

Contents

Subject	Page
Acknowledgment	
Introduction	1
Chapter 1: Development of the lower extremities	4
Chapter 2: Axes of the lower extremities	7
Chapter 3: Aetiology	15
Chapter 4: Clinical assessment	29
Chapter 5: Torsional profile	48
Chapter 6: Radiological findings	55
Chapter 7: Treatment	75
Summary	119
Reference	123
Arabic Summary	