and liver disease in drug addicts.
Lancet I : 245-51.

Redekar, A.G., (1975) :

Viral hepatitis : Clinical aspects.
Am. J. Med. Sci., 270(1) : 9-16.

Rholph, G.H., (1985) :

Liver and Biliary System. Pathoph. Diag., Mang.
V. (28), p. 620.

Rizzeto, M.; Hoyer, B.H., and et al., (1984) :

Hepatitis delta virus infection : In Vyas GN,
Hoofnagle. H.J. eds.
Viral Hepatitis and Liver Disease, 371-9.

Saif, El-Din, S.; Shoeb, S.M. and et al., (1973) :

The value of circumoval precipitin test in the
diagnosis of spinal Cord Bilh.
Ain-Shams Med. J., 24, 25.

Saif, M., (1960) :

Oral therapy of Schistosomiasis.
J. Egypt. Med. Assoc. 43(10), 708.

Saif, M.; Koura, M., and et al., (1973) :

The Oral treatment of *S. haematobium* infection with metrifonate.

J. Egypt. Med. Associ. 56(1), 527.

Saif, M.; Gaber, A., and et al., (1978) :

Efficacy of Oxaminquine in treatment of *S. mansoni* infection in closed community in Egypt.

J. Egypt. Med. Associ. 61, 427.

Saif, M.; Abdel-Meguid, M., et al., (1981) :

Observations on tolerance and efficacy of praziquantel in Egyptian patients infected simultaneously with *S. haematobium* and *S. mansoni*.

Arz. Fors./Drug Res. 31(1), 604.

Santos, A.T.; Blas, B.L., and et al., (1979) :

Preliminary clinical trials with praziquantel in *S. Japonicum* infection in the Philippines.

W.H.O. (Bulletin), 57(5) : 793-99.

Scott, M.R.; Bancroft, H.W., and et al., (1980) :

Experimental transmission of hepatitis B. virus by Semen and Saliva.

J. Inf. Dis., 142(1) : 67.

Seef, L.B., and Koff, R.S., (1984) :

Passive and active immuniz prophylaxia of hepatitis B.

Gaetero enterol. 86 : 958.

Shen, G.R.; Zhang, C.N., and et al., (1983) :

Clinical observation on the effect of Pyquiron on hepatic function.

J. of Parasitol and Paras. Ds. 1(1), 37-39.

Sherlock, S.; Fox, R.; Niazi, S.P., et al., (1970) :

Chronic liver diseases and primary liver cell cancer with HBs Ag.

Lancet 1 : 1243.

Sherlock, S., (1972) :

The course of long incubation virus B. hepatitis.

Br. Med. Bull., 28., 109-113.

Sherlock, S. (1981) :

Disease of the liver and Biliary System.

6th edition. Blackwell Scientific Publication. Oxford London, Edinburgh, pp. 235-273.

Shoeb, S.M.; Basmy, K., and et al., (1964) :

Studies on bilharzial ova in Snipa from the three rectal valves in 80 cases of hepatosplenomegally.

Proc. 1st. Nat. Symp. Bilh. Cairo, 3-6.

Shoeb, S.M.; Basmy, K. and et al., (1966) :

Methods in diagnosis of 96 bilharzial hepatosplenomegalic cases.

Egypt. Med. Assoc., 49 : 342.

Shoeb, S.M., (1971) :

Evaluation and modification of laboratory methods for bilharzial diagnosis at the field level.

Afro-Asian Symp. Chemoth. Sch., p. 611.

Shoeb, S.M.; Haseeb, N.M., and et al., (1971) :

The value of intra-dermal test in the diagnosis and
assessment of cure bilharziasis.
Ain-Shams Med. J., 22, p. 25.

Shoeb, S.M.; Madwar, M.A., (1971-b) :

A new sensitive schistosoma antigen for the diagnosis
of bilharziasis by intra dermal test.
Proc. Afro. Asian Symp. Chemother. Schist. p. 521.

Smith, D.N.; Highton, R.B., and et al., (1981) :

Preliminary observations on the treatment of S. man-
soni with Biltricide in Kenya.
Arz. Forsch./Drug. Res., 31(1), 3-a.

Steiner, K.; Garbo, A., and et al., (1976) :

Eur. J. Drug. Metab. Pharmacol., 1, 85.

Susan, H. Morcos; Mohamed, T., and et al., (1985) :

Reversal of hepatic fibrosis after praziquantel
therapy of murine schistosome.
American J. of Trop. Med. and Hyg., 34(2), p. 314-321.

Tsubman, L.B. and Kumar, V.A., (1984) :

The question of possible relationship between hepa-
titis B vaccine and AIDS.
Am. J. Med., 76(4) : A-59.

Teletar, H.; Kayhan, B., and et al., (1971) :

Immunity to hepatitis B in a haemodialysis unit.
Lancet; II : 461.

Tessadle, C.H., and Amin, M.A., (1976) :

Comparison of modified Kato thick smear technique
and A digestion method for the field diagnosis of
S. mansoni.

J. Helminth. 50, p. 17-20.

Thomas, H.C., and Bamber, M., (1981) :

Clinical Aspects on Non-A, non-B hepatitis.
Advanced Medicine (17) : 159-166.

Thomas, W.L., and Blumberg, B.S., (1985) :

Comments on the role of epidemiologic in the inves-
tigation of HBV.

Epid. Rev. V(7) : 65-66.

Throne, C.H.M.; Higgins, G.R., and et al., (1982) :

A histologic comparison of hepatitis B with N.A.N.B.
Chronic active hepatitis.

Arch. Path. Lab. Med.; 106 : 433-436.

Vernon, T.M.; Wright, R.A.; Kohler, P.H. and et al., (1976):

Hepatitis A & B in family unit. Non parenteral
transmission by asymptomatic children.

J. A. M. A.; 225 : 2829.

Villarjoes, V.M.; Visona, K.A. and et al., (1974) :

Role of Saliva, Urine and faeces in transmission of
type B hepatitis.

N. Engl. J. Med., 291 : 1375.

Viola, L.A.; Coleman, J.C. and et al., (1981) :

Nature history of liver disease in chronic HBs Ag.
carriers.

Lancet, II : 1156.

Vittal, S.B.; Ourdourekas, O., and et al., (1974) :

Hepatitis B. Ag in saliva.

Am. J. Gastro enterol. : 61 133-135.

Wahdan, M.H.; Sallam, S.A. and Guindi, S.W., (1978) :

Epidimiology of viral hepatitis in Alexandrina.

J. Egypt. Pub. Health. Lancet III : 1105.

Waterson, A.P., (1982) :

In McConnell, J. Clinical Aspect of Immunology by
Lnchman and O.K. Pekers.

Chap. 56, pp. 1515-20.

Weller, T.H.; and Damin, M. (1945) :

An improved method for examination of faeces for
diagnosis of intestinal schisto.

Am. J. Clin. Path. 15, p. 496-500.

Wgatt, G.B., (1977) :

Pregnancy hepatitis in Libya.

Lancet, 1 : 1204.

W. H. O., (1973) :

Detection and measurement of HB Ag and HB AB.

WHO Tech. Rep. Series., No. 512 : 22.

W. H. O., (1977) :

Advances in viral hepatitis (Reports of the W.H.O.

Expert Committee on viral hepatitis).

WHO. Tech. Rep. Series, No. 602 : 32.

Wilcocks, C., (1975) :

Schistosomiasis. In Manaons Tropical Disease.

17th. ed., p. 285.

Woodruff, A.W., (1979) :

Medicine in the tropics : Schistosomiasis and other
trematode infection.

Sec. 13, p. 180 - 190.

Zuckerman, A.J., (1975) :

Human viral hepatitis. 2nd. ed. Amsterdam and New
York, North Holland American Elsevier, 1975.

Zuckerman, A.J., (1978) :

The three types of human viral hepatitis.

Bull. W.H.O., 56 : 1-20.

Zuckerman, A.J., (1979) :

Specific serologic diagnosis of viral hepatitis.

Br. Med. J., July, 84-86.

000 000
000 000