

CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
INTRODUCTION	1
INCIDENCE OF LEG ULCERS	2
CAUSES OF LEG ULCERS	4
* Arterial leg ulcer	10
- Ischemic ulcer	12
- Hypertensive ischemic ulcer	16
- Thrombo-angiitis obliterans	19
- Arterio-venous fistula	20
- Poly arteritis nodosa	21
* Venous Leg Ulcer	24
- Anatomy and physiology of leg veins	26
- Micro-anatomy	28
- Pathogenesis of venous ulcers	32
- Clinical picture	36
- Associated abnormalities (local)	40
- Associated abnormalities (general)	41
- Complications of venous leg ulcer	45
- Investigations	52
- Management of venous ulcers	55
* Leg ulcers due to lymphatic disorders	89
- Anatomy and physiology of lymphatic system .	89
- Clinical features	91
- Treatment of leg ulceration due to lymph-	
edema	92
ERTHROCYANOID ULCERS	94
- Livedo with ulceration	94

	<u>Page</u>
- Erythromelalgia	95
VASCULITIS AND LEG ULCERS	101
- Pigmented purpuric dermatoses	104
- Ulcero-necrotic Mucha-Habermann disease	105
- Malignant atrophic papulosis of Degos	105
- Allergic cutaneous vasculitis	105
- Cutaneous leukocytoclastic vasculitis	106
- Pyoderma gangrenosum	107
LEG ULCERS DUE TO INFESTATIONS	114
INFECTIVE LEG ULCERS	117
LEG ULCERS DUE TO SYSTEMIC AND METABOLIC DISORDERS	163
★ Haematological conditions	163
- Sickle cell anemia	163
- Hereditary spherocytosis	167
- Thalassemia	169
- Polycythemia vera	170
- Dysproteinemia	171
★ Metabolic leg ulcers	172
- Gout	172
- Porphyria cutanea tarda	173
- Diabetic leg ulcers	174
- Pretibial myxoedema	177
★ Leg ulcers due to systemic causes	178
- Sarcoidosis	178
- Acholuric jaundice	180
- Atrophie blanche	180

	<u>Page</u>
NEOPLASTIC LEG ULCERS	188
- Basal cell carcinoma	188
- Squamous cell carcinoma	190
- Epithelioid sarcoma	191
- Kaposi's sarcoma	192
- Malignant melanoma	195
- Other tumors	197
- Leukaemias	197
TRAUMATIC LEG ULCERS	198
- Traumatic ulceration	198
- Pressure sores	198
- Burns	199
- Artefacts	199
- Radiation ulcer	202
LEG ULCERS DUE TO NEUROTROPHIC CHANGES	203
- Neurotrophic ulcers	203
- Cutaneous lesions in diseases of the auto- nomic nervous system	205
LEG ULCERS DUE TO COLLAGEN DISEASES	207
- Rheumatoid arthritis	207
- Felty's syndrome	214
- Systemic lupus erythematosus	215
- Scleroderma	216
LEG ULCERS DUE TO MEDICAMENTS	219
- Ulceration due to halides	219

- IV -

	<u>Page</u>
- Coumarin necrosis	219
- Steroid ulcers	221
MISCELLANEOUS CAUSES OF LEG ULCERS	222
- Acrodermatitis chronica atrophicans	222
- Werner' syndrome	223
- Weber-christian disease	224
- Leg ulcers from cement burns	224
- Ulcus cruris postpoliomyeliticum	225
DIAGNOSTIC APPROACH TO LEG ULCERS	227
SUMMARY	232
REFERENCES	237
ARABIC SUMMARY	—
