

References

- **Al Kasab SM and Sabag T.** (1990), Beta adrenergic blockade in the management of pregnant women with mitral stenosis.
Am J. of Obstet and Gynecol; 165:37-40
- **Alderson JD.** (1987), Epidural anesth in patients with aortic incontinence.
Anesthesia; 42:643-6.
- **Barton JR, Hiett AK, and Canover WB.** (1990), The use of nefidipine during post partum period in severe pre eclampsia.
Am J. Obstet Gynecol; 162:788-792
- **Barton JR. and Sibai BM.** (1991), Cerebral Pathology in Eclampsia. Hypertension and Pregnancy.
Clinics in Perinatology; 18:1891-910
- **Becker RM.** (1993), Intra cardiac surgery in pregnant women.
Ann thorac Surg; 36:453-8.
- **Behera D and Das S.** (1995), Cough reflex threshold in DM.
Respiration; 62:263.
- **Belfort MA and Moise KJ.** (1992), Effect of magnesium sulphate on brain blood flow.
Am J. Obstet Gynecol; 167:661-666
- **Benedetti TJ, and Carlson RW.** (1979), Studies of colloid osmotic pressure in pregnancy induced hypertension.
Am J. of obstet and Gynecol; 135:308-311

- **Benedetti TJ, Kates R, and Williams V.** (1985), Hemodynamic Observations In Severe Pre-Eclampsia With Pulmonary Odema.
Am J. of obstet and Gynecol; 152:330-334
- **Bevan DR, Holdcroft A and Loh L.** (1974), Closing volume and pregnancy.
Br. Med J;1:13.
- **Bonica JJ.** (1967), Principles and practice and obstetric analgesia and anesthesia.
Anesthesiology; 75:1087-1110.
- **Braun wald E.** (1992), Valvular heart disease in Braunwald, editor heart disease, 4th ed. WB. Saunders. *Philadephia*: 1011.
- **Cannell DE and Vernon CP.** (1961), Congenital heart disease and pregnancy
Am J. of obstet and Gynecol; 85:744.
- **Caplan RH, and Pagliara AS.** (1982), constant intravenous insulin infusion during labor and delivery.
Diabetes Care; 5:6-10
- **Carroli G, Buley L, and Belizan JM.**(1994), Calcium supplements during pregnancy.
Br J. of Obstet and Gynecol;101:753-758
- **Chauhan SP and Pervy KG.** (1995), Management of diabetic keto acidosis
Obstet Gynecol; 22:143-55
- **Clark SI and Phelan JP.** (1985), Labor and delivery in the presence of mitral stenosis.
Am J. of Obstet and Gynecol; 152:984-8.
- **Cotton DB, Lee W and Huhta JC.** (1988), Hemodynamic profile in severe pregnancy induced hypertension.
Am J. of Obstet and Gynecol; 158:523-529

- **Cousin L.** (1989), Study of maternal and perinatal outcome inpatients with gestational diabetes.

Am J Obstet Gynecol; 161:981-6
- **Cousin L.** (1991), Etiology and prevention of congenital anomalies among infants of diabetic women.

Clin Obstet Gynecol; 34:481-93
- **Coustan DR.** (1991), Screening and diagnoses of gestational diabetes.

Clin Obstet Gynecol; 5:293-313
- **Coustan DR.** (1991), Management of gestational DM

Clin Obstet Gynecol; 34:558-64
- **Cunningham FC, Fernandez CO, and Hernandez C.** (1995), Blindness associated with pre-eclampsia.

Am J. of Obstet and Gynecol; 172:1291-1298
- **Cunningham FG.** Hypertension in pregnancy.

New Engl J Med; 326:927-932.
- **Datta S, Brown WU.** (1997), Acid base status in Diabetic mothers and their Infants following general or spinal Anesthesia.

Anesthesiology; 47:272-6
- **Davey DA and MacGillivray I.** (1988), The Classification and Definition of Hypertension Disorders of Pregnancy.

Am J. of Obstet and Gynecol; 158:892-898
- **Dekker GA and Sibai.** (1991), Early detection of pre-eclampsia.

Am J. Obstet Gynecol; 165:160-72
- **Durack DT.** (1995), Prevention of infective endocarditis.

N. Engl J Med; 312:38-44.

- **Easterling TR, Chadwick HS and Otto CM.** (1988), Aortic Stenosis in pregnancy
Obstet Gynecol; 72:113-8.
- **Edward Morgan, JR. and Maged S. Mekhain.** (1997). Endocrinal disease, Shris Lang ed. 2 ed , *Clinical Anesthesiology* . USA:638-639
- **Egley CC, Guthlip JA and Bowes WA.** (1985), Severe hypoglycemia associated with HELLP Syndrome.
Am J. Obstet Gynecol; 152:576-577
- **Fisher K and Leas JA.** (1986) , Hyperglycemia in hospitalized patient,
N Eng J Med; 315:1245-50
- **Gabbe SG and Mestman JH.** (1976), Maternal mortality in DM.
Obstet Gynecol; 48:549-51
- **Gallery EDM, Ross M. and Hunyer SN.** (1977), Predicting the development of Pregnancy- Associated hypertension
Lancet; 1:1273-5
- **Graham C and Goldstein A.** (1980), "Epidural analgesia in severe pre eclampsia patients.
Anesthetia; 35:709-712.
- **Gutsche BB.** (1979), Anesthetic considerations for pre eclampsia. In Shnider SM. Levinson G. Anesthesia for obstetric. Baltimore:224-34.
- **Hands ME, Johnson MD and Saltzman DH.** (1990), Cardiac, obstetric and anesthetic management of pregnancy complicated by heart diseases.
J. Clin Anesth; 2:258.
- **Hanson E.W, Neerhut RK and Lynich C.** (1995), Mitral regurge with pregnancy.
Anesthesiology; 85:178-95.

- ❑ **Hanssens M, Kierse MJNC, and Vankelocom F.** (1991), Fetal and neonatal effects of treatment with ACE inhibitors.
Obstet and Gynecol;78:128-135
- ❑ **Hemmings Gt and Whalley DG.** (1987), Anesthetic management in patients with mitral stenosis.
Can J Anesth; 34:182-5
- ❑ **Hess DB and Hess WL.** (1992), Cardio vascular diseases and pregnancy
Obstet Gynecol Clin North Am;19:679-92.
- ❑ **HodyKinson R. and Husain FG.** (1980), "Systemic and pulmonary blood pressure during cesarean section parturients with gestational hypertension.
Can Anesth Soc J; 27:389-394.
- ❑ **Hollmen A and Koivula A.** (1982), Lumber epidural analgesia to improve intervillous blood flow during labor in severe pre-eclampsia.
Obstet Gynecol; 59:158-161.
- ❑ **Imperiale TF and Petrulis AS.** (1991), Prevention of pregnancy induced hypertension.
J of Am medical association; 266:260-265
- ❑ **Johnstone FD, Nasrat AA and Prescot RS.** (1990), The effect of established and gestational diabetes on pregnancy.
Br. J Obstet Gynaecol; 97:1009-15.
- ❑ **Jovanovic L, and Peterson CM.** (1993), Insulin and glucose requirements during first stage of labor on diabetic women.
Am J. Med; 75:607-12.
- ❑ **Jovanovic-Peterson L and Peterson CM.** (1992), Pregnancy in diabetic women
Clin Endocrinal Metab;21:433-56.

- **Joyce TH and Loon M.** (1981), Pre eclampsia effect of albumin infusion.
Anesthesiology; 55:A₃₁₃
- **Joyce TH, and Baker EA.** (1979), Pre eclampsia relationship of CVP and epidural analgesia.
Anesthesiology; 51: S₂₉₇
- **Keller ID and Lopez-Zero SA.** (1991), Birth trauma in gestational diabetes
Am J. Obstet Gynecol; 165:928-30
- **Kelton JG, and Hunter DJS.** (1985), A platelet function defect in pre-eclampsia.
Obstet gynecol; 65:107-9
- **Kerr Mg.** (1988), Cardiovascular dynamics in pregnancy and labor
British Med Buil; 24:19
- **Kirklin JW, Black stone EH and Kirklin JK.** (1983), Surgical results and protocols in the spectrum of fallot tetralogy.
Ann Surg; 198:251-65.
- **Kitabachi AE, and Murphy MB.** (1988), Diabetic Ketoacidosis and hyperosmoler hyperglycemic non ketotic.
Med Clin North Am; 72;1545-63
- **Kitzmiller JL. and Gavin LA and Gin GD.** (1991), Preconception care of diabetes
JAMA; 265:731-6
- **Kjaer K, Hagen C and Sando SH.** (1992), Pregnancy outcome in women with insulin dependent DM.
Am J. Obstet Gynecol; 166:1412-8

- **Landon MB, Gabbe SG and Saches.** (1990), Management of diabetes Mellitus and pregnancy.
Obst Gyneco;75:635-40.
- **Lao TT, Sermer M and Ma Gee L.** (1993), Congenital aortic stenosis and pregnancy.
Am J. Obstet Gynecol; 169:540-5.
- **Lee W, Gonik B and Cotton DB.** (1987), Urinary diagnostic indices in pre eclampsia associated Oligourea.
Am J. Obstet Gynecol;156:100-103
- **Leighton BL.** (1986), “Succinyl choline pharmacodynamics in peripartum patients”
Anesthesiology; 64:202.
- **Leindheimer MD and Katz Al.** (1985), Hypertension in pregnancy.
N Engl J Med; 313:675-80
- **Less MM and Mashini IS.** (1967), “A Study of Cardiac out through out pregnancy”
Br J. of Obstet and Gynecol;74:319.
- **Levin AC, Doering PL, and Hutton RC.** (1994), Use of Nifedipine in the hypertension disease of pregnancy.
Annals of Pharmaco-Therapy; 28:1371-1378
- **Lindheimer MD.** Hypertension in pregnancy.
New engl J. Med; 326:927-932.
- **Lindow SW, Davres N and Davey DA.** (1988), The effect of sublingual Nifedipine on Uteroplacental blood flow in Hypertensive pregnancy.
Br J. of obstet and Gynecol;95:1276-1281

- **Loevinger EH, Viujic I and Lee WM.** (1985), Hepatic rupture associated with pregnancy.
Obstet and Gynecol; 65:281-285
- **Losasso TJ, Muzzi Da and Cucchiara Rf.** (1991), Response of fetal heart rate to esmolol.
Anesthesiology; 74:782-4
- **Lyall F.and Greer JA.** (1994), A Multifaceted Vascular Disorder of Pregnancy.
Journal of Hypertension; 12:1339-1345
- **M.C. Mushambi, A.W. Halligan and K. Williamson.** (1996), Recent developments in the pathophysiology and management of pre-eclampsia.
Br. J. Anesth; 76:133-148
- **Mac Gillivray I.** (1958), Some observations on the incidence of pre-eclampsia.
J. of obstet and Gynecol; 65:536-539
- **Maheux PC, Bonin B and Drazazo.** (1996), A glucose homeostatsis during spontaneous labor.
J clin Endo Met; 81:209-15
- **Mangano DT.** (1993), Anesthesia for the pregnant cardiac patient. In Shnider SM, Levinson G, editors. Anesthesia for obstetric, 3rd ed. *Baltimore*; 485-523
- **Masaki DI, Green spoon JS, and Ouzouman JG.** (1989), Measurement of Cardiac Out In Pregnancy.
Am J. of obstet and Gynecol; 161:680-684
- **Mc Nair RD and Jaynes RV.** (1960), Alternatives in liver function during normal pregnancy.
Am J. of obstet and Gynecol; 80:500.

- ❑ **Mimaini F, Miodovnik M and Rosenn B.** (1992), Birth trauma in diabetic pregnancy.
Am J perinatol; 9:205-8
- ❑ **Moutquin JM, Rainville C and Giroux L.** (1985), Prediction of pre-eclampsia.
Am J. Obstet Gynecol; 151:191-6
- ❑ **Murray FA.** (1957), "Gastric secretion in pregnancy"
J. obstet and Gynecol; 64:373-374
- ❑ **Spartling L. and Spartling G.** (1988), Magnesium supplementation in pregnancy.
Br J. of obstet and Gynecol; 95:120
- ❑ **Nadal JLY, and Fernandez BG.** (1998), difficult laryngoscopy in diabetes.
Acta Anaesthesiol; 42:199-203
- ❑ **Naden RP, and Redman CWG.** (1985), Anti Hypertensive drugs in pregnancy.
Clinics in perinatology; 12(3):521-538
- ❑ **Paine R.** (1988), E.C.G. interpretation in Mitral Regurge.
N Eng J Medicine; 332:38-44
- ❑ **Patton DE, Lee W and Cotton DB.** (1990), Cyanotic maternal heart disease in pregnancy
Obstet Gynecol; 45:594
- ❑ **Paulus DA, Layon AJ and Mayfield WR.** (1995), Intra uterine pregnancy and aortic valve replacement.
J. Clin Anesth; 7:338-46
- ❑ **Peck RW, price DE and long.** (1990), Birth weight of babies of diabetic women. *Diabetes* ; 8:258-62

- **Rackow EC, Fein AI, and Lippo J.** (1977), Colloid Osmotic Pressure as Prognostic Indicator in Pulmonary Odema.
Chest; 72:709
- **Ramanathan S and Khoo P.** (1991), Perioperative Maternal And Neonatal Acid Base Status In Patients With Insulin Dependent Diabetes Mellitus.
Anesth Analg; 73:105-11.
- **Red Fern N, Bower S and Bullock RE.** (1987), Cesarean Section Complicated by severe aortic stenosis.
B. J Anesth; 59:1309-12
- **Redman CWG and Roberts JM.** (1993), Management of pre-eclampsia.
Lancet; 341:1451-1454
- **Reece EA, Houiko CJ and WU Y-K.** (1996), Multi factorial basis of the syndrome of diabetic.
Embryopathy tetralogy; 54:171-82
- **Richard N and Wissler.** (1993), Diabetes control and complication.
N Eng J Med; 329:977-86
- **Robert MF, NeFF RK and Hubbel JP.** (1976), Association bet maternal diabetes and resp distress syndrome.
N Engl J. Med; 294:357-60
- **Roberts JM. and Redman CWG.** (1993), Pre-eclampsia more than pregnancy induced hypertension.
Lancet ; 341:1447-1450.
- **Roberts WC.** (1970), The congenital bicuspid aortic valve.
Am J. Cardiol; 26:72-8.

- ❑ **Robillard P-Y and Hulsey TC.** (1994), Association of pregnancy induced hypertension with duration of sexual co-habitation.
Lancet, 344:973-975
- ❑ **Robillard P-Y, Hulsey TC, Perianin J and Janky E.** (1994), Association of Pregnancy Induced hypertension with duration of sexual co-habitation.
Lancet, 344:973-975
- ❑ **Rocke DA. and Scoones GP.** (1992), Rapidly progressive laryngeal odema. associated with pre eclampsia
Anesthesia; 47:141-143
- ❑ **Rodrigues B. and Mc Neill JH.** (1992), The diabetic heart.
Cardio Vasc Res; 26:913-22
- ❑ **Rokey R, Hsu HW and Moise KJ.** (1994), Mitral Valve calculation during pregnancy.
Obstet Gynecol; 84:950-5
- ❑ **Rubin RJ, Altman WM and Medelson DN.** (1994),
J clin Endocrinol Metab; 78:809.
- ❑ **Schnindler, Gutt S, and Isert P.** (1990), Pre-Eclampsia Implications for Regional Anesthesia.
Anesthesia and intensive care; 18:169-174
- ❑ **Hoedtke RD, Boden G and Shuman CR.** (1982), Hyperglycemia unawareness in diabetic autonomic.
Ann Inter Med; 96:459-62
- ❑ **Shafir E, Bergman M, and Felig P.** (1987), the Endocrine pancreas. Diabetes Mellitus. In Felig P, Baxter JD, Broadus AE, Et al, editors. Endocrinology and Metabolism 2nd Edition.
NewYork, Mc Graw-Hill, 1043-178

- **Shah JL and Baguley I.** (1987), Extra dural pressure during labor
Br J. of Anesthesia; 59:127.

- **Shime J, Mocarski EJM and Hasting.** (1989), Congenital heart disease in pregnancy short and long term implications.
Am J. of obstet and Gynecol; 156:313-22

- **Sibai BM, Caritis SN, and Thom E.** (1993), Prevention of pre-eclampsia.
N. Engl J. of med; 329:1213-1218

- **Sibai BM, Mabie BC and Harvey CT.** (1987), Pulmonary odema in severe pre eclampsia and Eclampsia.
Am J. of obstet and Gynecol; 156:1174-1179

- **Sibai BM, Ramadan MK and Usta I.** (1993), Maternal morbidity and mortality in HELLP syndrome.
Am J. Obstet Gynecol; 169:1000-1006

- **Sibai BM, Spinnate JA, and Watson DL.** (1984), Effect of magnesium sulphate on electro-encepholo graphic findings in pre eclampsia.
Obsetet and Gynecol; 64:261-266

- **Sibai BM, Villar MA and Mabie BC.** (1990), Acute renal failure in hypertensive disorder in pregnancy.
Am J. of obstet and Gynecol; 162:777-783

- **Sibai BM.** (1990), The HELLP Syndrome.
Am J. Obstet Gynecol; 162:311-316

- **Sinatra RJ ,and Phillip B.** (1985), L. Prolonged neuromuscular blockade.
Anesthesia and Analgesia; 64:1220-1222

- **Singh H and Bolton PJ.** (1982), Pregnancy after surgical correction of fallot tetralogy
Br Medical J; 285:168.
- **Socal ML, Weiner CP, and Louis G.** (1985), Platelet Activation in Pre-Eclampsia.
Am J. Obstet Gynecol;151:494-7
- **Spagnuolo M. and Pasternak B.** (1971), Rheumatic fever recurrences after streptococcal infection
N. Engl J Med; 285:641.
- **Spinillo A, Capuzzo E. and Colousa L.** (1994), Factors Associated with Abruptio Placentae in Preterm Delivery.
Acta Obstetric et Gynecologica Scandinavia;73:307-312.
- **Steel SA, Pearce JM and Mc Parland P.** (1990), Early doppler ultra sound in prediction of pre-eclampsia.
Lancet, 335:1548-1551
- **Sterling W. and Mc Colgin.** (1993), Cardio vascular diseases in pregnancy
Obstet Gynecol ;19:679-681.
- **Sullivan JM and Ramanathan KB.** (1985), Management of medical problems in severe cardiac disease.
N. Engl J. Med; 313:304-307.
- **Tamuka RK and Dooley SL.** (1991), The role of ultra sound in management of diabetic pregnancy.
Clin obst Gynecol;34:526-34
- **Tentolouris N and Katsilambros N.** (1997), Diabetic autonomic neuropathy.
Eur J. Clin Invest; 27:1049-54

- **Ueland K.** (1969), "Maternal Cardiovascular dynamics".
Am J. of obstet and Gynecol; 104:856.
- **Vosloo S and Reichart B.** (1987), The Feasibility of closed mitral valvotomy in pregnancy.
J thoracic cardio vasc surg; 93:675-9
- **Waisman GP and Mayorga LM.** (1988), Magnesium and nifedipine in pre eclampsia.
Am J. Obstet Gynecol; 159:308-309
- **White more R, Hobbins JC and Engle. MA.** (1982), Pregnancy and its outcome in women with congenital heart disease.
Am. J Cardiol; 50:641-51
- **Whitte more R and Wright MR.** (1980), Results of pregnancy in women with congenital heart defect.
Am J. Cardiol; 50:641-643.
- **William R. Camann, Marsha L and Thornhill.** (1999), Cardiovascular diseases.
 David H. Chestnut, Obstetric Anesthesia 2nd edition. Baltimore.
- **Wissler RN.** (1992), The patient with Endocrine Disease.
Prob Anesth; 6:61-89.
- **Witlin AG and Sibay BM.** (1998), Magnesium sulphate therapy in pre-eclampsia and eclampsia.
Obstet Gynecol; 92:883-9
- **Woods DL and Molar AF.** (1983), Side effects of Labetalol in newborn infants
Br J. of obstet and Gynecol; 90:876
- **Wright JP.** (1983), Anesthetic consideration in pre-eclampsia – eclampsia.
Anesth Analg; 63:590-601.

- ❑ **Writer D.** (1994), Hypertension disorders in obstetric Anesthesia,
Chestnut DH: Mosby; 847.
- ❑ **Ziskind Z, Etchin A and Prenkel Y.** (1990), Epidural anesthesia in patients
with severe mitral stenosis.
J. Cardiothoracic Anesth; 4:354-9.