

REFERENCES

- Adoni A, Ben Chetrit and Hurwitz. (1990):** Prolongation of the latent period in patients with PPROM by avoiding digital examination. *Int. J. Gynecol Obstet* 32: 14-21.
- Alger LS and Pupkin MJ. (1986):** Etiology of preterm premature rupture of the membranes clinical. IN: Crenshaw CJR ed. *Clinical Obstetrics and Gynecology*. Baltimor, Maryland, 758-767.
- Alger LS, Lovchik JC, Hebel JR, Blaekmonl LR, and, Crenshaw MC. (1988):** The association of chlamydia trachomatis, neisseria gonorrhoea, and group B-streptococcus with preterm rupture of the membranes and pregnancy outcome. *Am J. Obstet Gynecol* 159:397.
- American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists. (1996):** Prevention of early – onset group B streptococcal disease in newborns. ACOG. (level III).
- American Collage of Obstetricians and Gynecologists (1998a):** Premature rupture of membranes. Washington : The college; Jun. ACOG practice Bulletin No :1 .
- American Collage of Obstetricians and Gynecologists (1998b):** Practice bulletin, premature rupture of membranes clinical management guide lines for obstetrician gynecologists international journal of Gynecology and obstetrics 63 ,75-84.
- Anai T, Tanaka HY and Miya KI. (1997):** Vaginal fluid HCG levels for detecting preterm premature rupture of membranes. *Am J. Obstet Gynecol*, 177: 261-264.
- Anthony C, Sciscione Do, James and Philip. (2001):** Intracervical fibrin sealants: Apotential treatment for early preterm premature rupture of membranes. *Am. J. Obstet. Gynecol*, 184: 368-373.

- Arias F. (1993):** Premature rupture of the membranes in practical guide to high-risk pregnancy and delivery, second edition. Missouri: Jaine Brower 2nd ed; 101. 109.
- Artal R, Sokol RJ, Neuman M, Burstern and Stojkov Y (1989):** The mechanical properties of prematurely and non prematurely ruptured membranes. Methods and preliminary results.
- Asrat T, Lewis D and Garite T. (1991):** Rate of recurrence of preterm premature rupture of membranes in consecutive pregnancies. Am J Obstet Gynecol; 165: 111.
- Ballard IP, and Roberta AB. (1995):** Scientific basis and therapeutic regimens for antenatal corticosteroids. Am. J. obstet gynecol. 173, 254-62.
- Barret B, Sowell A, Gunter E and Wang M. (1994):** Potential role of ascorbic acid and beta-carotene in the prevention of preterm rupture of fetal membranes .Int J Vitam Nutr Res; 65: 192.
- Bernard P, Schimmer and Keith L and Panker R. (1995):** Basic pharmacology, 5th ed. 59; 1459.
- Bo Hyun, Romro R, Park KH and Shinpark J. (1999):** Association of oligohydramnios in women with preterm PROM with inflammatory response in fetal amniotic, and maternal compartment. Am. J. Obstet Gynecol , 181: 784-8.
- Brown AA, Benedetti J, Ashley R, Burchet S and Selke S et al. (1991):** Neonatal herpes simplex, virus infection in relation to asymptomatic maternal infection at the time of labor, N Engl J Med 1991; 324:1247.
- Burtin P. (1995):** Safety of metronidazol during pregnancy. Am J of Obstet Gynecol 172, 252.
- Bush MR, and Rosa R. (1996):** Azithromycin and erythromycin in treatment of cervical chlamydial infection during pregnancy. Obstet Gyencol 84; 61.

- Carlan J and Bartifild. (1998):** Randomized trial of endovaginal ultrasound in prettier premature rupture of membranes. *obstet Gynecol*; 89: 458.
- Carven C and Word J. (1996):** Placental causes of fetal malformations. *Clin Obstet Gynecol*; 39: 588-606.
- Casanueva E, Magana L, Pleffer F and Baez A. (1995):** Incidence of premature rupture of membranes in pregnant women with low leukocyte level of Vit. C. *Eur J Clin Nutr*; 45: 401.
- Casey BM and Cox SM. (1997):** Chorioamnionitis and endometritis. *Infect Dis Clin North Am*, 11 (1): 20.
- Chamberlein G. (2000):** Antenatal corticosteroids. *Progress in Obstet and Gynecol* 14: 69.
- Colford JM. (2000):** Chorioamnionitis as a risk factor for cerebral palsy : a meta- analysis. *JAMA*; 284 : 1417 – 24.
- Combs A, Mcune M and Clark R, et al. (2004):** Aggressive tocolysis doesn't prolong pregnancy or reduce neonatal morbidity after preterm PROM, *Am J obstet Gynecol*, 190, 1723-31.
- Cox SM and Leveno KJ. (1995):** International delivery versus expectant management with preterm ruptured membranes at 30 – 34 weeks' gestation *obstet Gynelal*; 86 : 875-9.
- Cunningham FG, Mac Donald PC, Gant FN et al. (1997):** Williams' Obstetrics. Volume 11.20th edition referring to section x1 common obstetrical complciaitons preterm birth. Norwalk: Appleton & Lanng, 1997; 811.
- Daries B and Lomeli R. (1983):** Pressure malformation from a chronic leakage of amniotic fluid; possible iatrogenic origin of extra membranous pregnancy and the extra chorionic placenta. *Am J Obstet Gynecol*; 147: 838.
- David S, McKenna, Glynn M, Wittber, Nagaraja, and Samuels P. (2000):** The effects of repeated doses of antenatal corticosteroids on maternal adrenal function. *Am J Obstet Gynecol*; 183: 669-73.

- Dinsmoor MJ, Bachman R and Haney EI. (2004)** Outcomes after expectant management of extremely PPROM. *Am J Obstet Gynecol*, 190, 1837.
- Donald R, Coustan R, Tarra K and Machizuk S. (1998):** Hand book prescribing medication during pregnancy 3rd ed. 1, 61, 297.
- Edwards RK, Locksmith GJ, and Duff. P (2000):** Expanded spectrum antibiotics with preterm PROM *Obstet Gynecol*; 96 : 60-4.
- EL Khwad M, Stetzer B, Moore RM et al. (2005):** Term human fetal membranes have a weak zone overlying the lower uterine pole and cervix before onset of labour. *Biol Reprod*; 72 : 720-726.
- Elliott B, Brunham RC, Laga M, Poit P, Maitha G, Cheang M, and Plummer FA. (1990):** Maternal gonococcal infection as a preventable risk factor for low birth weight. *J Infect. Dis* 1990; 161: 531.
- Fleming AD, Salafia MC, Vintzileos AM, Rodis JF, Campbell WA and Bantham KF. (1991):** Fetal biophysical profile and placental inflammation in preterm premature rupture of membranes. *Am J Obstet Gynecol*; 164: 38.
- Fortunato SJ, Menon R and Lombardis J. (1999):** Stromelysins in placental membranes and amniotic fluid with premature rupture of membranes. *Obstet Gynecol* 94 (3): 435-40.
- French JI and Mc Gregor JA. (1996):** The pathobiology of premature rupture of membranes. *semin perinatol* , 20: 344-368 (level III).
- Gallask RP, Varner MW, Petzold CR et al. (1984):** Bacterial attachment to chorioamniotic membranes. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 148: 915.
- Garite TJ. (2001):** Management of PROM. *Clin perinatol*; 28 : 837-47.

- Gaucherand P, Guibauds, Awad A and Rudigoz RC. (1995):** Comparative study of three amniotic fluid markers in premature rupture of membranes: fetal fibronectin, alpha-fetoprotein and diamine-oxidase. *Acta Obstet Gynecol Scand*; 74: 118.
- Genz HJ. (1979):** Treatment of premature rupture of membranes by means of fibrin adhesion. *Med welt* , 30: 1557-9.
- Gibbs RS, and Banco JD. (1982):** Premature rupture of membranes. *Obstet Gyencol* 60: 571.
- Gibs RS, Dinsmoor MJ, and Newton ER. (1988):** A randomized trial of intrapartum versus immediate post partum treatment of women with intra amiotic infection. *Obstet Gynecol* , 72: 823-828.
- Gibbs RS, Romero R, Hillier SL, Eschenbanch DA, and Sweet RL. (1992):** A review of premature birth and subclinical infection *Am. J. Obstet Gynecol* , 166: 1515.
- Gilstrap LC, and Leveno KJ, Cox. SM, et al. (1998):** Intrapartum treatment of acute chorioamnionitis impaction on neonatal sepsis. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 159: 579.
- Gomez R, Romero R, Edwin SS and David C. (1997):** Pathogenesis of preterm labour and preterm premature rupture of the membranes. *Obstet Gynecol* 65: 156.
- Gomez R, Romero R, Ghezzi F, Yoon BH, Mazor M. and Berry SM. (1998):** The fetal inflammatory response syndrome *Am J Obstet Gynecol*; 179: 194-202.
- Gourgiotis D, Monoura A, Korakki E and Bossios A. (2005):** Interlukin-6 in preterm PROM as an indicator of neonatal outcome. *Acta Ostet Gynecol Scand*: 84 : 632- 638.
- Grant JM and Kerise MJ. (1998):** Pre-labour rupture of fetal membranes at term In: *Effective care in pregnancy and child birth*. In Chalmers I, Enkin M, and Keirse MJN (eds.) Oxford Univesity Press, New York, p. 1112-1116.

- Hannah ME, Ohlsson A, Farine D, Hewson SA, Hodnett ED and Myhr TL. (1996):** Induction of labor compared with expectant management for prelabor rupture of the membranes at term. *N Engl J Med* , 334: 1005-1010 (Level 1).
- Hannah ME, Hodnett ED, Willan A and Foster GE. (2000):** A prelabor rupture of membranes at term: expectant management at home or in hospital. *Obstet Gynecol* , 96: 533-8.
- Harger HJ, Tuomala ER and Gibbs SR. (1990):** Risk factors for preterm premature rupture of fetal membranes: A multicenter case control study. *A J Obstet Gynecol*; 163: 130.
- Hauth JC, Glistrap LC, Hankins GD et al. (1985):** Term maternal and neonatal complications of acute chorioamnionitis. *Obstet Gynecol* 66: 59.
- Hillier SL, Nugent RP, Echenbach DA, Krohn MA, Gibbs and Martin DH, Cotch MF, Edelman R, Pastorek JG II, Rao AV, Mc Nellis D, Regan JA, Carey JC and Klebanoff MA. (1995):** Association between bacterial vaginosis and preterm delivery of a low birth weight infant. *N Engl J Med*, 333: 1737.
- Hobel CJ, Ross MG and Bemis RL. (1994):** The west Los Anglos pre-term birth prevention project program impact on high-risk women. *Am J Obstet Gynecol*; 170: 54.
- How Hy, Cook CR, Cook VD, Miles DE and Spinnato JA. (1998):** Preterm premature rupture of membranes aggressive tocolysis versus expectant management. *J Matern Fetal Med*; 7 : 8-12.
- Inglis SR, Jeremias J, Kuno K, Lescale K, Peeper Q and Chervenak FA. (1994):** Detection of tumor necrosis factor-alpha, interleukin-6 and fetal fibronectin in the lower genital tract during pregnancy: relation to outcome. *Am J Obstet Gynecol*; 5; 10.

- J.Mclaren, Malak and Bon (1999):** Structure characteristics of term human fetal membranes prior to labour, Human Reproduction, Vol 14, No1, 237-241 .
- James M, Alexander, Mercer BM, and Robert L. (2000):** The impact of digital cervical examination on expectantly managed preterm rupture of membranes Am. J. Obstet Gynecol , 183: 1003-7.
- Joffe GM, Jacques D, Burton R Skram B and Shelburne P. (1999):** Impact of the fetal fibronectin assay on admission for preterm labor. Am J Obstet Gynecol; 180: 581.
- Johnston MM, Sanchez RL, Vaughn AJ, Todd HW and Benrubi GI. (1990):** Antibiotic therapy in preterm premature rupture of membranes: a randomized prospective, double-blind trial. Am J Obstet Gynecol. 163: 743.
- Kari M, Akino T and Hallman M. (1994):** Prenatal dexamethazone treatment before preterm delivery and resuce therapy of exogenous surfactant components and surface acitivity in airway specimens. In: Proceedings of the 14th European Congress of Perinatal Medicine, Helsinki. 486.
- Kenyon SL, Taylor DJ, Tarnow and Mordiw. (2001):** Broad spectrum antibiotics for PPRM : The ORACLE 1 randomized trial lancet; 357: 979-88.
- Kenyon SL, Boulvain M and Neilson J. (2004):** Antibiotic treatment in premature rupture of membranes : a systematic review. Obstet Gynecol; 104: 1051-7.
- Khashoggi TY. (2004):** Outcome of pregnancies with preterm premature rupture of membranes. Saudi Med J: vol. 25 (12): 1957-1961 .
- Kishida T, Yamada II, Negishi II and Sagaea T. (1996):** Diagnosis of premature rupture of membranes in preterm patients with an improved AFP Kit. Eur J Obstet Gyencol, 69 (2): 77.
- Kiss H, Ahner R, Leitich H and Husslein P. (2000):** Fetal fibronectin as a predictor of labor. Acta Obstet Gynecol Scand; 79: 3.

- Kletzky OA, Rossman F, Bertolli SL, Platt LD and Mishell DR. (1985):** Dynamics of human chorionic gonadotropins, prolactin and growth hormone in serum and amniotic fluid throughout normal human pregnancy. *Am J Obstet Gynecol*; 151: 878.
- Kovacevich GJ, Gaich SA, Lavin JP, et al. (2000):** The prevalence of thromboembolic events among women with extended bed rest prescribed as part of the treatment for premature labor or preterm premature rupture of membranes. *Am J Obstet Gynecol*; 182: 1089-92.
- Ladfors L, Mattsson LA, Eriksson M and Fall O. (1997):** Is speculum examination sufficient for excluding the diagnosis of ruptured fetal membranes? *Acta Obstet Gynecol Scand*; 76: 739.
- Laudy JA, Tibboel D, Robben SG, et al. (2002):** Prenatal prediction of pulmonary hypoplasia: clinical, biometric, and Doppler velocity correlates, *Pediatrics* , 109: 250-8.
- Laurance DR and Bennett PN. (1992):** Clinical pharmacology, 2nd ed. 33; 547.
- Lee MJ, Davies J, Guinn D and Sullivan L (2004):** Single versus weekly courses of antenatal corticosteroids in preterm PROM, *Obstet Gynecol*; 1.3 : 274-81.
- Lenihan JP. (1984):** Relationship of antepartum pelvic examination to premature rupture of the membranes *Obstet Gynecol* , 63: 33-37.
- Levine D, Kilpatrick S, Damato N and Callen P. (1996):** Dolicocephaly and oligohydramnios in preterm premature rupture of membranes. *J Ultrasound Med*; 5: 375.
- Levitz M, Jansen V and Dancis J. (1978):** The transfer and metabolism of corticosteroids in the perfused human placenta. *Am J Obstet Gynecol*. 132: 363.

- Lewis DF, Futtyh S, Towers C, Asrat T, Books G, and Edwards M. (1996):** Preterm delivery from 34 to 37 weeks of gestation: Is respiratory distress syndrome a problem? *Am J Obstet Gynecol*; 174: 525.
- Lewis DF and David A et al. (2003):** Antibiotic therapy in PPRM: are seven days necessary ? *Am J Obstet Gynecol*; 188: 1413-7.
- Lin D, Sugawara T, Strauss JF,, Clark BJ, Stocco DM, Saenger P, Rogol A and Miller WL. (1995):** Role of steroidogenic acute regulatory protein in adrenal and gonadal steroidogenesis. *Science*; 267: 1828-183.
- Lind J and Wallenburgh HC. (2002):** Pregnancy and the Ehler- Danlos syndrome: a retrospective study in a birth population. *Acta Obstet Gynecol Scand*; 81 : 293-300.
- Locatelli A, Vergani P and Biffi A. (2000):** Role of amniocentesis in the management of PROM. At <26 weeks of gestation. *Am. J. Obstet Gynecol* , 183: 878-82.
- Lockwood CJ, Senyei AE, Dische RM, Casal D, Shah KD and Thung SN. (1991):** Fetal fibronectin in cervical and vaginal secretions as a predictor of preterm delivery. *N Engl. J Med*; 325: 669.
- Lockwood CJ, Costigan K, Ghidini A, Wein R, Chien d, Brown BL, Alvarez M and Cetrulo CL. (1993):** Double blind placebo-controlled trial of piperacilin prophylaxis in preterm rupture of membranes. *Am J Obstet Gynecol*. 169 (4): 970.
- MacKennar D, Wittber G and Samuels P. (1999):** The effects of repeated doses of antenatal corticosteroids on maternal adrenal function. *Am J Obstet Gynecol*. 180: 515.
- Major CU, Vaciana M, Lewis Dli and Morgan AM. (1995):** Preterm premature rupture of membranes and abruption placenta. Is there an association between these pregnancy complications? *Am J Obstet Gynecol*, 172: 672.

- Martin DH. (1990):** Vaginal infection and prematurity study group: erythromycin treatment of chlamydia trachomatis infection during pregnancy. Abstract 683, presented at 30th interscience conference on Antimicrobial Agents and chemotherapy. Atlanta.
- Martin JA, Hamilton BE, Sutton PD, et al. (2003):** Births: final data for 2002. Natl Vital Stat Rep , 52:1-116.
- Martinez MR, Ovalle A, Ulloa MT and Vidal RM. (1999):** Eur. J. Clin Microbial. Infect Dis. Dec; 18.
- Mathews F and Neil A. (2005) :** Antioxidants and preterm pre labour rupture of the membranes BJOG., vol. 112, PP. 588- 594 .
- McDonald H, Brocklehurst P and Parsons J. (2005):** Antibiotics for treating bacterial vaginosis in pregnancy. Cochrane Database system Rev; Jan 25(1): CD000262.
- McParland PC, Taylor DJ and Bell SC. (2003):** Mapping of Zones of altered morphology and chorionic connective tissue cellular phenotype in human fetal membranes overlying the lower uterine pole and cervix before labour at term. Am J Obstet Gynecol; 189: 1418-1488.
- Mcparland PC and Bell SC. (2004):** The fetal membranes and mechanisms underlying their labour associated and prelabour rupture during pregnancy. Fetal Matern Med Rev; 15 : 37-108 .
- Mercer BM, Moretti M, Rogers R and Sibai B. (1992):** Antibiotic prophylaxis in preterm premature rupture of membrane: A prospective randomized double blind trial of 220 patients. Am J Obstet Gynecol; 166-799.
- Mercer BM and Arheart KL. (1995):** Antimicrobial therapy in expectant management of preterm premature rupture of the membranes Lancet ,346; 1271-1279 (Meta-analysis).
- Mercer BM and Lewis R. (1997):** Preterm labour and preterm premature rupture of membranes: Diagnosis and management. Infect Dis Clin North Am; 11: 177.

- Mercer BM. (1998):*** Management of preterm premature rupture of the membranes. Clin Obstet Gynecol , 41:870-882.
- Mercer BM, Goldenberg RL, Meis PJ and Moawad AH, et al. (2000):*** The preterm prediction study: Prediction of preterm premature rupture of membranes through clinical findings and ancillary testing. Am J Obstet Gynecol; 183: 735-745.
- Mercer BM. (2003):*** Premature rupture of the membranes. Obst Gynecol, 101: 178-193.
- Mercer BM, Goldenberg RL and Das AF et al. (2003):*** What we have learned regarding antibiotic therapy for the reduction of infant morbidity after preterm PROM. Semin perinatol; 27 a: 217-230.
- Mercer BM. (2005):*** Preterm premature rupture of the membranes: current approaches to evaluation and management. Obstet Gynecol Clin N Am , 32:411-428.
- Merenstein GB and Weisman LE. (1996):*** Premature rupture of membranes: neonatal consequences. Semia-perinatal; 5: 375-380.
- Miller MJ and Pastore GJ, (1986):*** The microbiology of premature rupture of membranes. Clin Obstet Gynecol. 29 (4): 739.
- Minkoff HL, Grunebaum AN and Schwor RH (1984):*** Risk factors for prematurity and premature rupture of membranes: A prospective study of the vaginal flora in pregnancy. Am. J. Obstet Gynecol , 150:965.
- Moberg LJ, Garite TJ and Freeman RK .***fetal heart rate patterns and fetal distress in patients with preterm premature rupture of membranes. Obstet Gynecol 1984;64:60-4.
- Munson LA, Koos BJ and Valenzuela GJ. (1985):*** Is there a need for digital examination in patients with spontaneous rupture of the membranes? Am J Obstet Gynecol , 153:562.

- Murtha AP, Smith TS and Herbert WN. (2000):** Serial maternal serum interleukin-6 levels in-patients with prettier premature rupture of membranes & chorioamnionitis. Am J Obstet Gynecol; Vol 182.
- Myles TD, Espinoza R, Meyer W and Bieniarz. (1998):** Effect of smoking, alcohol, and drug abuse on the outcome of expectantly managed cases of preterm premature rupture of membranes. J Matern Fetal Med 7 (3): 157-61 (abstract).
- Naef RW, Albert JR, Ross EL, et al. (1998):** Premature rupture of membranes at 34 to 37 weeks gestation: aggressive versus conservative management. Am J Obstet Gynecol; 178: 126-30.
- Naeye RL and Peters EC. (1980):** Causes and consequence of premature rupture of fetal membranes. Lancet i: 192.
- Naeye RL, and Ross S. (1982):** Coitus and Chorioamnionitis. a prospective study early human. Dev. 6: 91.
- Nageotte M, Casal D and Senyei AE. (1994):** Fetal Fibronectin in-patients at increased risk for premature birth .Am. J. Obstet Gynecol; 170: 120.
- Nakatsuka AL, Habara T, Kamada Y and Katsuhko T. (2000):** Elevation of total nitrite and nitrate concentration in vaginal secretions as a predictor of premature delivery. Am J Obstet Gynecol, 182: 644.
- Nimord C, Varela F, Machin G and Campbell D. (1984):** The effect of very prolonged membrane rupture on fetal development. Am J Obstet Gynecol, 184: 540.
- O'Brein JM, Mercer BM and Sibai BM. (1995):** The use of modified vaginal pouch for the diagnosis and management of PROM. Am J Obstet Gynecol; 172: 1565.
- Owen J, Groome LJ and Hauth JC. (1993):** Randomized trial of prophylactic antibiotic therapy after preterm amnion rupture. Am J Obstet Gynecol. 169 (4): 976.

- Park JS, Yoon BH, Romero, Moon JB and Young S. (2001):** The relation between oligohydramnios and the onset of preterm labor in preterm premature rupture of membranes. *Am J Obstet Gynecol*, 184: 459-462.
- Patrick S, Ramsey PS and Joelle M. (2005):** Chorioamnionitis increases neonatal morbidity in pregnancies complicated by PPRM: *AM J Obslet Gynecol*: 192: 1162-6.
- Percival R, Holland and Brews. (1980):** Annual of obstetric 4th ed. EIBs and Churchill Livingstone, Chapter 4, P-484.
- Pfeffer F, Casanueva E, Kamar J, Guerra A, Perichart O, Vadillo and Ortega F. (1998):** Modulation for 72-kilodaton type IV collagenase (matrix metalloproteinase-2) by ascorbic acid in cultured human amnion-derived cells. *Biol-Repord*; 59:326.
- Ramsey PS, Nuthalapaty FS and Ramin S, (2004):** Contemporary management of PPRM : a survey of Maternal- Fetal medicine providers. *Am J Obstet Gynecol*; 191 : 1497- 502.
- Raty MK, Koivisto M and Jouppila P. (2000):** Preterm delivery for maternal or fetal indications: maternal morbidity, neonatal outcome and late sequelae in infants. *Br J Obstet Gynecol*; 107: 648-655.
- Reece E, (1997):** Early and mid trimesteric genetic amniocentesis. *Clin. North. Am.* Vol (24): 71.
- Robertson P, Slacos R, Cowan R, Heilbrana O, Goldenberg R, Iams J and Creasy R. (1992):** Neonatal morbidities according to gestational age and birth weight. From 5 Tertiary care centers in the USA, 1983-1986. *Am J Obstet Gyencol*; 166: 1629.
- Rocen P, Barkin R, Daniel F, Louisy J and John A. (1998):** PROM. In Rogger MB and Grace LC, Concepts and clinical practice in emergency medicine: US, 65,4rth edition, copyright C.
- Romen Y, Sires C and Artal R. (1989):** Effects of seminal ejaculate on the biochemical properties of chorioaminotic membranes. *J. Repord –Med*, 34 (3), P 211-4.

- Romero R, Quintero R and Oyarzzum E. (1988):** Intraamniotic infection and the onset of labor in preterm premature rupture of membranes. *Am J. Obstet Gynecol*, 159: 661.
- Romero R, Yoon BH, Mazor M, Gomez R and Diamond MP. (1993):** A comparative study of the diagnostic performance of amniotic fluid glucose, white blood cell count, interleukin-6, and Gram stain in the detection of microbial invasion in patients with preterm premature rupture of membranes. *Am J Obstet Gynecol*, 169: 89.
- Romero R, Athayele N, Maymon E and Pacora P. (1999):** Premature rupture of the membranes in: Reece EA, Hobbins Je. (eds) *Medicine of the fetus and mother*. Philadelphia, PA: Lippincottl. Raven, 1581- 1625.
- Ryan GM, Adella TN and Necley SG. (1990):** Chlamydia trachomatis infection in pregnancy and effect of treatment on outcome. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* , 162: 34-39.
- Salder L, Saftlas A, Wang W et al. (2004):** Treatment for cervical intraepithelial neoplasia and risk of preterm delivery. *JAMA*; 291: 2100-2106.
- Sarno AP, Ahn MO and Phelan JP. (1990):** Assocaiton of ruptured membranes, oligohydromnios and increased fetal risk: *J Repord Med*; 35: 719.
- Schiotz H. (1987):** The evaporation test for detecting rupture of the fetal membranes, *Acta Obstet Gynecol Scand.* , 66: 245-246.
- Schrag S, Gorwitz R, Fulltz – Butts K and schunchat A. (2002):** Prevention of perinatal group B strepto coccal disease- Revised guidelines form CDC. *Morb Mort wkly Rep Recomm Rep*; 51 : 1-22.
- Schuncker JL and Mercer BM. (1996):** Midtrimester premature rupture of the membranes. *Semin Perinatol* , 20:389-400.

- Schutte MF, Treffers PE, Kloosterman GJ and Soepatmi S. (1983):** Management of premature rupture of membranes: the risk of vaginal examination to the infant. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* , 146: 395-400 (level II-3).
- Schwartz RH. (1982):** Chorioamnionitis in: study J (ed). *Progress in obstetrics and Gynecology*. Vol 2, Churechill Livingstone. Pp 18-28.
- Seaward PG, Hannah ME, Myhr TL and Weston JA. (1998):** Neonatal infection in infants born to patients with PROM. *Am. J. Obstet Gynecol* , 179 (3pl): 635-9.
- Seo K, McGregor JA and Frinch JJ. (1992):** Preterm birth is associated with increased risk of maternal and neonatal infection. *Obstet Gynecol*; 79: 75.
- Sikorski R, Juskiewicz T and Paszkowski T. (1990):** Zinc status in woman with premature rupture of membranes at term. *Obstet Gynecol*; 76: 675.
- Simhan HN and Canavan TP. (2005):** Preterm premature rupture of membranes : diagnosis, evaluation and management strategies. *BJOG.*, vol.112, supplement 1.pp. 32-37 ,
- Sims EJ, Vermillion ST, and Soper DE. (2002):** Preterm premature rupture of membranes is associated with a reduction in neonatal RDS *Am J Obstet Gynecol*; 187: 268-72 .
- Smith JF. (2004):** Premature rupture of membranes. Dr. Josef F. Smith Med Library, 2004.available fromURL:<http://www.mommyguide.com/prom>.
- Steven SW, Miklas T and William J (1993):** Detection of chlamydia trachomatis in the cervixes of women with acute salpingitis. *Am J Obstet Gynecol*, 168: 1438-42.
- Svigos JM. (2001):** The fetal inflammatory response syndrome and cerebral palsy: Yet another r challenge and dilemma for the obstetrician. *Aust NZI Obstet Gynecol*, 41 (2): 170.

- Terrone DA, Travelstead BK, Rinehart CM, Isler PS, Barrilleaux and WE Robert. (2000):** Initial & subsequent amniotic fluid volume assessments helpful in the management of PPRM. Am J Obstet Gynecol; Vol. 182.
- Vermillion ST, Kooba AM and Soper DE. (2000a):** Amniotic fluid index values after preterm premature rupture of the membranes and subsequent perinatal infection. Am J Obstet Gynecol; 183: 271-276.
- Vermillion ST, Soper DE, Bland ML. et al. (2000b):** Effectiveness of Antenatal Corticosteroid Administration after preterm PROM. Am J Obstet Gynecol; 183 : 925-9.
- Vintzileos AM, Deaton JL and Campbell WA. (1989):** Pharmacology of hay fever and common cold in pregnancy. In: Petrie RH, ed. Perinatal pharmacology. Oradell, NJ: Medical Economics, 76.
- Watter L and James D. (2000):** Primary care: clinics in office practice in Antony D Kathryn M and Robin M, Prenatal screening, W.B. Saunders, 871.
- Winn HN, Chen M, Amon E, Leet TL, Shumway JB and Mostello D. (2000):** Neonatal pulmonary hypoplasia and perinatal mortality in patients with mid trimester rupture of amniotic membranes. A critical analysis. Am J Obstet Gynecol; 182: 1638.
- Wolf FM. (1997):** Management of premature rupture of membranes at term Obstet Gynecol , Jun; 89 (6): 1035-43.
- Yoon BH, Romero R, Kim CJ, Jun JK, Gomez R and Choi J. (1995):** Amniotic fluid interleukin-6: a sensitive test for antenatal diagnosis of acute inflammatory lesions of preterm placenta and prediction of perinatal morbidity. Am J Obstet Gynecol; 172: 960.

- Yoon BH, Kim YH, Romero R, Kim JC and Park JS. (1999):** Association of oligohydramnios in women with preterm premature rupture of membranes with an inflammatory response in fetal, amniotic, and maternal compartments. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 181: 784.
- Yucel N, Yucel O and Yekeler H. (1997):** The relation between umbilical artery Doppler findings, fetal biophysical profile score and placental inflammation in cases of premature rupture of membranes. *Acta Obstet Gynecol Scand*; 76: 532.