Contents

Introduction and Aim of Work

Review of Literature

- Vascular System - Platelets System - Coagulation Cascade System Notice Mechanisms	1 1 12 23 37
Cardiopulmonary Bypass Inflammatory and Coagulation Response	42
- The Ischaemic Reperfusion Injury	45
- Inflammatory response and Platelet Activation	50
- Coagulation and Fibrinolytic Activation	54
Open Heart Surgery and Blood Transfusion	60
Reduction of Bleeding in Cardiopulmonary Bypass Patients	69
Hemofiltration	72
- Historic Prespective	72
- Hemofiltration and Pediatric Surgery	73
- Basic Physiological Principle	74
Patients and Methods	79
Results	95
Discussion	121
Summary and Conclusion	129
Decommendations	131