

CONTENTS

	Page
Aim of work & Introduction	I
<u>Review of literature</u>	5
1- Historical Notes	5
2- Pathology of bilharziasis of colon	8
3- Physiology of large Intestine	30
4- Microbiology of large Gut	36
5- The relation between bilharziasis and Malignant disease of large gut	38
6- Possible differences between cases of cancer colon and Rectum in bilharzial and non bilharzial patients	47
7- The Urinary Bladder	50
8- Pathogenesis of schistosomal lesion	54
9- The Pathology of schistosomal lesions	58
10- Evidences of carcinogenicity of schistosomiasis	80
Immunological study of schistosomiasis	98
1- Humoral Immunity	99
2- Cell mediated Immunity	100
3- T.-B lymphocyte subpopulation	103
4- T- B lymphocyte surface markers	108
5- Human T. and B- Rosette forming cell (E and EAC rosettes)	III
6- Expression and Regulation of Receptors	II3
7- Hyper sensitivities	II7
8- Comparison between delayed and Immediate hyper sensitivities	123

	Page
9- Immune Response and Cancer	I24
10- The Antigenicity of Tumours	I30
11- Effector Mechanisms in Tumour Immunity	I33
12- Immunological Escape of Tumour	I45
13- Clinical Evidences for Immunological Reaction to Human Tumours	I55
14- Immune Response against bladder cancer	I58
15- Impaired Immune Response Associated with bladder cancer	I62
<u>Material & Methods</u>	I63
<u>Results</u>	I75
<u>Discussion</u>	I90
<u>Summary and Conclusion</u>	I99
<u>References</u>	203
<u>Arabic summary</u>	A

Table 1: Serum and stool analysis of normal controls.

Table 2: Serum and stools analysis of patients with intestinal bilharziasis.

Table 3: Serum and urine analysis of patients with urinary bilharziasis.

Table 4: Serum and urine analysis of patients with cancer bladder at different stages with schistosomiasis.

Table 5: Collective Table of Biochemical studies.

Table 6: Percentage and absolute No. of T- Rosettes in Normal Control subjects.

Table 7: Percentage and Absolute No. of T- Rosette in Intestinal schistosomiasis.

Table 8: Percentage and Absolute No. of T- Rosett in Urinary Schistosomiasis.

Table 9: Percentage and absolute No. of T- Rosette in cancer bladder with schistosomiasis.

Histograme 1: Level of enzyme SGPT in bilharzial bladder (malignant and non malignant), Intestinal bilharz and normal control.

Histograme 2: Level of serum enzym SGOL in bilharzial bladder (non malig. and malignant) Intestinal bilharz. and normal control.

Histograme 3: Incidence of high enzymes values in malignant and non malignant cases.

Histograme 4: Level of Enzymes in malignant and non malignant bilharzial bladder.

Histograme 5: Incidence of heigh B-glucuranidase activity of urine in malignant bilharzial bladder.

Histograme 6: Incidence of heigh L.D.H. in urine of malignant bilharzial bladder.