

CONTENTS

*INTRODUCTION AND AIM OF THE WORK

* REVIEW OF LITERATURE	
* Tumor Markers	1
*Definition	1
* History of cancer markers	1
*Classification	2
* Clinical Uses of tumor marker	5
* Characteristics of Ideal Tumor Marker	6
* Tumor Marker Kinetics	8
* Combined use of Different Markers	8
* Molecular Themes in Oncogenesis	10
* Introduction	10
* Aetiology and mechanisms	12
* Function of proto-oncogene product	14
* Signal pathway from the cell membrane to the nucleus	16
* Growth factors in normal development, transformation and tumorigenesis	20
* Nature of peptide growth factors and their receptors	20
* Function of peptide growth factors	21
* Autocrine secretion of growth factor and cancer	21
* Thymidine kinase	23
* Definition	23
* Ontogeny	23
* Biochemical study	24
* Thymidine kinase isoenzyme	26
* Purification and isolation	29
* Function of thymidine kinase	30
* Genetics of thymidine kinase	30

* The Generative cycle.....	34
* Thymidine kinase synthesis during the cell cycle.....	36
* Mutation induction at the TK locus	41
* Thymidine kinase activity in benign and malignant conditions	45
* Leukemias Definition.....	53
* Acute Leukemias.....	53
* Definition	53
* Actiology.....	53
* Classification of acute leukemia.....	57
* Enzymology.....	66
* Clinical presentations.....	70
* Diagnosis.....	71
* Prognostic factoris.....	72
* Principle therapy in ALL.....	74
* Principle of treatment of ANLL.....	76
* Relapse in Acute leukemia.....	79
* Chronic Leukemia.....	82
* Definition.....	82
* Chronic Myeloid leukemia (CML).....	82
* Definition.....	82
* Epidemiology.....	83
* Pathogenesis.....	83
* Cause of disease.....	85
* Differential Diagnosis.....	88
* Therapy for CML	89
* Chronic lymphatic leukemia (CLL)	93
* Definition.....	93
* Classification.....	93
* Incidence and epidemiology.....	95

* Mode of presentation.....	95
* Laboratory features.....	96
* Staging System of CLL.....	99
* Prognostic factor of B-CLL.....	100
* Transformation of CLL.....	101
* Treatment of CLL.....	102
 * MATERIAL AND METHODS.....	 104
* RESULTS	113
* APPENDIX	137
* DISCUSSION.....	140
* SUMMARY AND CONCLUSION.....	147
* REFERENCES.....	150
* ARABIC SUMMARY.....	