CONTENTS

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT PREFACE

INTRODUCTION

What are Actinomycetes	1
Isolation from natural habitats	1
TAXONOMY OF ACTINOMYCETES	3
CLASSICAL CRITERIA OF DIFFERENTIATION OF GENERA	3
AND SPECIES OF ACTINOMYCETES	3
Morphological Criteria	4
Morphological features to be recorded	4
Morphology of spores	4
Cultural Properties	5
Color of Substrate Mycelium and Soluble Pigments	5
Production of Melanin Pigments	6
Physiological Test	7
Utilization of Different compounds as Sole Source of	7
Carbon	
Utilization of Different Compounds as Sole Source of	8
Nitrogen	
Antibiotic Activity	8
Sensitivity to Antibiotics	9
RECENT TAXONOMY OF ACTINOMYCETES	9
CHEMOTAYONOMY	10

Peptidoglycan of Actinomycetes	10
DNA Base Composition	11
Lipids of Actinomycetes	11
Phylogenetic Relationship of Actinomycetes	12
Numerical Taxonomy of Actinomycetes	13
OLD SYSTEMS OF ACTINOMYCETES TAXONOMY	14
Waksman's System (1961)	1-1
Krassilnikov's System (1970)	14
Cross and Goodfellow System (1973)	14
Bergey's Manual (1974)	15
RECENT SYSTEM OF CLASSIFICATION OF	15
ACTINOMYCETES	
Nocadioform Actinomycetes	15
Actinoplanetes	15
Actinomycetes with multilocular sporangia	15
Streptomycetes with Related Genera	15
Maduromycetes	16
Thermonospora and Related Genera	16
Thermoactinomycetes	16
Other Genera	16
GENERIC IDENTIFICATION OF ACTINOMYCETES	16
STREPTOMYCETES OF EGYPTIAN SOIL SERIES	16
Streptomyces Color Series	17
White - Yellow Series of Streptomyces	17
Red Streptomyces Series	18
Gray Streptomyces series	19
Blue - Green Streptomyces Series	19
· •	

MATERIALS AND METHODS

					21	
MEDIA						
BIOLOGICAL CHARACTERESTICS						
Morphological Characteristics						
Cultural Characteristics and Pigmentation						
PHYSIOLOGICAL CHARACTERISTICS						
ENZYMATIC ACTIVITY						
DEGRADATIVE ACTIVITIE	ES	OF	SOME	COMPLEX	29	
COMPOUNDS						
ANTIMICROBIAL CHARACTERISTICS						
SENSITIVITY TO SOME ANTIBIOTICS						
TAXANOMICAL IDENTIFICATION						
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS					32	
•						
EXPERIME	NIA	r HF2	OF12			
STREPTOMYCES ISOLATES OBTAINED FROM SOILS OF						
QALUBIA GOVERNORATE						
DIFFERENTIATION OF ISOLATES INTO COLOR SECTIONS						