

CONTENT

	Page
INTRODUCTION.	i
REVIEW OF LITERATURE.	1
FEEDING OF NORMAL NEWBORN INFANT	
Choice of breast or bottle feeding.	1
Advantages of breastfeeding.	2
Formula Feeding.	6
PROBLEMS WITH BREASTFEEDING.	10
PROBLEMS RELATED TO THE MOTHER.	10
OBSTETRIC COMPLICATIONS.	10
(1) Caesarean Section (C.S.).	10
(2) Toxemia.	11
(3) Venous Thrombosis and Pulmonary.	
Embolism.	12
MATERNAL INFECTIONS.	13
MATERNAL PROBLEMS.	27
(1) Thyroid Disease.	27
(2) Cystic Fibrosis.	28
(3) Maternal Diabetes.	30
Infant of Diabetic Mother.	31
(4) Renal Transplantation.	32
(5) Smoking.	32
PROBLEMS RELATED TO BREASTS AND NIPPLES IN THE	
NEONATAL PERIOD.	34
(A) PROBLEMS RELATED TO BREASTS.	34
1- Early breast engorgement.	34
2- Acute Mastitis.	35
3- Breast Abscess.	36
4- Breast Cancer.	37
(B) PROBLEMS RELATED TO THE NIPPLES.	38
1- Small or Flat Nipple.	38
2- Too Big Nipple.	38
3- Inverted Nipples.	39
4- Sore Nipples.	39
5- Cracked Nipples.	40
(C) OTHER PROBLEMS.	41
1- Leaking.	41
2- Failure of the Let-Down reflex.	41
PROBLEMS WITH HUMAN MILK.	43
(A) Inadequate Milk Supply.	43
(B) Drugs in Breast Milk.	44
(C) Pollutants in Breast Milk.	45

	Page
FEEDING PROBLEMS RELATED TO THE INFANT.	47
(A) Low-Birth Weight Infant.	47
Nutritional Needs Of LBW Infants.	47
Feeding Management Of the Premature	
Infant.	58
Commercial Formulas For LBW Infants. ..	65
Small for gestational age.	67
(B) Postmature infants.	69
Fetal distress and hypoxia.	70
(C) Multiple Births.	71
(D) Problems with full-term infant.	72
INFANTS WITH ORAL-FACIAL MALFORMATIONS.	72
1- Cleft Lip.	72
2- Cleft Palate.	73
3- Pierr-Robin Syndrome.	74
4- Partial airway obstruction.	75
5- Hemifacial Microsomia.	78
GASTROINTESTINAL PROBLEMS IN THE NEWBORN.	80
(A) Problems requiring surgery.	80
1- Esophageal Atresia/Tracheoesophageal	
Fistula.	80
2- Gastroesophageal Reflux.	81
3- Pyloric Stenosis.	82
4- Disorders of the small intestine.....	84
5- Diaphragmatic Hernia.	84
6- Disorders of the colon.	85
7- Meconium plug syndrome and meconium	
ileus.	86
8- Necrotizing Enterocolitis.	87
9- Imperforate Anus.	88
(B) Medical Problems.	89
Epidemic diarrhea of the Newborn.	89
Congenital Lactase deficiency.	91
HEMORRHAGIC DISEASE OF THE NEWBORN.	93
HYPOTHYROIDISM.	95
HYPERBILIRUBINEMIA AND JAUNDICE.	97
INBORN ERRORS OF METABOLISM.	100
Galactosemia.	100
Phenylketonuria.	101
INFECTIONS OF THE NEWBORN.	103
Thrush.	103
Tetanus neonatorum.	104
HYPOGLYCEMIA IN THE NEONATAL PERIOD.	105
RESPIRATORY ILLNESS.	108
CONGENITAL HEART DISEASE.	110
NEUROMUSCULAR PROBLEMS.	112
Cerebral Palay.	112
Intracranial Haemorrhage.	113

	Page
PROBLEMS ASSOCIATED WITH ARTIFICIAL FEEDING.	114
1- INFECTIONS.	114
2- NEONATAL TETANY.	117
3- HYPEROSMOLARITY AND HYPERNATREMIA.	119
4- COW'S MILK ALLERGY.	121
PROBLEMS WITH FEEDING OF CRITICALLY ILL NEWBORN.	124
TUBE FEEDING PROBLEMS.	124
PROBLEMS WITH NASOJEJUNAL AND NASODUODENAL FEEDING.	128
PROBLEMS WITH GASTROSTOMY FEEDING.	130
PROBLEMS WITH PARENTERAL NUTRITION.	131
SUMMARY.	136
REFERNCES.	145
ARABIC SUMMARY.	