

INDEX

- INTRODUCTION	1
- REVIEW OF LITERATURE :	
- HISTORICAL VIEW	3
- LAPAROSCOPIC EQUIPMENTS	8
- LAPAROSCOPIC INSTRUMENTS	18
- BASIC SURGICAL PROCEDURES	35
- PRINCIPLES OF LAPAROSCOPIC SURGERY	55
- COMPLICATIONS OF LAPAROSCOPIC GENERAL SURGERY	70
- LAPROSCOPIC VAGOTOMY	77
- PATIENTS AND METHODS	92
- RESULTS	105
- DISCUSSION	122
- SUMMARY	131
- REFERENCES	134
- ARABIC SUMMARY	