

# Contents

	<i>Page</i>
<b>Chapter 1: Introduction</b>	
1.1 General Outline	1
1.2 Problem Definition	2
1.3 Nature And Types Of Water Pollutants	2
1.3.1 Nutrients	2
1.3.2 Trace metals	3
1.3.3 Salinity	5
1.3.4 Oxygen consuming substances	6
1.3.5 Oil and Grease	6
1.4 Types Of Wastewater Treatment	7
1.4.1 Removal of solids	7
1.4.2 Removal of Trace Metals	8
1.4.3 Removal of Dissolved Organics	9
1.5 Scope of the Present Work	10
1.5.1 The field activities	10
1.5.2 The laboratories works	11
<b>Chapter 2: Literature Review</b>	
2.1 Surface Water Pollution	12
2.2 Water Treatment	18
<b>Chapter 3: Material and Methods</b>	
3.1 Collection of samples	24
3.2 Chemicals used in analysis and water treatment	27
3.3 Methods of Analysis	28

4.2.2 Distribution of Potassium	44
4.2.3 Distribution of Calcium	45
4.2.4 Distribution of Magnesium	47
4.2.5 Distribution of Boron	48
<b>4.3 Major Anions</b>	<b>49</b>
4.3.1 Distribution of Fluoride	49
4.3.2 Distribution of Chloride	50
4.3.3 Distribution of Nitrate	52
4.3.4 Distribution of Sulfate	54
4.3.5 Distribution of Phosphate	56
<b>4.4 Trace Metals</b>	<b>59</b>
4.4.1 Distribution of Aluminum	59
4.4.2 Distribution of Barium	60
4.4.3 Distribution of Cadmium	61
4.4.4 Distribution of Chromium	63
4.4.5 Distribution of Copper	64
4.4.6 Distribution of Iron	64
4.4.7 Distribution of Manganese	65
4.4.8 Distribution of Nickel	67
4.4.9 Distribution of Lead	67
4.4.10 Distribution of Zinc	69
<b>4.5 Organic Matter</b>	<b>70</b>
4.5.1 Total Organic Carbon	70
4.5.2 Chemical Oxygen Demand	72

## List of Tables

	Page
<b>Table (3.1)</b> Locations Sampling of the River Nile & Ismailia canal.	25
<b>Table (3.2)</b> Locations Sampling of the Qalubia drain & Shebeen El-Kanater drain.	26
<b>Table (3.3)</b> IC instrument's detection limits for anions.	29
<b>Table (3.4)</b> ICP instrument's detection limits for trace metals	30
<b>Table (3.5)</b> ICP instrument's detection limits for cations	30
<b>Table (4.1)</b> Classification of water, adapted from Rhoades et al. (1992)	39
<b>Table (4.2)</b> Hardness classification, according to Peavy et al. (1986).	41
<b>Table (4.3)</b> Laboratory parameters needed to Evaluate irrigation water quality	57
<b>Table (4.4)</b> The results of trace metals at different pH	76
<b>Table (4.5)</b> Removal of metals with different concentrations of $S^{2-}$ & $Fe^{2+}$ at pH 8.5.	78