Contents

<u>Chapter I</u> : Introduction.]
<u>ChapterII</u> : Pathway and physiology of acute pain	
Chapter III : Postoperative pain management:	
Pre-empetive analgesia	21
Postoperative pain and signs of neuroplastisity	23
Non-opioid adjuncts	24
Narcotic analgesics	30
Patient controlled analgesia	33
Non pharmacological methods of postoperative	
Pain management	3 6
Regional anaesthetic techniques	38
Cytokines	48
<u>Chapter IV</u> : Items of quality assurance program and Acute pain services	•
Education of physicians, nurses, and patients	54
Systemic pain assessment	59
Organized pain relief protocol	64
Chapter V: Effects of analgesia on some biological analysis	
Endocrine response	66
Serum interlukin-6	68
Metabolic responses	68
References	71