

R E F E R E N C E S

1. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 1954, 157, 1000-1001.



REFERENCES

(A)

- Abraham J., Shetty G., and Joss (1971); "Strokes in the young". Stroke 2:258.
- A Classification and Outline of Carebrovascular disease, (1958); Neurology, 8 : 395.
- Adams G.F., and Merret J.D. (1961); "Prognosis and Survival in the aftermatch of hemiplegia". Brit. Med. J. 1 : 309.
- Adeloye A., Seriki O., Luzzatto L., and Essien E.M. (1969); "Intracranial haemorrhage as a first presentation of hemophilia". J. Neurol. Neurosurg. Psychiatry, 32 : 470.
- Adeloye A., Ogbeide M.I., and Odeku E.L. (1970); "Massive intracranial haemorrhage in sickle cell disease". Neurology (Minneap) 20, 1165.
- Adler M. (1965); "Acute hemiplegia in childhood". Brit. Med. J., i, 58.
- Aicardi J., Ansili J., and Chevrre J.J. (1969); "Acute hemiplegia in infancy and childhood. Dev. Med. Child. Neurol., 11, 162.
- Alexander G.L., and Norman R.M. (1960); "The Sturge-Weben Syndrome, Baltimore, The Williams and Wilkins Co.

Alvarez, W.C. was there sick headache in 3000 B.C. ? "
Gastroenterology 5 : 524 (1945).

Amine A.R., Moody R.A., and Meeks W. (1977); "Bilateral
temporal-middle cerebral artery anastomosis for
moyamoya syndrome".

Surg. Neurol. 8, 3.

Askensay H.M., Kosary I.Z., Braham J. (1962); "Thrombosis
of the longitudinal sinus. Diagnosed by carotid
angiography".

Neurology (Minneap), 12, 288.

Arena J.M. (1935); "Vascular accident and hemiplegia in a
patient with sickle cell anaemia".

Amer. J. Dis., child., 49, 722.

Ata M. (1965); "Cerebral infarction due to intracranial
sinus thrombosis".

J. Clin. Path., 18, 636.

(B)

Baired R.L., Weiss D.L., and Ferguson A.D. (1964);

"Studies in sickle cell anaemia, XXI. Clinicopath-
ological aspects of neurological manifestations".

Paediatrics, 34 : 92.

Banker B.Q. (1961); "Cerebral vascular disease in infancy
and childhood. I. Occlusive vascular diseases.

J. Neuropath. Exp. Neurol., 20, 127.

Barnett H.J.M., Hyaland H.H. (1953); "Non infective intracranial venous thrombosis".

Brain, 76, 36.

Bell W.E., Butler C. (1968); "Cerebral mycotic aneurysm in children, two case reports.

Neurology (Minneap) 18, 81.

Bernheim M., Larbre F. (1956); "Le diagnostique des phlebites cerebrales chez L'enfant".

Arch. franc. ped., 13, 1021.

Bernsmeien A. (1963); "Durchblutung des Gehirns.

Physiologie und Pathophysiologie des vegetativen Nerven System. Vol. 2, Stuttgart; Hippokrates.

Bickerstaff E.R. (1964); "Aetiology of acute hemiplegia in Childhood."

Brit. Med. J., ii, 82.

Blackwood W., and others (1963); Greenfield's Neuropathology, Baltimore, The Williams & Wilkins Co.

Brandt S. (1962); "Causes and Pathologic mechanisms of acute hemiplegia in childhood" in Bax M., Mitchell, R.G. (Eds.) Acute hemiplegia in Childhood. Clinics in Developmental Medicine, No. 6 London; Spastics Society with Heinemann, p. 7.

Braudo M. (1956); "Thrombosis of the internal carotid artery in childhood after injuries in the region of the soft palate". Brit. Med. J., i, 665.

Byers R.K., Hass G.M. (1933); "Thrombosis of the dural venous sinus in infancy & childhood".

Amer. J. Dis. child., 45, 1161.

(C)

Coldwell J.A. (1936); "Post-traumatic thrombosis of the internal carotid artery. Two cases".

Amer. J. Surg., 32, 522.

Capildeo R., Haberman S. and Clifford Rose F. (1977);
"Preliminary communication; a new classification of stroke".

Br. Med. J. 2, 1578.

Capildeo R., Haberman and Clifford Rose F. (1978); " A new classification of stroke".

Quart. J. Med. 47, 177.

Carrie A.W., Jaffe F.A. (1954); "Thrombosis of the superior sagittal sinus caused by trauma without penetrating injury".

J. Neurosurg. 11, 173.

Carter A.B. (1964); "Cerebral infarction".

The Macmillan Company, New York.

Cavanagh J.B. (1962); "The immediate sequelae of acute cerebral vascular occlusion (acute hemiplegia) in childhood", in Bax M., Mitchell R.G. (Eds.) Acute hemiplegia in childhood. Clinics in developmental

Medicine, No. 6. London; Spastics Society with Heinemann, p. 49.

Cheatham M.L. and Brachett C.E. (1965); "Problems in management of subarachnoid haemorrhage in sickle cell anaemia".

J. Neurosurg., 23, 488.

Clarke P.R.R., Dickson J., Smith B.J. (1955); "Traumatic thrombosis of the internal carotid artery following a nonpenetrating injury and leading to infarction of the brain".

Brit. J. Surg., 43, 215.

Cohen A.G., Et al. (1951); "Air embolism".

Ann. Intern. Med. 35 : 779.

Cohen M.M. (1960); "Central nervous system in congenital heart disease".

Neurology 10 : 452.

Corrigan J.J. (1971); "Effect of heparin on endotoxin-induced thrombocytopenia". Proc.

Proc. Soc. Exp. Biol. Med. 136 : 124.

Cottrill C.M. (1973); "Cerebral vascular accidents in cyanotic congenital heart disease".

Am. J. Dis. Child. 125 : 484.

Crosby W.H. (1971); Thrombocytosis, in the platelet, eds.

K.M. Bvinkons, R.W. Shermen & F.K. Mostofi Williams and Wilkins, Baltimore.

(D)

Davie J.C. and Coxe W. (1967); "Occlusive disease of the carotid artery in children.
Arch. Neurol. 17 : 313.

Delible A., Lhermitte L., Lesobre R. (1936); "~~Ramolliss~~
ement haemorrhagique d'origine veineuse chez un
enfant atteint de malformations cardiaques".
Rev. Neurol., 66, 754.

Denny-Brown D. (1951); "The treatment of recurrent cerebral vascular symptoms and the question of vaso-spasm".
Med. Clin. N. Amer., 35, 1457.

Denny-Brown D.E. (1960); "Motor mechanisms-introduction to the general principles of motor integration".
In Handbook of Physiology, vol. 2. Washington :
American Physiology Society.

Dines D.E., Linscheid R.L. and Didier E.P. (1972); " Fat embolism syndrome",
May Clin. Proc. 47 : 237.

Dosley J.M., and Smith K.R. (1968); "Occlusion of the basilar artery in a six-year old boy".
Neurology, 18 : 1034.

Dykes F.D., Lazarra A., Ahmann P. et al. (1980); "Intra-ventricular haemorrhage".
Paediatrics, 66 : 42.

(E)

Erenberg G., and Golden G.S. (1971); "Neurological disease among hospitalized children".

Dev. Med. Child. Neurol. 13 : 677.

Evarts C.M. (1965); "Diagnosis and treatment of fat embolism". J.A.M.A. 194 : 899.

(F)

Fairburn B. (1957); "Thrombosis of the internal carotid artery after soft-palate injury".

Brit. Med. J., 11, 750.

Falter M.L., Sutton A.L. and Robinson M.G. (1973); "Massive Intracranial Haemorrhage in Sickle Cell Anaemia".

Am. J. Dis. Child. 125 : 415.

Farmer Thomas W. (1983); "Paediatric Neurology, 3rd. ed. p.p. 19105, New York, Harper & Row.

Ford F.R., Schaffer A.J. (1927); "The aetiology of infantile acquired hemiplegia".

Arch. Neurol. Psychiat. Chic., 18, 323.

Ford R.G. and Siekert R.G. (1965); "Central Nervous System Manifestations of Periarteritis Nodosa".

Neurology (Minneap.) 15, 114.

Ford F.R. (1966); "Diseases of the Nervous System in infancy, childhood and adolescence".

5th. edn. Springfield. III; C.C. Thomas.

- Fowler M. (1962); "Two cases of basilar artery occlusion in Childhood"; Arch. Dis. Child. 37 : 78.
- Frank A. Elliott (1971); "Clinical Neurology", 2nd. ed.
p.p. 19105, London W.B., Saunders Company.
- Freud S. (1968); "Infantile cerebral paralysis".
Russin L.A. (translator). Coral. Gables, Florida,
University of Miami Press.
- Frautzen E., Jacobsen H.H. and Therkelsen J. (1961);
"Cerebral artery occlusion in children due to trauma
to head and neck, report of six cases verified by
cerebral angiography".
Neurology (Minneap) M. 695.
- Friede R.L. (1973); "Cerebral infarcts complicating neon-
atal leptomeningitis".
Acta Neuropathol. 23 : 245.
- Fujiwara K., Hayakawa I. and Hayakawa K. (1981); " Acute
infantile hemiplegia". A follow up study of C.T.
Scan 13/5 (421-427).

(G)

- Gastaut H., Poirier F., Payan H. et al. (1960); " H.H.E.
Syndrome; hemiplegia, hemiconvulsion, and epilepsy".
Epilepsia, 1, 418.
- Gerlach J. (1969); "Intracranial haemorrhage caused by micro-
organisms". In Progress in Neurological Surgery,
vol. 3, Year Book, Chicago.

Giard P.E., Devic M. (1954); "Considerations etiologiques, documents anatomiques et remarques therapeutiques concernant les phlebitis cerebrales".

Rev. Neurol. 90 : 863.

Golden G.S. (1971)a; "Neurologic disease on an adolescent service".

Am. J. Dis. Child. 121 : 24.

Greer M., Schotland D. (1962); "Abnormal haemoglobin as a cause of Neurological Disease".

Neurology (Minneap.) 12, 114.

Groch S.N., Sayre G.P. and Heck F.J. (1960); "Cerebral haemorrhage in Leukaemia".

Arch-neurol. 2, 439.

(H)

Hardy W.G., Lindner D.W., Thomas L.M., and Gurdjian E.S. (1962); "Anticipated Clinical Course in carotid artery occlusion".

Arch. Neurol. 6 : 138.

Harker L.A., Slichter S.J., Scott C.R. and Ross R. (1974); "Homocystinemia, vascular injury and arterial thrombosis". N. England, J. Med. 291:537.

Harvey F.H. and Alford E.C. (1972); "Juvenile cerebral arteriosclerosis and other cerebral arteriopathies of children, six autopsied cases".

Acta Neurol. Scand. 48 , 479.

- Harwood-Nash D.C., McDonald P., and Argent W. (1971);
"Cerebral arterial disease in children".
Am. J. Roentgenol. 111 : 672.
- Hilal S.K., Solomon G.E., Gold A.P. and Carter's (1971);
"Primary cerebral arterial occlusive disease in
children". I. Acute acquired hemiplegia, Radiology,
99 : 71.
- Huhn A. (1965); "Die thrombosen der intrakraniellen Venen
und. sinus Klinische und pathologisch-anatomische
Untersuchungen Stuttgart; Schattauer.
- Hunt W.C., Bouroncle B.A. and Meacher J.W. (1959);
"Neurological complications of Leukaemia and Lymphoma".
J. Neurosurg. 16, 135.
- Hutchinson E.C. and Yates P.O. (1956); "The cervical portion
of the vertebral artery".
A clinico-pathological study. Brain 79 : 319.

(J)

- John D. Spillan (1975); "An Atlas of Clinical Neurology"
- John O. Forfar, Gavin C. Arnill (1978); "Textbook of paediatrics 2nd. ed. RJ. 45 Chirchill Livingston, Edinburgh London and New York, p. 649.
- Joint Committee for Stroke facilities (1973); "Strokes in children". 4, part 1, 835-894.

Joint Committee for Stroke facilities (1973); "Strokes in children", 4, part 2, 1007-1052.

Jones H.R., Sickert R.G. and Gerall J.E. (1969); "Neurological manifestation of bacterial endocarditis".
Ann. Int. Med. 71, 21.

(K)

Kerr C.B. (1964); "Intracranial haemorrhage in haemiplegia".
J. Neurol. Neurosurg. Psychiat. 27, 166.

Kingsley D.P.E., Kendall B.E., Moseley I.F. (1978);
"Superior sagittal sinus thrombosis; An evaluation of the changes demonstrated on computed tomography".
J. Neurol. Neurosurg. Psychiatry 41 : 1065.

Kotlark F., Rodewig R., Brull D. and Zeumer ilt (1981);
"Computed tomographic findings in congenital hemiparesis in childhood".
Neuropaediatrics, 12, 101-1-9.

Krabbe K.H. (1934); "Facial and meningeal angiomatosis associated with calcification of the brain cortex".
Arch. Neurol. Psychiat. 32, 737.

Krynauw R.W. (1950); "Infantile hemiplegia treated by removing one cerebral hemisphere".
7, Neurol. Psychiat. 12, 243.

(L)

Leriche R. (1950); "Hemiplegic gauche consecutive à une constusion de La Carotide interne cheze une enfant traitement par 5 infiltration stellaires, guerison à peu pres complete", Lyon. Chair., 45, 541.

Lewis I.C., and Philpott M.G. (1956); "Neurological complications in Schonlein-Menoch Syndrome.
Arch. Dis. Child. 31 : 369.

Limbord T.G., Ruderman R.J. (1978); "Fat embolism in children"
Clin. Orthop. 138 : 267.

Litchfield H.R. (1938); "Carotid artery thrombosis complicating retropharyngeal abscess".
Arch. Paediat. 55, 36.

(M)

Mc Kisson W. (1953); "Infantile hemiplegia".
Proc. Roy. Soc. Med. 46 : 431.

Mitler H.G. and Daley R. (1946); "Clinical aspects of polyarteritis nodosa".
Quart. J. Med. 15 : 255.

Millichap J.G. (1968); "Febrile convulsions".
Ne York; Macmillan.

Mitchell R.G. (1961); "The definition and classification of cerebral palsy". In cerebral palsy in childhood and adolescence. Part II. ed. J.L. Henderson.
Livingstone, Edinburgh.

Mitchell R.G. (1962); "The early recognition of acute hemiplegia in childhood". In acute hemiplegia in childhood, edited by M. Bax & R.G. Mitchell. Little club clinics in developmental medicine and child neurology, No. 6. London, Spastics Society & Heineman.

Moriyama I.M., Krueger D.E. and Stamler J. (1971);
"Cardiovascular diseases in the United States University Press, Harvard.

- N -

- New P.F.J. and Scott W.R., and Schnur J.A. (1974):
Computed axial tomography with the EMI Scanner.
Radiology, 110 : 109.

New P.F.J. and Scott W.R. (1975); "Computed tomography of the brain and orbit, Baltimore. The Williams & Wilkins Co.

Nieri R.L., Bwergert E.O., and Groover R.V. (1968);
"Central nervous system complications of leukaemia".
A review, Mayo Clin. Proc. 43 : 70.

Nishimoto A., and Takeuchi S. (1972); "Abnormal cerebrovascular network in the basal region. In Handbook of clinical neurology eds. P.J. Vinken and G.W. Bruyn. North-Holland, Amsterdam.

(0)

Ouvrier R.A., and Hopkins I. (1970); "Occlusive disease of vertebrobasilar arterial system in childhood".
Dev. Med. Child. Neurol. 12 : 186.

(P)

- Peiris J.B. and Wickremesinghe H.R. (1976); "Transient emboligenic aorto-arteritis (T.E.A.) - a significant new entity in the young stroke patient". In stroke, eds. F.J. Gillingham et al., Churchill Livingstone, Edinburgh.
- Pierce M.L. (1962); "Neurologic complication of acute leukaemia in children. Paediat. Clinics N. Am. 9, 425.
- Philippides D., Link P., Montrieut B. (1954); "Thrombose de La Carotide Interne par Contusion buccale, para-amygdalienne ". Rev. oto-neurooptal. 26, 39.
- Pipkin G. (1956); "The early diagnosis and treatment of fat embolism". Clin. Orthoped. 12 : 171.
- Pitner S.E. (1966); "Carotid thrombosis due to intraoral trauma, unusual complications of common childhood accident". New Engl. J. Med., 74, 764.
- Pollack R.M. (1956); "On the clinical aspects of cerebral thrombosis". Zurich; dissertation.
- Pomerance J.J. and Richardson C.J. (1973); "Hyperpyrexia as a sign of intraventricular haemorrhage in the neonate". Am. J. Dis. Child. 126:854.
- Portnoy B.A., and Herion J.C. (1972); "Neurological manifestations in sickle cell disease with a review of the literature and emphasis on the prevalence of hemiplegia, Ann. Intern. Med. 76 : 643.

Pouyanne H., Arne L., Loiseau P., Mouton L. (1957);

"Consideration sur deux cas de thrombose de la carotide interne chez L'enfant".

Rev. Neurol., 97, 525.

Powars D., Wilson B., Imbus C., Pegelour C., Allen J. (1978);

"The natural history of stroke in sickle cell disease".

Am. J. Med. 65 : 461.

(R)

Recand J. (1961); "Les thrombosis carotidiennes et Sylvien-
nes de L'Enfant". Paris. thesis.

Roizin L., Gold G., Berman H.H., and Bonafede V.I. (1959);

"Congenital vascular anomalies and their histopathology in sturge-Weber-Dimitri Syndrome".

J. Neuropathol. Exp. Neurol. 18 : 75.

Rose F. Clifford (1979); "Paediatric Neurology R.J. 486

Isbn 0-632-00538-6.

Russo R.H. and Dicks R.E. (1977); "Arteriovenous malformations in the brain stem in childhood".

Surg. Neurol. 8, 167.

(S)

Sandifer P. (1962); "Terminology, classification and syndromes of acute hemiplegia in childhood". In clinics in developmental medicine, no. 6, eds. M. Bax and R. Mitchell. Simp/Heinemann, London.

- Sarkari N.B.S., Holmes J.M. and Bickerstoff E.R. (1970);
"Neurologic manifestations associated with internal
carotid loops and kinks in children,
J. Neurol. Neurosurg. Psychiatry 33 : 194.
- Schoenberg B.S., Mellinger J.F. and Schoenberg D.G. (1977);
"Perinatal intracranial haemorrhage".
Arch. Neurol. 34, 570.
- Scotti L.N., Goldman R.L., Nardman D.R. and Heinz. E.R.
(1974); "Venous thrombosis in infants and children".
Radiology, 112 : 393.
- Seeler R.A., Royal J.E. (1980); "Commentary: Sickle cell
anaemia, Stroke and transfusion".
J. Paediatr. 96 : 243.
- Sella R.A. and Imawa R.B. (1973); "Intracranial haemorrhage
in patients with haemophilia".
J. Neurosurg. 39, 181.
- Shillito J. (1964); "Carotid arteritis, A cause of hemipl-
egia in childhood". Neurosurg. 21, 540.
- Shillito J. (1974); "Strokes in children". In clinical
Neurosurgery, vol. 21, ed. R.H. Wilkins. Williams and
Wilkins Baltimore.
- Silverstein A. (1960); "Intracranial bleeding in hemophilia".
Arch. Neurol. 3 : 141.

Solomon G.E., Hilal S.K., Gold A.P. and Carter S. (1970);
"Natural history of acute hemiplegia of childhood".
Brain, 93, 107.

Stockman J.A., Nigro M.A., Michkin M.H. and Oski F.A. (1972);
"Occlusion of large cerebral vessels in sickle cell
anaemia". N. Engl. J. Med. 287 : 846.

Sullivan M.P. (1957); "Intracranial complication of leuk-
aemia in children". Paediatrics 20 : 757.

Suzuki J. and Takaku A. (1969); "Cerebrovascular 'moyamoya'
disease. Disease showing abnormal netlike vessels in
base of brain". Arch - Neurol. 20, 288.

Suzuki J., Takaku A., Kodoma N., and Sato (1975); "An att-
empt to treat cerebrovascular moyamoya disease in
children". Child. brain. 1, 193.

(T)

Takeuchi K. (1961); "Occlusive disease of carotid artery,
Recent advances in research of nervous system, 5,511.

Teasdale G. and Jennett B. (1974); "Assessment of coma and
impaired consciousness". A practical scale, Lanert, ii.

Toomey J.A., Hutt B.H. (1949); "Thrombosis of the dural sin-
uses". Amer. J. Dis., Child. 77 : 285.

Towbin A. (1968); "Cerebral intraventricular haemorrhage
and subependymal matrix infarction in the foetus and
premature newborn". Am. J. Pathol. 52 : 121.

Tsiantos A., and others (1974); "Intracranial haemorrhage in the prematurely born infant.

J. Paediatr. 85 : 854.

Tyler H.R., and Clark D.B. (1957); "Cerebrovascular accidents in patients with congenital heart disease".

A.M.A., Arch-Neurol. Psychiat. 77 : 483.

Tyler H.R. and Clark D.B. (1957); "Incidence of neurological complications in congenital heart disease".

Arch. Neurol. 77, 17.

(V)

Volpe J.J. (1978); "Neonatal periventricular Hge, Past, present and future". J. Paediatric. 92 : 693.

(W)

Weber G. (1957); "Hirnbazesse und zerebrale venose thrombosen bei Kongentalen Herzfehlen Schueiz.

Med. Wschr. 87, 159.

Wells G.E. (1959); "Cerebral embolism, The natural history, prognostic signs, and effects of anticoagulation".

A.M.A. Arch. Neurol. Psychiat. 81 : 667.

Wilson P.J.E. (1970); "Cerebral hemispherectomy for infantile hemiplegia". A report of 50 cases, Brain 93-147.

(Z)

Zilkha E., Kendall B.E., Loh.L., Hayward R., Radue E.W., and Ingram G.S. (1978); "Diagnosis of subdural haematoma by computed axial tomography; use Xenson for contrast enhancement". J. Neurol. Neurosurg. Psychiat. 41, 370.