

REFERENCES

- Abrom , I.F. McLennan, J.E. (1977) :
Acuate neonatal subdural haematoma following
breech delivery, Am. J. Dis. of child 131-192.

- Allison A.C. (1955) :

Danger of vit K. to the newborn infant. Lan-
cet, 1 : 664.

- Anagnostakis, D. Economou, M.C. (1973):
Diaphragmatic paralysis of the new born (Abst-
ract) Quoted from excerpta. Medica. Sect, 7,
32 : 213. abstract No. 1275.

- Babson, S.G. Benson, R.C. (1975):
Managment of high risk pregnancy and intensive
care of the neonate 3rd ed. P. 147 Mosby Co.

- Bardy, A.E. (1971):
Neonatal rupture of the spleen pedrat. 47 .
101.

- Behrman R.E. (1977):
Text book of neonatology. dis. of the foetus
and infant 2nd ed. p. 70-93. Mosby Co.

- Bellos. A. (1968) and Towbin A. (1969):
Hyperextension of the foetal head in breech

presentation. Radiological evaluation and significance. Brit. J. Obst. Gynae. 83 : 201 -209 (1976).

- Benaron A. (1953):

The immediate effect of prolonged labour with forceps delivery. precipitate labour and spontaneous delivery upon the child Am. J. Obst. Gynae. 66 : 540.

- Bennet, R. and Harrold, S. (1976):

Prognosis and management of birth injuries to the brachial plexus. Brit. Med. J. 19:1520.

- Bishop, H.C. and Koop, C.E. (1958):

Acquired eventration of the diaphragm in infancy pediat, 22 : 1088.

- Brann A.W. Dykes F.D. (1977):

The effect of intra uterine asphyxia on the full term neonate clin perinatal. 4 : 149-61.

- Brawn J.K. (1974):

Neurological aspects of perinatal asphyxia Dev. Med. Child Neurol. 16 : 567 : 80.

- Bresnan M.J. and Abrams I.F. (1974):

Neonatal spinal cord transection try to intra uterine hyper extension of the neck J. pediat

- Browne. J.C. and Dixon. G. (1978):

Antenatal care 11th ed. P. 3. Churchill livingstone.

- Buchshaum and Caurso (1969):

Birth injury. J. Obst. Gynae 33. 673.

- Bultshauser. E. (1982):

Intra ventricular haemorrhage in full term neonate Dev. Med. Child Neural 24 : 704:705.

- Clark C.E., Clyman R.I. (1981):

Peripheral nerve palsis in the newborn. J. Obst. Gynae. Brit. E.M.P. 65. 229.

- Clayton S.G. Fraser D. (1975):

Obst. dis of the newborn 11th ed. p. 687. Churchill livingstone.

- Cooke, R.E. (1968):

Biologic basis of pediatric practice 1st ed.
P. 1443 Mc Growhill .

- Cookburn , F. and Drillien, C.M. (1974):

Neonatal medicine . Birth injuries 3rd ed.
P. 556. Black well scientific publication.

- De Souza S.W. Richards B. Neurological sequelae in the newborn babies after perinatal asphyxia. Arch Dis. Child (1978): 53 : 564-49.
- De Souza S.E. Mc Cartney E. et al (1981):
Hearing speech language in survivors of severe perinatal asphyxia Arch. Dis. of child . 56: 245-52.
- Donat J.F. Okazaki H. (1979):
Cerebellar haemorrhage in newborn infant Am. J. Dis. Child. 133 : 441.
- Drage T.S. (1966):
The Apgor score as an index of infant morbidity Dev. Med. Child neural 8: 141 - 48.
- Eng G.D. (1971):
Brachial palsy in new born infants ped. 48:81.
- Fahmy, K. (1971):
Cephalhaematomas following Vacuum extraction J. Obst Gynae. Brit Common 78:379.
- Finer N.N. Robertson C.M. (1981):
Hypoxicischemic encephalopathy in term neonates perinatal factors and out come. J. Pediat 98 : 112-17.

- Fenichel, M.D. (1980):

Neonatal neurology. Trauma and vascular anomalies P. 105. Churchill Living stone.

- For. Far.(1984):

Text book of ped. Birth injury 3rd ed. P. 134-142.

- Franken. E.A, {1975};

Spinal cord injury in the newborn infant ped.

$\frac{2}{3}$: 101.

- Gagnoir J.C. Thoulon J.M. (1975):

Obstetric trauma to the upper limbs (Abstract)

Quoted from exerpta. Medica Seat. 10 . 29. P.

407. Abstract No 2227.

- Gellis, S.S. (1962):

Sub cut fat necrosis of new born . The year

book of ped. P. 46. year book Med. Publo. ching

- Gerald. M. Fenichel, M.D. (1980):

Neonatal neurology. trauma and vascular anomalies P. 105 churchill living stone.

- Goodman J.M. (1969): The post meningitic subdural effusion. The syndrome and It's managment. J. neurosurgery 30-658-663.

- Greenhill, J.P. (1966):

Obstetr. path. of the new born 13th ed. P.
989-1022. Saunders Co.

- Gresham, E.L. (1975):

Birth injury. Ped. clinic of north. Am. N : 2
317.

- Griage, A.E. and Clark; E. (1958):

Peripheral nerve palsies in the newborn J.Obst.
Gynae. Birth E.M.P. P. 65 : 229.

- Griage E. (1938):

Intra cranial haemorrhage in the new born. Arch.
disease of childhood 13:89.

- Grontoft, D. (1954):

Diseases of the newborn 2nd ed. P. 654. Saund-
ers Co.

- Guekos. A. et al (1982):

Intraventricular haemorrhage in full term neon-
ates. Dev. Med. Child Neurol 24 : 704. 705.

- Halot A.E. et al (1981) :

The natural history of ventricular dilatation
in neonatal intraventricular haemorrhage and it's
therapeutic implication Ann. Neurol 10:293.

- Halvorson, J.F. (1971):

Rupture of the normal spleen occurring as birth injury. Acta Obst Gynae. 50-95.

- Hartly J.E. and Burnett C.W.F. (1944):

Causes and character of cephal haematoma Brit. J. Radiology. 17-33.

- Harrold (1976):

Prognosis and management of birth injury to the brachial plexus. Brit Med. J. 19:1520.

- Hemsath, F.A. (1934):

Birth injury of the occipital bone Am. J. Obst. Gynae. 27 : 194.

- Hepner. W.R. (1951):

Some observation on facial paresis in the newborn infants Etiology and incidence ped. 8 : 494 - 497.

- Hill, E.E. and Williams. J.A. (1959):

Massive adrenal haemorrhage in the new born Arch. Dis of Child 34 : 178.

- Illingworth. R.S. (1979):

Why blame the obstetrician A. review Br. Med. J. I. 797 .

- Keay, A.J. and Morgan. D.M. (1975):
Care of the newborn infant. Birth injuries
5th ed. P. 263 : 297 Churchill living stone.
- Kendall, N. and Waloshin, H. (1952):
Cephal haematomas associated with fractures of
the skull J, Ped, 41, 125,
- Leop. L.L. and Bordy, M.D. (1971):
Neonatal rupture of the spleen Ped. 47. 101.
- Levene M.I. (1981):
Long tudinal study of post haemorrhage ventr-
icular dilatation in the newborn Arch. Dis. child
50 : 905.
- Lou H.G. Lassen N.A. (1979):
Impained auto regulation of cerebral blood flow
in distressed new born J. Ped. 44. 118.
- Mac Donald (1976):
William obstetric injury to the foetus. 15 ed.
P. 821. Appletoncentury crafts.
- Mchugh H.E. (1969):
Facial paralysis and muscle agenesis in the new
born Arc. Otolaryngo 82. 157-169.

- Mclellan M.S. (1973):

Neonatal seventh nerve palsy. Am. Obst. Gynaecal.
117- 572.

- Menkes M.D. (1980):

Child neurology 2nd ed. p. 267-271. Lea & Febiger.
philadelphia.

- Monson D.O. (1967):

Intra peritoneal haemorrhage secondary to liver
laceration of a new born J. Ped. Surg. 2:464.

- Morgan. M.E.L. (1981):

Ethamsylate reduces the incidence of perivent-
ricular Haemorrhage in very lowbirth weigh bab-
ies lancet 11 : 830-831.

- Myerscough P.R. (1977):

Munro ker's operat. Obstet. 9th ed. P. 838 -
853. Bailliere Tindall.

- Mulligan J.C. painter M.J. Neonatal asphyxia, Neonatal
mortality and long term sequelae J. Ped.(1980)
96 : 903-07.

- Nelson W .E. Mc Kay R.J. and Vaughan, V.C.(1983):

Pediatric 12th ed. P. 352 sounders Co.

- Nelson. K.B. Ellenberg T.H. (1981):

Apgar score as predictors of chronic neurologic disability pediatrics . 68:36 - 44P

- Nermon S.J. (1973):& Pridman A.C. (1974):

Fetal spinal cord injury with cephalic delivery

Obst. Gynae. 42. 355-358.

- Palma A.C. et al. (1979):

Intra ventricular haemorrhage in the neonata born at term Am. J. Disease of child 133 : 941-944.

- Pritchard, J.A. and Mc Donald P.C. (1976):

Williams. Obstetrics injury to the foetus. 15th ed. P. 795. Apleton - centruy crofts.

- Pritchard J.A. and Mac Donald (1976):

William's obstetric. injuries to the foetus 15th ed. P. 812 Appleton century crafts.

- Potter E.L. (1961):

Foetal risk in hyper extension of the head in breech presentation year book Obst. Gynae. P. 147 Med. Publisher Chicago.

- Fridmor, B.R, Hey. E.N. (1984):

Spinal cord injury during delivery with kiellond's forceps. J. Obst. Gynae. Brit Commw 81:160

- Promerance J.J. and Richardson C.J. (1973):
Hyperpyrexia as a sign of intra ventricular
haemorrhage in the neonate Am. J. Dis of child
126 : 854.
- Randolph M.D. (1982):
The injured child surgical management Birth.
Trauma year book medical publishers p. 377-393.
- Richardson C.J. (1973):
Hyper extension as a sign of intra ventricular
haemorrhage in neonate Am. J. Dis of child 126 :
854.
- Romer F.J. (1954):
Relation of torlicollis to breech delivery Am.
J. Obst. Gyn. 67 : 1146.
- Ronald, S. Gabriel M.D. (1980):
Child neurology perinatal trauma to the spinal
cord 2nd ed. P. 267-268. Leax Febiger philade-
lephia.
- Sakar, R. (1954):
Neonatal mortality in Egypt Gozette of Egypt.
Society of Gynae Obst. N₂ June. P. 13.
- Sarnat H.B. Sarrat M.S. (1976):
Neonatal encephalopathy following fetal distress

- Schoffer A.J. (1966): Discoses of newborn P. 654-666

Sounders Co.

- Scheiner A.P. (1980):

Perinatal asphyxia. Factors which predict outcome.

Der Med. Child Neurol 22: 102-104.

- Schipke, R. Riege. D. (1954):

Acute subdural haematoma at birth. ped. 14.468.

- Scott, H. (1976):

Outcome of very severe birth asphyxia Arch.

Dis. child 51 : 712-716.

- Shaaban A.A. (1955):

Obst. Trauma in Egypt. Gozzett of Egypt. Society
of Obst. Gynae col. N₃ June P. 127.

- Shulman R.H. and Terhune C.B. (1951):

Epiphyseal injury in breech deliveries ped. 8.
693.

- Steiner H. Neligan G. (1975):

Perinatal cardiac arrest. Quality of survivors.
Arch. Dis Child 50 : 696-702.

- Svenningsen N.W. Blennow G. et al (1982):

Brain orientated intensive care treatment in
severe neonatal asphyxia Arch. Dis. Child 57:

- Tank, E.S. Davis, R. (1971):
Mechanisms of trauma during breech delivery Obst.
Gyn. 38 : 761.
- Thomson A.J. (1977):
Quality of survival after severe birth asphyxia
Arch. Dis . Child . 52. 620-626.
- Towbin A. (1970):
Spinal cord and brain stem injury Arch. path. 77
620.
- Towbin A. (1964):
Central nervous system damage in the human foetus.
Am. J. Dis. Child. 119. 529.
- Tsiantos. A. (1974):
Intra cranial haemorrhage in the premature inf-
ants J. Ped. 85. No. 6 P. 854.
- Toker , B. E. and Benaron, H.B.W. (1953):
The immediate effect of prolonged labour with
forceps delivery, precipitate labour and spontan-
eous delivery upon the child. Am. J. Obst. and
Gyn. 66 : 540.
- Vassalos, E. (1968):
Brachial plexus paralysis in the new born Am.
J. Obst and Gyn. 101 : 554.

- Volpe J.J. (1976):

Perinatal hypoxia. Ischaemic brain injury ped clin.

North Am. 23 : 383 : 396.

- Von Heam, E(1934):

Intra ventricular haemorrhage in the newborn Am. J.

Obst Gyn. 27 : 184.

- Wattle, H. (1973):

Intra cranial haemorrhage in low birth weight infants lancet 1:1284.

- Ward, O.C. (1954):

Ventricular haemorrhage in the newborn . J. Obst.

Gyn. Brit E. M. P. 61. 380.

- Wiggle Sworth . J.S. (1977):

Intra cranial birth trauma in vaginal breech delivery. Brit . J. Obst. Gyn. 84 - 684.

- William A. (1954):

Massive adrenal haemorrhage in the newborn Arch.

Dis of child 34: 178.

- Willson J.C. (1967):

Fractures and dislocation in childhood. Ped.

Clini . of north Am. 14 : 659.

- Woloshin, S.J. (1952):

Cephal haematoma associated with fractures of
the skull J. Ped. 41 : 125.

- Youssef A.F. (1954):

The importance of antenatal care in prevention
of still birth and neonatal deaths the
Gazzett of the Egypt Society Gyn. Obst. N 2 P.
22.

- Zelson, C. Lee, S.J. Pearl. M. (1974):

The incidence of skull fractures underlying
cephal haematoma J. Ped. 85 : 371.