

## **INTRODUCTION**

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The pediatrician, even more than his adult counterpart, must be ever alert to the possibility of disease in other systems than the presenting one. Many neurological disorders presenting in childhood are associated with altered structure and function in other systems. Blood disorders are among the multisystem diseases which have profound implication for the nervous system. (Brett, 1983). Nervous system involvement may be the presenting feature of some hematological problems. Being the most serious and life threatening complications, early diagnosis and prompt aggressive management are mandatory. (Boros and Weiner, 1979 and Pearson, 1983.).

The aim of this present work is to throw light on the hematological disorders which are famous of their effect on the nervous system. Special attention is paid to their neurological complications, methods of diagnosis and management in infancy and childhood.