Contents

	Page
Introduction and Aim of the work	1
Review of Literature	
* Protein energy malnutrition	2
* The Pancreas	23
* Glucose, Insulin and Glucagon in PEM	45
* Pancreatic bicarbonate secretion and PEM	48
* Pancreutic enzymes and PEM	49
Subjects and Methods	52
Results	60
Discussion	83
summary	89
Conclusion and recommendations	93
References	95
Arabic Summary	