

CONTENTS

	PAGE
Contents.....	I
Objectives.....	i
List of Tables.....	iii
List of Figures.....	v
PREFACE.....	1
 CHAPTER 1. INTRODUCTION	
1.1. GENERAL REMARKS	3
1.2. SOURCES OF CONTAMINATION OF WATER POLLUTION....	3
1.2.1. Domestic Water Pollution	3
1.2.2. Industrial Water Pollution	4
1.2.3. Agricultural Water Pollution.....	6
1.2.4. Solid Waste Pollution.....	7
1.2.5. Thermal Pollution.....	8
1.2.6. Shipping Water Pollution	9
1.2.7. Radioactive Waste Pollution	10
1.3. WASTE WATER TREATMENT.....	11
1.3.1. Mechanical And Physico- chemical Methods of Wastewater Treatment.....	13
1.3.2. Adsorption in Water Treatment	14
1.3.2.1. <i>Raw Materials for Activated Carbon</i>	15
1.3.2.2. <i>Manufacture of Active Carbon</i>	17
1.3.2.3. <i>Carbon Surface Chemistry</i>	18
1.3.2.4. <i>Removal of Organic Compounds</i>	19
1.3.2.4.1. <i>Characteristics of the adsorbent</i>	19
1.3.2.4.2. <i>Solubility of the adsorbate</i>	20
1.3.2.4.3. <i>Size of adsorbate molecule</i>	20

PAGE

1.3.2.4.4. <i>Substituent groups</i>	22
1.3.2.4.5. <i>Effect of pH</i>	22
1.3.2.4.6. <i>Temperature effect</i>	23
1.3.2.4.7. <i>Effect of mixed solutes on adsorption</i>	23
1.3.2.4.8. <i>Initial concentration</i>	24
1.3.2.4.9. <i>Molecular oxygen</i>	24
1.3.2.4.10. <i>Contact time “ Equilibrium time ”</i>	25
1.3.2.5. <i>Removal of Heavy Metals</i>	26
1.3.2.5.1. <i>Effect of pH</i>	26
1.3.2.5.2. <i>Metal type and concentration</i>	27
1.3.2.5.3. <i>Surface loading</i>	27
1.3.2.5.4. <i>Competing adsorbates</i>	28
1.3.2.5.5. <i>Carbon type</i>	28
1.3.2.6. <i>Equilibrium Adsorption Models</i>	28
1.3.2.6.1. <i>Langmuir adsorption isotherm</i>	29
1.3.2.6.2. <i>Freundlich isotherm</i>	30
1.3.2.6.3. <i>BET isotherm</i>	31
1.3.2.7. <i>Contacting System and Modes of Operation</i>	32
1.3.2.7.1. <i>Batch system</i>	33
1.3.2.7.2. <i>Continuous - flow system</i>	33

CHAPRET 2. EXPERIMENTAL

2.1. MATERIALS.....	35
2.1.1 Adsorbent	35
2.1.2. Adsorbates	37
2.1.3. Chemical Reagents.....	37

2.2	METHODS	39
2.2.1	Characterization of The Prepared Carbon.	39
2.2.1.1.	<i>Physical Properties</i>	39
2.2.1.1.1.	<i>Density</i>	39
i .	<i>Apprent density</i>	39
ii .	<i>Packed density</i>	39
2.2.1.1.2.	<i>Scanning Electron Micrograph (SEM)</i>	39
2.2.1.2.	<i>Chemical Properties</i>	40
2.2.1.2.1.	<i>pH</i>	40
2.2.1.2.2.	<i>Elemental analysis</i>	40
2.2.1.2.3.	<i>FTIR analysis</i>	40
2.2.1.2.4.	<i>Dye adsorption (Methylene blue test)</i>	40
2.2.1.3.	<i>Surface Properties</i>	41
2.2.1.3.1.	<i>Total surface area</i>	41
2.2.2.	<i>Analytical Techniques</i>	43
2.2.2.1.	<i>Determination of UO_2^{2+}</i>	43
2.2.2.2.	<i>Determination of Cu^{2+} and Zn^{2+}</i>	45
2.2.2.3.	<i>Determination of phenol</i>	47
2.2.3.	<i>Sorption Investigations</i>	48
2.2.3.1	<i>Batch Mode</i>	49
2.2.3.1.1	<i>Single component system</i>	49
2.2.3.1.1.1	<i>Preliminary test</i>	49
2.2.3.1.1.2.	<i>Adsorption equilibrium time</i>	50
2.2.3.1.1.3.	<i>Effect of adsorbent mass</i>	50
2.2.3.1.1.4.	<i>Effect of hydrogen ion concentration</i>	51
2.2.3.1.1.5.	<i>Adsorption isotherms</i>	51
2.2.3.1.2.	<i>Binary system</i>	52