

REFERENCES

A

Armstrong, S., and Iron, E. (1951) : physiological consideration of ACTH and cortisone therapy. Arch. Opth., 45:251.

Arnesen, H., and Godal, H.C. (1973): studies on the thrombin clotting time and the influence of Fibrinogen degradation products: Scand.J.Haemat., 10:232 - 240. Cited in . Pandolfi.M (1978)....

Amsler, A. (1946) : Bull. Soc. France. Opthal., 59; 304. (Cited in Arne (1972)) .

Astrup, T., and Permin, P. (1947) : Fibrinolysis in the animal organism. Nature (Lond)., 159:681. Cited in Jerdinal and Frisen (1976).

Astrup, T., and Thorsen, S (1972) : the physiology of fibrinolysis Med. Clin. N.Am, 56, 153-162 .

Azar, P., Smith, R., and Greenberg, M. (1974): ocular findings in disseminated intravascular Coagulation. Amer.J. Opthal., 78:493 .

Azar, P., Smith, R., and Greenberg, M. (1974): ocular findings in disseminated intravascular Coagulation. Amer.J. Opth., 78:493.

Arne, O. (1972): Treatment of traumatic hyphaema with corticosteroids and mydriatics. Acta, Opth., 50:549.

Acacio, I. (1973): peripapillary and macular vessel occlusion. Amer.J. Opthal., 75:861.

Amalong, R.G.(1970): Retinal detachment after manipulation of magnetic F.B. Am.J. Opth., 70:10 .

Amoils, S.P., and Honey, D.P. (1969): Early cryosurgical chorio-retinal microcirculatory changes. Arch. Opth., 82:220.

Amoils, S.P., Smith, T., T., and Henry. (1969): cryosurgery in angiomatosis retinae. Arch. Opth. 81:689.

Algvere, P., and Kock, E. (1976): Experimental fibroplasia in rabbit vitreous. Arch. Opthal. 199:215.

Amalric, M.P. (1960): Treatment of diabetic retinopathies. Bull. Soc. Opth. France., 60 : 359 - 363 . Cited in: Pandolfi, M : (1978).

Ashton, N (1962) : Studies of the retinal capillaries in relation to retinopathies. Brit.J.Opthal., 47:521.

Ashton, N., Ward, B., and Serpel, G. (1954): Effect of oxygen in developing retinal vessels. Brit.J. Opthal., 38:397.

Ashton, N. (1952): Glaucoma: a symposium (ed. Duke Elder), Oxon.

Aberg, T.M (1972): Correlation of virology and clinical course of cytomegalovirus retinitis. Am.J Opth., 74:407.

Alex, E., and Desmond, A. (1970): Photocoagulation in Complications secondary to branch vein occlusion., Arch. Opthal., 85:48.

Anderson, D., and Braver man, S (1976): Reevaluation of the optic disc vasculature. Amer. J. Opthal., 82:165.

Arouh, A. (1957): Arch. Opthal. 32:5.

Alber, B. and Gorin, E. (1964): Arch. Opthal., 71:602.

Alper, M., (1963): Cohtusion angle deformity and glaucoma. Arch. Opthal., 69:77 .

Andrew, P. (1976): Haemorrhage into the lens as a complication of glaucoma surgery. Amer.J. Opthal., 81:353.

Anders, S. (1972) : Hyphaema from microhaemangiomas. Acta. Opth., 50:58.

Alexander, J., Brucker, M., and Ronald, G. (1977): Congenital retinal arterial loup and vitreous haemorrhage . Amer.J. Opthal., 84:220 .

Alfred, J and Kanwal, K. (1976): Macroaneurysms of the retinal arteries. Arch. Ophthal., 94:1092 .

Allen, R. (1961): Ocular involvement in leukaemia and allied disorders. Arch. Ophthal., 66:490.

Ackerman, A. (1962): The action of urea in acute glaucoma. Am. J. Ophthal., 52:875.

Bramsen, T (1977): Traumatic hyphaema treated with the antifibrinolytic drug tranexamic acid. Acta. Ophthal., 55:616.

Bramsen, T. (1978): The effect of urokinase on central corneal thickness and vitreous haemorrhage . Acta. Ophth., 56:1006.

Bramsen, T. (1976): Traumatic hyphaema treated the antifibrinolytic drug tranexamis acid. Acta. Ophtha., 54:250 .

Bimbridge, B., Crawford, G., and Pirie, A. (1952): Microscopy of the vitreous body. Brit. J. Ophth., 36:131.

Boruchoff, S., and Woodin, A. (1956): Viscosity and composition of solutions derived from vitreous humor. Brit. J. Ophth., 40:113.

Blunt, J., Plotz, C., and Lattes, R. (1950) : effect of cortisone on experimental fractures. Proc. Soc. exper. Biol. & Med., 73:678. (cited in schimel and steffensen 1955).

Benedict, W., and Hollen horst, R.W. (1953): Cortisone and blood absorption. Amer. J. Ophth., 36:247 .

Blanton, F. (1974): Anterior chamber ansle recession glaucoma. Arch. Ophthal., 72:39.

Blanton, F. (1964): Anterior chamber angle recession and secondary glaucoma. Arch. Ophth., 72:39.

Baramy, E.H. (1966): Drug mechanism in glaucoma. The Gilston glaucoma symposium. London. J. and A. Churchill, Page 275.

Benson, W., and Machmer , R. (1976): Severe perforating injuries treated with pars plana vitrectomy. Am. J. Ophth., 81:728.

Benson, W.F., and Spalter, H.F. (1971). Vitreous haemorrhage. A review of experimental and clinical investigation , surv. Opth, 15, 297-311. Cited in Pandolfi , M (1978).

Blahnik, C. (1971): The managment of traumatic retinal detachment. South. Med. J., 64:302 .

Boyer, H., Anita, A., and Hogan, M. (1958): Studies on simulated vitreous haemorrhages. Am. J. Opthal 45:232.

Babel, J. (1964): Toxication of ocular tissue by haemosidren. Arch. Opth., 24:405.

Balaz, E., and Holmgren, H. (1949): Sulfomucopoly-sacchrides on the growth of tumour tissue. Proc. Soc. Exp. Biol. Med., 72:142.

Bregent, E., Regnault, F., and Perdriel. (1966): Bull. Soc. France. Opth., 79:437.

Braendstrup, P. (1969): Vitreous haemorrhage in the newborn. Acta. Opth., 47:502.

Bedford, L. (1970) : J. Pediat. Opthal., 7:116.

Biggs, R., Mac Farlane, R., and Pilling, J. (1947): observations on Fibrinolysis. Experimental activity produced by exercise or adreline. Lancet 1, 402 cited in Bramsen, T. (1979).

Biggs, J. (1957): Oestrogen in haemostasis, Digest. Opthal . Otologyng ., 20:28.

Biggs, R (1976) : Human blood coagulation, Haemostasis and thrombosis, Blackwell scientific. Oxford.

Bleeker, J. (1959): Experience with promarit (premarin.I.V) as a haemostatic agent, Arch. Otologyng. 59:523.

Barry, A., Brakeman, L., and Deuil, M . (1976): Acta. Opthal., 54:250.

Barsky, A. (1960): Archi. Opthal., 64:385.

Barken, B. (1936): Microscopy of the angle of the anterior chamber. Amer.J. Ophthal., 19:209.

Beeman, G. (1957) Arch. Ophthal., 58:210.

Body, G.P. (1965): Cytomegalic inclusion disease in patients with acute leukaemia. Ann. Intern. Med., 62:899.

Buchman, K. (1903) : J. Amer. Med. Ass., 48:115.

Bahn, M. (1926): Brit. Med.J., 1:504.

Biarati, A., and Orgalesi, N (1966): Canad.J. Ophthal., 2:140.

Bussacca, A. (1945): Elements de Gonioscopie. Sao Paulo. Cited in Duke Elder (1972).

Binder, R., Binder, H., Gerras, T., Wahl, S. (1963): Clotting pattern in the aqueous humour. Arch. Ophth., 69:389.

Born, G.V.R., and Smith, J.B. (1970) : Uptake, metabolism and release of (3H) - adrenaline by human platelets. Brit. J. Pharmacol., 39:765.

Bloom, A. (1969): The vascular intima importance in haemostasis. Nature. New Biol., 241:217 .

Crouch, E.R., and Frenkel, M. (1976) : Aminocaproic acid in the treatment of traumatic hyphaema. Am.J. Ophthal., 81:355.

Chandler, M. and Rosenthal, E. (1957): The effect of intramuscularly administered trypsin. A.M.A. Arch., 50:706.

Chandler, M., and Rosenthal, E. (1958): The effect of trypsin on the course of vitreous haemorrhage. Arch. Ophth., 59:706.

Cardoso, R.D. (1976): Perforating diathermo --Coagulation for retinal angiomas. Arch. Ophth., 94:1702.

Constable, I., Oguri, M., and Chesney, C. (1973): Platelet induced vitreous membrane formation invest. Ophthal., 12:680.

Cibis, P. A., and Yamashita, T. (1959): Experimental aspects of ocular siderosis. Amer.J. Ophthal., 48:465.

Cibis, P.A. and Yamashita, T. (1959): Experimental aspects of ocular siderosis and hemosiderosis. Amer.J. Ophth. 48:465.

Cibis, G.W. (1978): Herpes simplex retinitis . Arch. Ophthal., 96:299.

Cibis, P.A. (1965): Vitreo retinal pathology, in retinal detachment. St. Louis, C.V. Mosby., page 68.

Cook and Mac Donald (1951): Amer. J. Ophthal., 34:1407.

Cahn, P., and Havener, W. (1963): Factors of importance in traumatic hyphaema. Am.J. Ophthal., 55:591.

Coles, W.H. (1966) : Traumatic hyphaema. South. Med.J., 61:813.

Cole, J., and Herve, B. (1964): Evaluation of traumatic hyphaema. Treatment with intravenous urea. Arch. Ophth., 71:69.

Collins, E.T. (1930) : Ocular haemangioma. Proc.R. Soc. Med., 24:372.

Condon, J., and Serjeant. G. (1972) : Ocular findings in homozygous sickle cell anaemia. Am. J. Ophth. 73:533.

Condon, P., and Sergeant, G. (1972): Ocular findings in sickle cell anaemia. Amer.J. Ophthal., 73:533.

Condon, P. (1972): Ocular findings in haemoglobin Sc disease. Am.J. Ophthal., 74:921.

Chopder. A. (1975): multiple major retinal vascular occlusions in Sc disease . Brit.J. Ophthal., 59:493.

Cohen, J., Alfano, J., and Boshes, L. (1964): Clinical evaluation of School - age children with retrolental fibroplasia. Am.J. Ophth., 54:41.

Cohen, M. (1937): Arch. Ophth., 17:811.

Chisholm, A.L. (1964): Intraocular metallic F.B. Briti. J. Ophthal., 48:364.

- Carr, R. (1963): Retinal findings associated with serum hyper-viscosity. *Amer. J. Ophthalm.*, 56:23 .
- Cogan, D. (1975): Ocular involvement in disseminated intravascular coagulopathy. *Arch. Ophthalm.* (Chicago) ., 93:1 .
- Cogan, D. (1969): Diabetic retinopathy. *New, Eng. J Med.*, 270:787.
- Conrad, L.G. (1960) : Retinal haemorrhages in the newborn. *Am.J. Ophthalm.*, 49:1005.
- Cecil, R. and Loeb, R. (1955): A textbook of Medicine. Saunders. Philadelphia : Page, 130 .
- Champan, S. and Crock, G. (1977): Urokinase in the management of vitreous haemorrhages. *Brit.J. Ophthalm.*, 61:500.
- Callahan, A. (1962): Hyphaema surgery. *Amer. J. Ophthalm.*, 53:522.
- Coutu, A., Cogan, D., and Clements, D. (1975): Ocular haemorrhage. *Arch. Ophthalm.*, 93:1.
- Corn, D. (1964): The fat embolism syndrome. *Med. Clin. N. Amer.*, 48:1459.
- Campbel, A. (1940): *Arch. Ophthalm.*, 20:811.
- Caen, J., and Larrieu, J. (1975): Haemostasis expansion scientific. Paris.
- Cant, A., and Lewis, L. (1968): *Brit. Med.J.*, 2:224.
- Cobb, B. (1968): Vascular tufts at pupillary margin. *Trans. Ophthalm. Soc, U.K.*, 88:211.
- Cobb, B., Shilling, J., and Chisholm, I. (1970): Vascular tufts at the pupillary margin. *Am.J. Ophthalm.*, 69:573.
- Drance, S., and Bigg, I. (1977): The importance of disc haemorrhage in the prognosis of chronic open angle glaucoma. *Arch. Ophthalm.*, 95:226.

Drance, S., and Begg, I. (1970): Sector haemorrhage in chronic simple glaucoma. Can.J. Ophthalm., 5:137.

Dennis, M. (1971) : Ocular blood flow measurement. Arch. Ophth., 86:205 .

Dennis, M., Mathews, B., and Samuel, B. (1971): Ocular blood flow measurement. Arch. Ophth. 86:205.

Davis, M.D. (1965): Vitreous contraction in proliferative diabetic retinopathy. Arch. Ophth., 74:741.

Davis, M., Duehr, P., and Javid, M. (1961) : The clinical use of urea for reduction of intraocular pressure. A.M.A. Arch. Ophth., 65:526.

Dobbie, L. (1963): Arch. Ophthalm., 69:159.

Duke Elder, S. (1954): injuries. Textbook of ophthalmology. St. Louis, Mosby. Vol 6: Page 6374.

Duke Elder, S. (1967): Diseases of retina. System of ophthalm. St. Louis. Mosby. London. Vol 10. Page 400.

Duke Elder, S. (1967): System of ophthalmology. St Louis, Mosby. Vol 10. Page 450.

Duke Elder, S. (1954): Textbook of ophthalmology. St. Louis, Mosby. Vol 6 : Page 5776.

Duke Elder , S. (1969): System of ophthalmology. St. Louis. Mosby. Vol 6 : Page 5800.

Duke Elder, S. (1964): System of ophthalmology. St.Louis. Mosby. Vol xll. Page 340.

Duke Elder, S. (1969): System of ophthalmology. St. Louis, C.V. Mosby., Vol 10 : Page 24,135.

Duke Elder, S. (1972): Traumatic hyphaema. System of ophthalmology. Mechanical injuries. St. Louis. C.V. Mosby Co. Vol 14., Page 93-101.

- D
- Duke-Elder, S. (1964): Diseases of the vitreous body system.
Duke Elder, S.T. (1959): System of ophthal. Henry, Kimpton.
 London. Vol xIV., chapter I:Page 3.
- Duke Elder, S. (1974):System of ophthalmology. Henry, Kimpton.
 London. Vol xIV. Page 90.
- Duke Elder. S. (1962) : System of ophthalmology. Henry, Kimpton.
 London. Vol VII. Page 613.
- Davidson, S.I. (1971): Adverse effects of oral contraceptives
 on the eye. Trans. Ophth. Soc. U.K., 91:561.
- David, V., and Robert, B. (1977) : Bilateral retinal haemorrh-
 ages. In migraine. Amer. J. Ophthal., 84:555.
- David, L., and Robert, N. (1977) : Amer. J. Ophthal. 84:79.
- Demsey, L., Donnel, J., and Hoff, J. (1967): Carbon monoxide
 retinopathy. Amer. J. Ophth., 82:692.
- Darr, J.L., and Passmore. J.W. (1967): Managment of traumatic
 hyphaema. Am. J. Ophth., 63:134.
- Dorothy, M. (1977): Treatment of total hyphaema with urokinase.
 Am. J. Ophthal., 84:79.
- Donders, P. (1958): Eales's diseas. Doc. Ophthal: 12.
- Doerge, E. (1969): Wiss Ztschr univ Rostock. 18:1075. Cited
 in Gunter (1973).
- Dobree, N. (1964): Brit. J. Ophthal., 48:367.
- Dobree, J. (1964): Proliferative diabetic retinopathy.
 Brit .J. Ophth., 48:637.
- Dobree, N. (1979): Acta. Ophthal. 59:616.
- Dekking, H.M. (1954): Tran. Ophthal. Soc. U.K., 74:499.
- Daniel, F., Been, S., Patz, A., and Folkman, J. (1977):
 Experimental retinal neovascularisation. Amer. J. Ophthal.,
 83:660.

- Doggart, J.H. (1950): Spontaneous hyphaema. XVI. Conc. Opth. 1:450.
- Davanger, G. (1961) : Acta. Opthal. (Kbh.) ., 39:1.
- Douglas, R., and Sanley, B. (1976): Acta. Opthal., 54:417.
- Edward, W., and Layden, W. (1973): Traumatic hyphaema. Amer.J. Opth., 76:110.
- Elliot, A.J. (1975) : 30 years observation of patient with Eales's disease. Amer.J. Opth., 80:404.
- Elliot, A.J., and Harris , G.S. (1969) : The present status of the diagnosis and treatment of periphlebitis retinae (Eales's disease). Cand. J. Opthal., 4:117.
- Elliot, A.J. (1975): Clinical Ophthalmology. ~~Harper~~ & Row. New York, London. Vol 3. Section 16: Page 1.
- Elliot, A.G. (1954): Recurrent intraocular haemorrhages in young adults (Eales's disease). Areport of 31 cases. Trans. Am. Opth. Soc., 52:811.
- Eli.Manor, M., Fredi, P., and Abraham, M. (1977): Papillaedema in endemic typhus. Amer.J. Opthal. 84:559.
- Eales, H. (1880): Cases of retinal haemorrhage. Associated with epistaxis and Constipation. Birmingham. Med. Rev., 9:262 (Cited in Elliot (1975)).
- Eades, M.D. (1929): New. England.J. Med. 201:151.
- Emile, D. and David, W. (1977): Isolated retinal haemorrhages associated with oral contraceptives. Amer.J. Opth., 84:50.
- Engelson, G.(1954): Acta. Paediat. Suppl: 97.
- Forgacs, J. (1964): La resorption spontanee et consecutive a La diathermoconagulation . An n. Ocul., 195:743. Cited in Pandolfi (1979).

Forester, J.C., Edgar, W., and Prentice, M. (1976): The effect of fibrinolytic inhibition in the vitreous haemorrhage. *Amer. J. Ophth.*, 84:810.

Forester, J., Prentice, C., and Williamson, J. (1974) Fibrinolytic activity of the vitreous body. *Invest. Ophthalm.*, 13:875.

Forrester, J., Edgar, W., Prentice, M., Forbes, D., and Williamson, J. (1977): The effect of fibrinolytic inhibition in the resolution of experimental vitreous haemorrhage. *Am.J. Ophth.*, 84:810.

Forester, J. (1972): Resolution of intravitreal clots by urokinase. *Lancet.*, 11:197.

Flaxel, J., and Swan, K. (1969): Limbal wound healing after cataract extraction. *Arch. Ophthalm.*, 81:653.

Flaxel, J. (1970): Histology of cataract extractions. *Arch. Ophthalm.*, 83:436.

Flocks, M. (1956): The anatomy of the trabecular meshwork. *A.M.A. Arch. Ophth.*, 56:708.

Fahmy, J. (1973): Fundal haemorrhages in ruptured intracranial aneurysms. *Acta. Ophth.* 51:299.

Fahmy, J. (1971): Vitreous haemorrhage in subarachnoid haemorrhage - Terson's syndrome. *Acta. Ophth.*, 50:137.

Finkelstein, D., Brem, S., and Patz, A. (1977): Experimental retinal neovascularisation. *Am.J. Ophth.*, *Am.J. Ophthalm.*, 83:660.

Frank, R. and Cronin, M. (1970): Posterior pole neovascularisation in Sc disease. *Amer. J. Ophth.*, 88:680.

Free man, H. and Schepens, C. (1968): Vitreous surgery. *Trans. Am. Acad. Ophthalm.*, 72:399.

Frielich, A., and Lee, N. (1966) : *Am.J. Ophthalm.*, 61:25.

Frielich, D., Lee, P., and Freeman, H. (1966): Experimental retinal detachment. *Arch. Ophth.*, 76:432.

Francois, J., Delaey, J., and Victoria, T. - (1975): Neovascularisation after argon laser photocoag. Amer.J. Ophthalm., 79:206.

Francois, J., Victoria, T., and Albarran, E. (1970): The histochemical structure of the vitreous. Amer.J. Ophthalm., 67:763.

Francois, J., and Neetens, A. (1954): Vascularisation of the optic pathway. Crit.J. Ophth., 38:472.

Fred, G. (1970): Perforation of the globe during strabismus surgery. Arch. Ophth., 84:151.

Fontan, P., Gurriec, H., and Coe, G. (1964): Retinal thrombophlebitis and latent maxillary sinusitis. Bull. Soc.Med.Milit. Fr., 58:300. (Cited in Hayreh (1972)).

Fletcher, A., Alkjaersig, N., and Sawyer, W. (1960): Evaluation of human fibrinolysin. J.A.M.A., 172:912.

Fuchs, E. (1919): Zur pathologischen Anatomie der Glaskörperblutungen. Albrecht von Graefes. Arch. Klin Ophth., 99:202. (Cited in Forrester (1978)).

Fuchs, E. (1917): Anatomy of the ciliary body. Graefes. Arch. Ophthalm., 99:202.

Ferguson, A. and Pool, Z. (1968): Trans. Ophth. Soc., 20:54.

Fechner, P. (1958): Spontaneous hyphaema with abnormal iris vessels. Brit.J. Ophth., 71:553.

Friederick, C. (1978): Clinical ophthalm. Harper & Row. New York, London. Volume 3. Section 22: Page 8.

Friedrick, G. (1978): Retinal telangiectasia. Acta. Ophthalm., 56:256.

Friedman, E. (1963): Senile choroidal vascular patterns and drusen. Arch. Ophth., 69:220.

Fiscer, F. (1954): Klin. Mbl. Augenheilk., 125:666.

Friedenwald, E. (1974): Anatomy of the ciliary body. Trans. Ophthal. Soc. U.K., 94:591.

Friedenwald, J., and Stiehler, P. (1935): Structure of the vitreous. Arch. Ophth., 14:789.

Feeny, M. (1965): micro anatomy of the retina. Arch. Ophthal., 72:765.

Ghedman, M., and Karlson, K. (1955): wound healing and strength of sutured limbal wounds. Amer. J. Ophthal., 39:859.

Gregersen, E. (1960): Studies in the spongy structure of the human iris and its imbibition with the aqueous humour. Thesis. Copenhagen, Munksgaard.

Gregersen, E. (1962): Traumatic hyphaema. Acta. Ophth., 40:192.

George, W., William, L., Albert, V., and William, B. (1975): A coaxial electrode for intraocular diathermy. Amer.J., 70:691.

Gartner, S. (1950) : Ocular pathology of diabetes. Amer.J. Ophth., 33:727.

Gartner, J. (1968): Albrecht von Graefe's. Arch. Klin. Ophth., 175:13. Cited in Gass(1970).

Goldberge, M. (1971): Classification and pathogenesis of proliferative sickle retinopathy. Amer.J. Ophthal., 71:649.

Goldberg, M. (1933): Arch. Ophthal., 10:808.

Goldberg, M. and Ericson, E. (1977) : Am.J. Ophthal., 84:97.

Goldberg, M. (1974): The role of ischaemia in the production of vascular retinopathies. Snyder, W.B. and Vaiser. New York: Page 47.

Gloor, B.P. (1974): The origin of macrophage in the retina and the vitreous. Arch. Ophthal. 190:183.

G

Guyard, M., and Ceruti, F. (1974): In undation du vitre et cryotherapie. Bull. Soc. Ophthal. France., 74:175. (Cited in Pandolfi, M refere (1978)).

Golden, H.T. (1954): Intramuscular trypsin. Delaware state. M.J., 26:267. cited in (Hopen and Campagna (1955)).

Giora, F., and Robert, M. (1977) : Results of vitrectomy. Amer. J. Ophthal., 84:395.

Gholman, A., Felipe, U., Morton, F., and Donald, R. (1978): Four hundred consecutive pars plana vitrectomies with the vitrophage. Arch. Ophth., 96:45.

Garg, W., Trexler, M., and Robert, M. (1979): Vitrectomy for injury. Arch. Ophth., 97:743.

Gyton, J., and Govern, F.(1943): Diathermy coagulation in the treatment of angiomatosis retinae. Am.J. Ophth., 26:675.

Grants, W.M. (1946): Arch. Ophthal., 35:48.

Games, T.C. (1977): Practice of Medicine. Harper & Row. New York. Section 30 : Page 1.

Gunter, K. and Ali, K. (1973): Retinal haemorrhage in newborns. Arch. Ophth., 89:91.

Gitter, K., Houser, B., and Sarin, L. (1968): Arch. Ophthal., 80:449.

Gilbart, H., and Jensen, A. (1973): Atropine in the treatment of traumatic hyphaema. Ann. Ophth., Page 1297.

Gruzak, S. (1970): Lymphoma as a cause of hyphaema. Arch. Ophthal., 84:229.

Grass, J. (1970): Surgical excision of persistent hyperplastic primary vitreous. Arch. Ophth., 83:163.

Grass, J. (1974): Trans. Amer. Acad. Ophthal. Otolaryng., 76:672.

- Green, W. (1971): Canad.J. Ophthal., 6:55.
- Gilbert, W. (1976): Idiopathic focal subretinal neovascularisation. Amer.J. Ophthal., 81:590.
- Groodman, G., Von Sallman, L., and Holland, M. (1977): Ocular manifestation of sickle cell disease. Arch. Ophthal., 58:655.
- Garrow, B. (1923): Porit.J. Ophthal., 7:65.
- Gundersen, F. (1947): Trans. Amer. Acad. Ophthal., 52:604.
- Gombos, E. (1969): Amer.J. Ophthal., 68:474.
- Galin, M. (1972): Arch. Ophth. 88:304.
- Graline, M., and Mc lean, J. (1966): The mechanism of external filtration. Am.J. Ophthal., 61:63.
- Goldman, H. (1932): Ein fall Von subepithelialen hornhauthamatomen. Klin. Mbl. Augenheilk., 89:216. Cited in Muenzler,W.(1973).
- Grignolo, A. (1952): Fibrous components of the vitreous body . Arch. Ophth., 47:760.
- Grette, K. (1962): Studies on the mechanism of thrombin catalyzed haemostatic reaction.Acta. Physiol., 195:20.
- Gullen, S. (1967): Brit.J. Ophthal., 24:2.
- Gasteiger, D. (1950): Dtsch. Besundh. Wes., 5:616.
- Heller, M., Irvine, S., Strantsma, B., and Foos, R. (1971) : Wound healing after cataract extraction. Trans. Am. Ophth. Soc., 69:245.
- Hopen, J. and Campagna, F. (1956): Use of intramuscular trypsin. Am.J. Ophth., 40:209.
- Hogan, M., and Zimmer man, L. (1962): Ophthal. mic pathology. Philadelphia and London, W.B Saunders company.
- Hogan, M.J. (1962): Ophthalmic pathology: An Atlas and Textbook, philadelphia. W.B. Saunders Co., Page 486.

Hogan, M., Alvarado, J., and Weddel, J. (1971): Histology of the human eye. Saunders. Co. Philadelphia: Page 145.

Hogan, M. (1971): Histology of the human eye. Saunders Co. Philadelphia: Page 325-371.

Hill, K., Whitney, J., and Trotter, R. (1961): Intravenous urea in the managment of acute glaucoma. A.M.A. Arch. Ophth., 65:497.

Henry, I.M. (1960): Non perforating eye injury. Amer. I. Ophthal., 49:1928.

Henry, I., and Morton, F. (1979): Vascular anastmosis between the iris and persistent hyperplastic primary vitreous. Amer. J. Ophth., 88:179.

Henkind, P. (1978): Ocular neovascularisation. Am.J. Ophthal., 85:287.

Henkind, P. and Benjamin, I. (1976): Vascular anomalies and neoplasms of the optic nerve. Trans. Ophth. Soc.U.K., 96:418.

Henkind, V. (1967): Angioarchitecture of the optic nerve. Amer. J. Ophth., 68:979.

Henkind, P. (1961): Angioarchiarchitecture of the optic nerve. Am.J. Ophthal., 68:979.

Horven, I. (1964): A radio-autographic study or erythrocyte phagocytosing cells in the rabbit eye. Acta. Ophthal., 42:800.

Horven, I. (1963): Hyphaema reabsorption in man. Acta . Ophthal. 41:740.

Horven, I. (1964): A radioautographic study of erythrocyte resorption from the anterior chamber of the human eye. Acta. Ophthal., 42:600.

Hayreh, S. (1966): Posterior drainage of the intraocular fluid from the vitreous . Exp Eye. Res., 5:123.

- Hayreh, S.S. (1977): Central retinal vein occlusion. Trans. Amer. Acad. Ophthalm. Otolarg., 83:379.
- Hayreh, S. (1972): Optic disc vasculitis. Brit.J. Ophthalm., 56:652.
- Hayreh, S. (1969): Blood supply of the optic nerve head. Brit. J. Ophth., 53:721.
- Haut, J., and Lecoq, P. (1969): Traitment des haemorrhagies du vitre par cryocoagulation. Bull Soc. Ophthalm. France., 69:539. Cited in Pandolfi, M (refer.).
- Hollow, F., and Graham, P. A. (1966): Glaucoma suspects. Brit. J. Ophthalm., 50:570.
- Hollen horst, L. (1959): Amer.J. Ophthalm., 74:753.
- Hollen horst, R. (1962): Significance of bright plaques in the retinal arterioles. Trans. Amer. Ophth. Soc., 59:252.
- Howard. G.M. (1966): Arch. Ophthalm., 68:615.
- Howard, G. (1962): Spontaneous hyphaema in infancy and childhood. Arch. Ophth., 68:615.
- Hedges, T.R. (1962): Ophthalmoscopic findings in internal carotid artery occlusion. Bull. Johns Hopkins. Hosp. 111:89.
- Hegazy, M., and Hassan, A. (1973): Management of traumatic hyphaema in children. Bull. Ophth. Soc. Egypt., 66:133.
- Harold, S., Ashley, B., and Weiner, A. (1961): The treatment of total hyphaema with plasmin. Arch. Ophth., 66:102.
- Harold, E., and Mourica, B. (1975): Vitreous haemorrhage after intracranial haemorrhage. Amer.J. Ophthalm., 80:207.
- Hellman, L. (1941): Brit. J. Ophth., 26:270.
- Hugh, S.M. (1941): Retinal haemorrhages in the newborn. A.M.A. Arch. Ophth., 26:25.
- Howard, G. (1969): Spontaneous hyphaema in infancy. Arch. Ophthalm., 68:615.

Hoffman, R. (1962): Ueber diskontinuerliche Arteriopathie der Netzhaut. Klin. Mbl. Augenheilk., 141:1. (Cited in Larsen (1969)).

Hershberg, J. (1882): Arch. Ophth: 5:480.

Harris, G. (1970): The red cell. Cambridge. M.A. Harvard. Univ. Press: Page 706.

Heath, W. (1966): Experience with urokinase. Trans.Ophth. Soc. U.K., 86:843.

Holmberg, L., and Nilsson, I. (1974): AHF related protein protein in clinical praxis. Scand.J. Haemat., 12:221.

Holmberg, L. (1976): Purification and action of urokinase. Biochim. Biophys. Acta., 445:215.

Holmes, G. (1918): Brain., 39:34 .

His, W 1880 : Arch. Anat. Entwicklungs., 5:224. Cited in Wolf (1950).

Ivar, H. (1961): The effect of fibrinolysin on blood injected into the ant. Chamber. Acta. Ophth., 39:44.

Inner field, I., Schwarz, A., and Angrist, A. (1952): Fibrinolytic and anticoagulant effects of intravenous crystalline trypsin. Bull. New York. Acad. Med. 28:237.

Joseph, B.W. (1978): Clinical ophthalmology. Harper & Row. New York. London. Volum 5. Chapter 22: Page 8.

Joseph, B., and Francis, J. (1955): Amer. J. Ophthal., 41:136.

Johnson, J.F. (1959): Intravenous Estrogen and Certain factors in blood coagulation. Clin. Med., 6:637.

Jack, L.G. (1960): Conjugated oestrogens in the prevention of secondary hyphaema after ocular trauma. Arch. Ophth., 63:127.

Jack, M.D., Galin, M., Kwitko, M. (1970): Concomitant blowout fracture of the orbit and rupture of the globe. Arch. Ophthalm., 84:707.

Jerrold, R., Richard, F., and Thomas, P. (1976): Rapid resolution of venous stasis retinopathy after carotid end arterectomy. Amer. J. Ophth., 81:600.

Jukofsky, S. (1951): A new technique in the treatment of hyphaema. Am. J. Ophth., 34:1692.

Jerdinal, T. and Frisen, M. (1976): Tran examic acid (AMCA) and late hyphaema . Acta. Ophth., 54:417. .

Joyce, M. (1970): Fixed vitreous cyst. Brit. J. Ophth., 54:428.

Jaffe, N.S. (1971): The vitreous . Ann. Review. Arch. Ophth., 85:501.

Jens, C. (1977): Typical rubeosis iridis in congenital cyanotic heart disease. Acta. Ophthal., 55:581.

James, B. M. (1971): Ocular diathermy and cryocoagulation. Arch. Ophth., 85:339.

John, K. (1965): Clinico pathological correlation of retinal lesions in subacute bacterial endocarditis. Arch. Ophth., 74:658.

Joeger, L. (1961): Lancet, 3. 313. Cited in Duke Elder (1954).

Kwitko, M., and Costenbader, F. (1962): Glaucoma due to secondary hyphaema. Am. J. Ophthalm., 53:592.

Kelman, C., and Brooks, D. (1971): Ultrasonic emulsification and aspiration of hyphaema. Amer. J. Ophth., 71:1289.

Kocholaty, W., Ellis, W., and Jensen, K. (1952): Activation of plasminogen by trypsin. Blood., 7:882.

Kreiger, A., Straatsma, B., and Griffin, J. (1973): A vitrectomy instrument in stereotaxic intraocular surgery. Amer. J. Ophthalm., 76:527.

Kilgore, G.L. (1942): An experimental study of iridodialysis. Tr. Am. Ophth. Soc., 30:516.

Kass, M., Lahav, M., and Albert, D. (1976): Traumatic rupture of healed cataract wounds. Amer. J. Ophth., 81:723.

Kwaan, H., and Astrup, T. (1963): Localisation of Fibrinolytic activity in the eye. Arch. Path., 76:595.

Kwaan, H.C., Dobbie, J.G., and Petkenhour, G. (1977): The use of anticoagulants and thrombolytic agents in occlusive retinal vascular disease., Academic press, New York, PP 191. Cited in Pandolfi, M (1979).

Knight, M., Dawson, R., and Melrose, D. (1977): Labile and stable patterns and their relevance to postoperative deep venous thrombosis. Acta. Ophthal., 56:121.

Kjeldsen, M. (1965): Treatment of intraocular haemorrhage with mannital. Acta. Ophth., 43:128.

Kjeldsen, M. (1965): Treatment of intraocular haemorrhages with mannital. Acta. Ophth., 43:128.

Kearns, T., and Hollenhorst, R. (1965): Venous stasis retinopathy. Proc. Staff. Meet. Mayo. Clin. 38:304. Cited in Thomas (1979).

Keith, W., and Ken. R. (1970): Spontaneous expulsive choroidal haemorrhage. Arch. Ophth., 83:191.

Knothalkar, S. M. (1969): Osmotic treatment of hyphaema. Brit. J. Ophthal., 53:698.

Koher, E., Shilling, J., and Hamilton, A. (1976): The role of avascular retina in new vessel formation. Metabolic. Ophth., 1:15.

Kreissing, I., Lincoff, H., and Wolkstein, M. (1977): Klin. Mbl. Augenheilk., 170:1-9. Cited in Pandolfi (1979).

Kagelar, W., and Moake, J. (1976): Spontaneous hyphaema associated with ingestion of Aspirin and Ethanol. Amer. J. Ophth., 82:631.

Klemans, F. (1937): Amer. J. Ophthal., 16:98.

Kenedy, J. (1971). Intraocular lesion associated with sickle cell disease . A.M.A., 58:163.

Kag, E. (1978): Am. J. Ophthal., 85:79.

Kornerup, T. (1958): Acta. Ophthal., 36:87;

Kay, F. (1978): Subretinal neovascularisation following Rubella retinopathy . Amer. J. Ophthal., 86:462.

Koenigstein, L. (1881): Med. Jahrb., Page 47. Cited in Hugh, (1941).

Keeney, T. (1972): Modern ophthalmology. Vol.I. 2^{ed} Ed.A. Sorsby. London., Page 170.

Keeney, T. (1960): Surv. Ophthal., 5:405.

Keeney, T. (1956): The role of trypsin in hyphaema . Amer. J. Ophthal., 43:275.

Kurz, Z., and Eingaugler, L. (1968): Amer. J. Ophth., 66:866.

Kronfeld, P.C. (1942): Gonioscopic study on the canal of schlemm. Am. J. Ophth., 25:1136.

Krauer, M. (1965): Ann. Pediat. (Basel 1, 204, 168). Cited in Duke Elder (1958).

Landers, M., and Yamanashi, B. (1973): The treatment of retinal detachment secondary to macular holes. South. Med. J., 66:1371.

Lame, K., Ashrafzadeh, M., and Lee, C. (1972): Vitreous membranes. Arch. Ophthal., 88:655.

Larrieu, M., Dray, L., and Ardaillou, N. (1975): Biological effects of fibrin degradation products. *Thromb. Diathes. Haemorrh.* 34:686 . (Cited by Pandolfi, M. (1979)).

Leet, D.M. (1977): Treatment of total hyphaema with urokinase. *Am. J. Ophth.*, 84:79.

Leone, J. (1966): *Pediat. Ophthal.*, 3:7.

Leplat, C. (1922): *Brit. J. Ophth.*, 8:65.

Leplat, C. (1925): *Brit. J. Ophthal.*, 14:78.

Laurences, S., and Miles. G. (1972): Delayed Spontaneous hyphaema following successful sclerotomy with cautery in three patients. *Am. J. Ophthal.*, 72:458.

Lindner, L. (1934): *Ber. dtsh. Ophthal. Ges.*, 50, 86.
Cited in Duke Elder (1967).

Liebreich, R. (1871): *Graefes. Arch. Ophthal.*, 12:60.

Litten, M. (1878): Ueber akute maligne. Endocarditis und die dabei Retinalveränderungen, *Charite - Ann.*, 3:135. Cited in John (1965).

Littrich, O. (1953): *Arch. Ophth.*, 50:506.

Larsen, H.W. (1969): Manual and colour Atlas of the ocular fundus. Copenhagen, Munksgaard., Page 97.

Loring, M. (1958): Traumatic hyphaema. *Amer. J. Ophth.*, 46:873.

Loring, M. (1958): Traumatic hyphaema. *Am. J. Ophthal.*, 46:873.

Leber, F. (1903): In *Handbuch der gesamten Augenheilkunde*, Ed Graefe and Saemisch, 2nd ed, Vol 2 . Leipzig. Cited in Wolf.E.(1979).

Leber, T. (1972): Albrecht V. *Graefes Arch. Ophthal.*, 18:25.
Cited in Wolff. E.(1979).

Larang, A. (1917): *Brit. J. Ophthal.*, 2:14.

L - M

- Larang, A. (1919): Brit. J. Ophthal., 3:49.
- Leopold, A. (1967): Arch. Ophthal., 77:575.
- Levine, S. (1968): Amer. J. Ophth., 65:497.
- Little, H., Zweng, H., and Jack, R. (1976): Argon laser Photocoagulation. Am. J. Ophth., 82:675.
- Magitot, A. (1920): Ann. Oculist (Paris). 157:680. § Cited in Duke Elder. System of ophth. Vol XI: Page 707).
- Morin, J.D. (1978): Clinical ophthalmology. Harper & Row. London. Volume 5: Section 12 .
- Mullan, S., and Dawley, J. (1968): Antifibrinolytic Therapy for intracranial aneurysms. J. Neurosurgery., 28:21.
- Mortensen, K., and Sjolie, K. (1978): Secondary haemorrhage following traumatic hyphaema. Acta. Ophthal., 56:763.
- Melchers, M. J. (1953): Diathermy treatment of intraocular tumours. Utrecht, the Netherlands, Schotanus and Jens (Cited in Cardoso 1976) .
- Malley, K., and Heintz, M. (1973): Arch. Ophthal., 89:296.
- Meyer, S. G. (1960): Light coagulation. St. Louis. Mosby. Page. 40.
- Meyer, K., and Palmer, J. (1936): Glycoproteins and poly saccharides of vitreous humor. J. Biol. Chem., 114:689.
- Meyer, K., and palmer, J (1936): Glycoproteins and poly saccharides of vitreous humor. J. Biol. Chem., 114:689.
- Morton, F. (1971): Natural history of untreated proliferative sickle retinopathy. Arch. Ophth., 85:428.
- Morton, F. (1976): Choroido retinal vascular anastmosis. Amer. J. Ophth. 62:892.

Mioyshi, H. (1960): Complementary studies on induced siderosis balbi. Folia. Ophthal. Jap., 11:553.

Maberly, A., and Chisholm, L. (1970): The effect of a fibrinolytic agent on vitreous haemorrhage. Can. J. Ophthal., 4:55.

Miles, S., and Boniuk, O. (1966): Arch. Ophthal., 76:258.

Marshall, R. (1959): A review of lesions in the optic fundus. Amer. J. Ophth., 14:882.

Merin, S. (1968): Amer. J. Ophth., 66:1102.

M inkler, D., Mc Lean, E., and Shaw, C. (1976): Herpes virus encephalitis and retinitis. Arch. Ophth., 94:89.

Manschot, W. A. (1954): Subarachnoid haemorrhage. Intraocular symptoms and their pathogenesis. Amer. S. Ophthal., 38:501.

Muller, K. (1974). Trans. Ophthal. Soc. U.K., 94:590.

Maumenee, A. and Shettles, L. (1941): Bull. Johns. Hopkins Hosp., 68:158.

Moore, Z. (1935): Amer. J. Ophthal., 18:870.

Muenzler, W. (1973): Intracorneal haemorrhage. Amer. J. Ophthal., 76:440.

Muenzler, W.S. (1973): Intra corneal haemorrhage. Amer. J. Ophthal., 76:440.

Morris, M., and Dabli, B. (1979): Spontaneous hyphaema Secondary to vascular tuft of pupillary margin of the iris. Arch. Ophth., 97:301.

Mart, L. and John, C. (1976): Visual loss and perioptic vascular malformations. Amer. J. Ophth., 82:237.

Man, K., Hanna, L., and Harder, P. (1971): Arch. Ophthal., 87:296.

M-N

Mac farlane, R. (1976): Haemostasis and thrombosis. Blackwell. Scientific. Oxford., Page 608.

Milthaler, G., Fitz, C., and Files, M. (1965): Anticoagulation and the resorption of hyphaema. Am. J. Ophthal., 60:106.

Milton, J. (1958): Traumatic hyphaema. Amer. J. Ophth., 46:873.

Mooney, D. (1972): Arch.Ophthal., 87:112.

Melvin, G., and Washington, D. (1963): Contusion angle deformity and glaucoma. Arch. Ophthal., 69:77.

Maggiore, L. (1917): Ann . Ottalm., 40:317. (Cited in Warwick (1979).

Michaelson, I.C. (1940): The mode of development of the retinal vessels and its significance. Trans. Ophth. Soc. U.K., 68:137.

Marquardt, R. (1966): Klin. Mbl. Augenheilk., 148:50. Cited in Warwick (1979).

Marcus, A. (1965): Graefes. Arch. Ophthal., 168:341.

Machemer, R., Buettner, H., and Prel, J. (1972): Vitrectomy, a pars plana approach. Mod probl. Ophthal., 10:172.

Norton, E.(1966): Retinal detachment: Cryotherapy and diathermy. Highlights Ophthal., 9:141.

Nicola, O. (1971): Segmental retinal periarteritis. Amer. J. Ophthal., 72:55.

Nauto, W., and Forester, R. (1955): Severe vitreous haemorrhage in a premature infant. Brit. J. Ophthal., 39:563.

Nagpal, K., Patrianakos, D., and Asdourian, G. (1975): Spontaneous regression of proliferative sickle cell retinopathy. Am. J. Ophth., 80:885.

Nakajima, Y. and Ishikawa , A (1962).

- Nilsson, I. (1974): Haemorrhagic and thrombotic diseases. Wiley, London - New York - Sidney - Toronto .
- Nilsson, I. and Isacson, S. (1975) : Path New aspects of pathogenesis of thromboembolism. Progr. Surgery. 11:44.
- Niewiarowski, S. (1974): Fibrin retraction induced by platelets and fibroblasts. In : Sherry, S., Scriabine, E (eds): Platelets and thrombosis. Urban & Schwarzenberg, Munchen - Berlin- Wien.
- Neuweiler, L. and Onwudiwe, O. (1966): Gynaecologia (Basel) ., 162:308. Cited in Duke Elder (1959).
- Nahum, S. (1965): Amer. J. Ophthal., 60:950.
- Oksala, A. (1967): Treatment of traumatic hyphaema. Brit. J. Ophth., 51:315.
- Oguchi, C. (1913): Retinitis proliferans. Arch. Ophthal., 84:446.
- Peyman, G., and Dodich, N. (1971): Experimental vitrectomy. Arch. Ophthal., 56:548.
- Pandolfi, M. (1978): Intraocular haemorrhages, A haemostatic therapeutic approach. Surv. Ophthal., 22:322.
- Pandolfi, M., Almer, L., Holmberge, L. (1961): Intraocular haemorrhage. Surv. Ophthal., 22:322.
- Pandolfi, M., Isacson, S., and Astedt, B. (1971): Coagulation and fibrinolytic studies. Acta. Ophth., 50:62.
- Pandolfi, M. (1979): Path haemorrhage in Ophthalmology. George. Thieme. Stuttgart., Page. 12.
- Pandolfi, M. (1979): Path haemorrhage in Ophthalmology. George. Thieme. Stuttgart., Page 62.
- Pandolfi, M., Nilsson, I., and Martinsson, G. (1964): Coagulation and fibrinolytic components in the aqueous. Acta. Ophthal., 43:820.

Pandolfi, M. (1979): Haemorrhage in Ophthalmology. George. Thieme. Stuttgart. Page 32.

Pandolfi, M (1975): Coagulation and platelet adhesion inducing factor. Amer. J. Ophthal., 80:47.

Pierce, D., and Grice, H. (1964): The use of Urokinase in the anterior chamber. J. Clin. Pathol., 17:362.

Peter, H.M. (1978): Photocoagulation. Clinical ophthal. Harper & Row. New York. London. Vol 5. Section 19: Page 1-9.

Peter, H. and Joseph, L. (1971): Peripheral retinal neovascularisation in chronic myelocytic leukaemia. Amer. J. Ophth., 72:975.

Peter, H. (1936): Capillary fragility. Arch. Ophthal., 17:561.

Paul, E., David, L., and Richard, G. (1971): Ischaemic ocular inflammation. Arch. Ophth., 86:274.

Paul, H. (1978): Indirect traumatic rupture of the globe. Arch. Ophth., 96:252.

Praun, D. (1899): Die verletzungen des Auges, Wiesbaden. Cited in Duke Elder (1959).

Pisano, C. (1967): Studi sassaresi., 45:77 Cited in Duke Elder (1959).

Paton , D and Goldberg, M (1978): Managment of ocular injuries. Philadelphia. W. B. Saunders: Page 260.

Pekka, P., Niemi, K., and Sarmela, T. (1978): Anterior chamber haemorrhage in the newborn after spontaneous delivery. Acta. Ophthal., 57:443.

Philip, S. (1940): Post cataract hyphaema. Brit. J. Ophth., 24:122.

Prueitt, R.C., and Schepens, G. L. (1970): Posterior hyperplastic primary vitreous. Amer. J. Ophth., 69:535.

Presley, G. (1969): Fundus changes in Rocky Mountain spotted fever. Amer. J. Ophth., 67:263.

Quick, A. (1974): The haemorrhagic diseases and the pathology of haemostasis. Thomas, Springfield.

Rosenthal, M. (1957): Amer. J. Ophthal., 45:260.

Rychener, R. O. (1944): The management of traumatic hyphaema. J. A. A., 125:763. Cited in Duke Elder (1959).

Robertson, D., Curtin, V., and Norton, E. (1971): Avulsed retinal vessels with retinal break. Arch. Ophthal., 85:669.

Robertson, D. (1973): Macroaneurysms of the retinal arteries. Trans. Amer. Acad. Ophthal. Otolaryng., 77:55.

Regnault, F. (1979): Action du vitre sur la coagulation. Pathol. Biol., 17:31.

Regnault, F. (1970): Vitreous haemorrhage, an experimental study. Arch. Ophthal., 83:458.

Regnault, F (1972): Role des plaquettes dans la pathogenie de la retinopathie diabetique. Sem. Hop. Paris., 49:893. Cited in Pandolfi (1975).

Richter, J. (1957): J. Exp. Med., 106:203.

Ricci, A., and Soriano, H. (1971): cryocoagulation en cas d' haemorrhagie massive du vitre. Bull. Soc. Ophthal. France., 81:131. Cited in Pandolfi, M reference ().

Ruiz, R. (1970): Haemorrhagic macrocyst of the retina. Arch. Ophth., 83:588.

R

- Read, J. (1978): Osmotic treatment of hyphaema. Clinical. Opth.
- Read, J., and Goldberg, M. (1974): Clinical Ophthalmology. Harper & Row. New York. London. Vol 5 : Section 12 : Page 1--50.
- Read, J. (1974): Traumatic hyphaema. Ann. Opthal., 7:659.
- Read, J. (1978): Cryotherapy induced hyphaema. Clinical ophthalmology. Harper & Row. New York. London. Vol. 5. Section 12: Page 1--50.
- Rakusin, W. (1971): Urokinase in managment of Traumatic hyphaema. Brit. J. Opth., 55:826.
- Rakusin, W. (1972): Traumatic hyphaema. Amer. J. Opthal., 74:281.
- Rakusin, W. (1972): Traumatic hyphaema. Am. J. Opth., 74:284.
- Ronald, K., Hicholson, D., and Luxenberg, M. (1974): Retinal metastasis from carcinoma of the lung. Arch. Opth., 83:358.
- Ronald, C.B. (1971): Ischaemic retinopathy. Arch. Opthal., 86:142.
- Raichard, A., Edward, W., and Donald, M. (1977): Acquired retinal macro-aneurysms. Brit. J. Opth., 60:21.
- Radius, R.L. (1976): Central retinal artery occlusion in Sc disease. Brit. J. Opthal., 60:428.
- Robert, N.F. (1979): Posterior pole neovascularization in Sc disease. Amer. J. Opth., 88:680.
- Robert, A., and James, P. (1976): Vitreous haemorrhage and dioseminated intravascular coagulation. Amer. J. Opth., 82:222.
- Richard, R.O. (1978): Optic disc neovascularisation. Amer. J. Opth., 85:711.
- Rolfe, A.B. (1978): Clinical ophthalmology, Harper & Row. New York . London. Volume 3. Chapter 13: Page 10.

9-

R

Raphael, S.B. (1978): Clinical ophthalmology. Harper & Row, New York. London. Vol 5. Section 23: Page 5--9.

Rothestein, T. (1972): Amer. J. Ophth., 74:256.

Robenstein, R. (1966): Arch. Ophth., 76:230.

Raab, E., Leopold, I., and Hodes, H. (1969): Retinopathy in Rocky Mountain spotted fever. Amer. J. Ophth., 68:42.

Roeth, M. (1872): Ueber Netzhautaffection bei wienfiebern. Deutsch. Z. Chir., 1 : 741. Cited in Walsh (1969).

Rask, J.A. (1969): Periarteritis retinalis segmentalis. Acta. Ophth., 47:234.

Raul, S., Barojas, E., and Sejovia, D. (1975): Retinal microangiopathy in systemic. L.E. Amer. J. Ophthal., 80:249.

Riri, S., and Willy, S. (1972): Spontaneous hyphaema. Amer. J. Ophthal., 74:293.

Reese, A., and Jones, I. (1962): Haematoma under the retinal pigment epithelium. Amer. J. Ophthal., 53:897.

Root, H., Mirsky, S., and Ditzel, J. (1959): J. Amer. Med. Ass., 169:903.

Romaynada, G. (1973): Trans. Amer. Acad. Ophthal. Otolary., 77:652.

Riffenburgh, R. (1965): Recurrent spontaneous iris arterial haemorrhage. Am. J. Ophthal., 59:319.

Rossochowitz, W., and Metze, G. (1970): The ademantiades - Behcet's syndrome. Keim. Mbl. Augenheilk. 157:414. Cited in Riri and Willy (1972).

Rosen, E. (1969): Microhaemangiomas at the pupillary border. Am. J. Ophthal., 67:846.

Rossi, A.A. (1953): Structure of the vitreous body. Brit. J. Ophth., 37:343.

Roper, H. (1959): Trans. Ophthal. Soci. U. K., 79:57.

Remler, L., and Hadlund. R. (1970): Am. J. Ophthal., 70:120.

Sapeika, N. (1959): Actions and uses of drugs. Cape Town, A.A. Balkema, P. 117.

Sallman n, L. (1950): Amer. J. Ophthal., 31:90.

Samuels, B. (1936): Opacities of the vitreous. Arch. Ophth., 4:838.

Samuel, M., Milton, B., Leonard, V., and Miles, A. (1971) : Therapy in experimental hyphaema. Arch. Ophth., 85:329.

Satynderzan, S. L. (1964): Amer. J. Ophth., 58:802.

Sanford, M. (1979): The incidence of fundus lesions in septicemia . Amer. J. Ophth., 88:661.

Schmidt and de Decker (1930): Arch. Augenheilk., 102:700.
(Cited in Duke Elder system ophthal. Vol xl: Page 707).

Swan, K., and Christensen, L. (1966): The half-lap incision and closure in cataract surgery. Amer. J. Ophthal., 50:545.

Swan, D., Chesney, C., and Constable, I. (1974): The role of vitreous collagen in platelet aggregation. J. Clin. Lab. Med. 84:264.

Swan, K. (1973): Hyphaema due to wound vascularisation after cataract extraction. Arch. Ophth., 89:87.

Schimek, R. and Steffensen, E. (1955): Vitreous haemorrhage absorptior. Amer. J. Ophth., 39:677.

S

Sinskey, R., and Kichesky, A. (1960): Experimental hyphaema in rabbits and the effect of acetazolamide on the rate of absorption. Amer. J. Ophth., 50: 743.

Sinskey, R. (1957): Experimental hyphaema in rabbits. Am. J. Ophth., 43:292.

Sherry, S. Troll, W., and Gottesman, L. (1952): Studies on action of intravenous trypsin. J. Lab & Clin. Med., 40:942.

Shea, M. (1957). Traumatic hyphaema in children. Canad. Ass. J., 76:466.

Shea, M. (1972): Intravitreal electro - Coagulation of retinal vessels. Can. J. Ophth., 7:268.

Sergeant, L., and Ryan, M. (1974): Treatment of ophthalmic haemorrhage. Arch. Ophthal., 92:33.

Stallard, H. (1973): Eye Surgery. Bristol John wright & Sons
L T D : Page 720.

Stallard, H. (1968): Radiation retinopathy. Arch. Ophthal., 79:23.

Stallard, H. (1966): Radiation retinopathy. Arch. Ophth. 77:70.

Spector, W., Walters, M., and Willoughby, D. (1965): The origin of the mononuclear cells in inflammatory exudate. J. Pathol. Bacteriol., 90:181.

Spector, W., and Lykke, A. (1966): The cellular evolution of inflammatory granulomata. J. Pathol. Bacter., 92:163.

Smith, R., Van Heuven, W., and Streeten, B. (1976): Vitreous membranes. Arch. Ophthal., 94:1556.

Smith, J.L. (1964) : Unilateral glaucoma in carotid occlusive disease., J. A. M. A., 182:683.

- Smith, H. (1957): Anterior chamber haemorrhage following non perforating injuries. Tr. Pacific coast. Oto. Ophth. Soc., 38:97.
- Sears, M. (1970): Tran. Amer. Acad. Ophthal. Otolary., 74:820.
- Schepens, C.L. (1958): Intra ocular tumours. Arch. Ophth., 60:72.
- Silverstein, A. (1974): Papilloedema with acute viral infection of the brain. Mt. Sinaij. Med. N.Y., 41:735. Cited in Eli Manor (1977).
- Smolarz, K. (1964): Amer. J. Ophth., 58:856.
- Schaegel, T.F. (1974): Histoplasmic choroiditis. Ann. Ophthal., 6:237.
- Sybers, H.D. (1971): Coronary and retinal embolism from left atrial myxoma. Arch. Pathol., 91:179.
- Sattler, H. (1876): Ann. Oculist. (Paris), 79:138. Cited in Duke Elder (1969).
- Sarks, S. (1973): New vessel formation beneath the retinal pigment epithelium. Brit.J. Ophth., 75:951.
- Scott, G.I. (1954): Brit. J. Ophthal., 37:705.
- Symor, P. (1961): Amer. J. Ophthal., 57:664.
- Schulze, R. (1967): Rubeosis iridis. Amer. J. Ophth., 63:487.
- Shorb, S., Irvine, A., and Kimura, S. (1976): Optic disc neovascularisation associated with chronic uveitis. Amer. J. Ophth. 82:175.
- Sugar, S. (1957): The glaucomas, New York. City, Edition 2, Paul Hoeber, Inc., Page 353.
- Stratsma, B. (1961): Ocular manifestations of leukaemia. Brit. J. Ophth., 45:415.
- Standers, T. (1969): Trans. Amer. Acad. Ophthal., 74:642.

- Sanders, T. (1960): Intraocular juvenile xantho granuloma. Tra. Am. Ophth. Soc. 58:59.
- Sanders, T. (1962): Intraocular juvenile xanthogranuloma Am.J. Ophthal. 53:455.
- Steven, V.G. (1970): Lymphoma as a cause of hyphaema. Arch. Ophthal., 84:229.
- Slusher, M., and Hamilton, R. (1975): Spontaneous hyphaema during haemodialysis. N. Engl. J. Med., 293:561.
- Swietliczko, I., David, E. (1970): Fluoreceine angiography in experimental ocular hypertension. Am. J. Ophthal., 70:351.
- Singh, S., and Dass, R. (1960): The central artery of the retina. Brit. J. Ophthal., 44:280.
- Stuart, R. (1970): Platelet function studies in human beings receiving 300 mg Aspirin perday. J. Lab. Clin. Med., 75:463.
- Saiduzzafar, H., and Perkins, E. (1969): Acta. Haematol., 41:145
- Sheie, A. (1965): Treatment on hyphaema with fibrinolysis. Arch. Ophth., 69:147.
- Thygeson, P., and Beard, C. (1952): Observations on traumatic hyphaema. Am. J. Ophthal., 35:977.
- Taob., M. (1956): Amer. J. Ophthal., 43:120.
- Theobold, G. (1957): Histology of tissues surrounding the angle of the anterior chamber. Symposium on glaucoma. St. Louis. Mosby., Page 21.
- Thomas, D.D. (1973): Valsalva Haemorrhagic retinopathy. Amer. J. Ophth., 75:637.
- Thomas, P.K. (1979): Ophthalmology and the Carotid artery. Amer. J. Ophth., 88:714.

T U

- Theobald, G. (1934): Trans. Amer. Soc., 32:574.
- Thomas, C., and Maxwell, M. (1968): Practice of Medicine. Harper & Row. Hagerstown. Volume VI: Chapter 39.
- Thomas, C., and Maxwell, M. (1978): Practice of Medicine. Harper & Row. Hagerstown - New York. London., Vol VI: Chap. 39.
- Thorkield, B. (1978): Traumatic hyphaema treated with antifibrinolytic drug . Tranexamic acid. Acta. Ophth., 55:616.
- Tolentino, F., Lee, P., and Schepens, C. (1966): Biomicroscopic study of vitreous cavity in diabetic retinopathy. Arch. Ophth., 75:238.
- Tolentino, F., Schepens, G., and Freeman, N. (1976): Vitreo retinal disorders. Diagnosis and Management . Saunders, Philadelphia. Page 413.
- Tasman, W. (1978): Clinical ophthal. Harper & Row. London. Vol 3. Section 38: Page 14.
- Tasman, W. (1968): Juvenile retinal detachment. Pediat. Ophthal., 5:160.
- Tillet, C and Rose, L. (1962): Brit. J. Ophthal., 48:193.
- Teible, R., and Bigger, J. (1972): Brit. J. Ophthal., 56:157.
- Terson, A. (1900): De hemorrhagie dans le corps vitre au cours de hemorrhagie cerebrale. Clin. Ophthal., 6:309. Cited in Harold and Maurice (1975).
- Tureen, L.L. (1939): Lesions of the fundus associated with brain haemorrhage. Arch. Neurol. Psych., 42:664.
- Terche, A. (1965): Trans. Amer. Acad. Ophthal. Otolaryng., 761.
- Tousaint, D., Kuwabara, T., and Cogan, D. (1961): Arch. Ophth., 65:575.

U - V - W

Ulfar, T., Arni, T., and Bjorn, G. (1979): Ocular trauma. Acta. Ophthal., 57:922.

Von Sallmann, L. (1951): The influence of cortisone on wound healing. Brit. J. Ophth., 36:401.

Vannini, A, and Borello, C. (1955): Recerche Sui componenti della coagulazione nei tessuti liquidi dell'occhio. Ross. Ital. Ottal. 24:81. Cited in Pandolfi. M. (1979).

Vander Hove, V. (1921): Arch. Ophthal., 105:1157.

Vanderlin, R. G. (1974): Vitreous haemorrhage and sudden increased intra cranial pressure. J. Neurosurg., 41:167.

Vanfurth, R. (1970): The mononuclear Phagocyte. Oxford, England, Blackwell, Scientific publications.

Van Hippel, V. (1894): Graefes. Arch. Ophthal., 40:123.

Vannas, S. (1960): Experimental studies on iron compounds in the eye. Acta. Ophth., 38:461.

Verhoeff, F.H. (1948): Successful diathermy treatment of recurring retinal haemorrhage and retinitis proliferans. Arch. Ophthal., 40:239.

Wilkinson, J. (1956): J. Lab. State. Med. Soc. 108:50.

Wilkinson, J. (1972): J. La. State . Med. Soc., 108:56.
Cited in Watkins (1974).

Weve, E. (1939): Arch. Augenheilk., 105:710. Cited in Duke Elder (1969).

Wise, J. N. (1956): Retinal neovascularisation. Trans. Am. Ophthal. Soc., 54:729.

Wise, J. (1965): Treatment of experimental vitreous haemorrhage. Archi. Ophth., 75:698.

Wise, J., Dollery, C., and Henkind, P. (1971): The retinal circulation. Hagerstown. Harper & Row. New York. Page 349.

Wessing, A., and Bockenhoff, I. (1971): Proliferative diabetic retinopathy. Arch. Ophthalm., 92:33.

Watkins, G., and Venable, H. (1974): Aminokaproic acid in traumatic hyphema. J. Nat. Med. Ass., 66:484. Cited in Pandolfi, M. referen (1979).

Waddel, W.W., and Lawson, G. (1940): Haemorrhagic diathesis of the newborn. J.A.M.A., 115:1416.

Weiden, H. (1970): Klin Monatsbl Augenheilkd., 156:363. Cited in Gunter (1973).

Walsh, F., and Hoyt, W. (1969): Clinical neuroophthalmology. Baltimore, William. Vol 3: Page 2454.

Walsh, F., and Hedges, T. (1951): Optic nerve sheath haemorrhage. Amer. J. Ophthalm., 34:509.

Walsh, F., and Hoyt, W. (1969): Clinical Neuro-ophthalmology. Baltimore & William. Vol 3: Page 2433.

Werwick, R., and Schiffer, M. (1974): Amer.J. Ophthalm., 79:279.

Warwick, R. (1976): Anatomy of the eye and Orbit. H.K. Lewis. London. 7th Edition., Page 96.

Warwick, R. (1976): Anatomy of the eye and orbit, H.K. Lewis. London. 7th Edition., Page. 96.

Wilmer, W. (1921): Effects of carbon monoxide upon the eye. Am. J. Ophthalm., 4:73.

William, W. (1966): Antigoagulant therapy., AM. J. Ophth., 62:874.

William, P.L. (1974): Amer. J. Ophth., 79:270.

- Weaver, S.O. (1961): Arch. Opth., 66:163.
- Wolf, B. (1907): Ophthalmoscope., 5:484. Cited in Hugh (1941).
- Wolff, S.M., and Zimmer man, L. (1962): Chronic secondary glaucoma secondary to contusion. Amer. J. Opth., 54:547.
- Wolff, E. (1950): Trans. Opthal. Soc. U.K., 70:291.
- Wolter, K. (1964): Acta. Opthal., 42:971.
- Wong, V. (1968): Archi. Opthal., 80:433.
- Wexler, D. (1926): Amer. J. Opth., 12:347.
- Willy, L.W. (1967): Retinal haemorrhages following traumatic venous obstruction. Arch. Opthal., 77:128.
- Weidenthal, D. (1964): Arch. Opthal., 73:781.
- Witte, S., Schricker, K., and Schmid, E. (1961): Flourescent angiography of vascular diseases of the retina. Am. J. Opth., 49:1185.
- Zimmerman, A., and Merigan, T. (1960): Retrobulbar haemorrhage in haemophilia with irrevesible loss of vision. Arch. Opthal., 64:949.
- Zimmer man , A., and Wolff, E. (1962): Trans. Opthal. Soc. U.K., 82:73.
- Zimmer man, L. (1962): Ocular lesions of juvenile xanthogranuloma. Amer. J. Opth., 60:1011.
- Zimmerman., L.F. (1965): Embolism of central retinal artery. Arch. Opth., 73:822.
- Zvi, F., and Eliyahu, N. (1973): Congenital hyphaema. Arch. Opthal., 90:405.
- Zett strom, B. (1969): Treatment of contusion of the eye. Acta . Opth., 46:784.

Zweng, H., Little, H., and Peabody, R. (1969): Laser
Photo coagulation and retinal angiography. St. Louise, Mosby.
London.