

REFERENCES

Abd El Ghany , A. B. , Molley , M. P. , and Cuschieri , A. (1989) :

Percutaneous Stone Clearance of the Gallbladder Through an access
Cholecystectomy .
Surg. Endosc. , 3 : 126 .

Andrew , D. R. , and Veitch , P.S. (1993) :

Laparoscopic Ligation of Large Pedicles .
Br. J. Surg. , 80 : 1444 .

Baadagast , S. E. , Bille , S. , and Egeblad , K. (1989) :

Major Vascular Injury During Gynecological Laparoscopy .
Acta. Obstet. Gynecol. Scand. , 68 : 283 .

Bailey , R. W. (1991) :

Complications of Laparoscopic General Surgery . In :
Surgical Laparoscopy .
eds. Zucker , K. A. , Bailey , R. W. , and Reddick , E. J.
1st. ed. P 311
Quality Medical Publishing , INC st. Louis , Missouri .

Bailey , R. W. , Flowers , J. L. , Graham , S. M. ,and Zucker ,K. A. (1991):
Combined Laparoscopic Cholecystectomy and Selective Vagotomy .
Surg. Laparo. Endosc. , 1 : 45 .

Brantley , J. C. , and Riley , P. M. (1988) :
Cardiovascular Collapse During Laparoscopy : A Report of Two
Cases .
Am. J. Obstet. Gynecol. , 159 : 735 .

Braun , L. (1991) :
(Quoted from Helms and Czarnetzki , 1994) .

Byron , J. W. Fujiyoshi , G. A. , and Miyazawa , K. (1989) :
Evaluation of the Direct Trocar Insertion Technique at Laparoscopy .
Obstet. Gynecol. , 74 : 423 .

Crist , D.W. and Gadacz , T.R. (1993) :
Laparoscopic Anatomy of The Biliary Tree .
Surg. Clinics N. Am. , 73 : 785 .

Croce , E. , Azzola , M. , and Golia , M. (1994) :

Laparoscopic Posterior Truncal Vagotomy and Anterior Proximal
Gastric Vagotomy .

End. Surg. , 2 : 113 .

Cuschieri , A. (1991) :

Tissue Approximation .

Prob. Gen. Surg. , 8 : 366 .

(Quoted from Soper , N. J. , and Hunter , J. G. , 1992) .

Cuschieri , A. (1992) :

Laparoscopic Vagotomy . Gimmick or Reality ?

Surg. Clin. N. Am. , 72 : 357 .

Cuschieri , A. , and Buess , G. (1992) :

Introduction and Historical Aspects . In :

Operative Manual of Endoscopic Surgery .

eds. Cuschieri , A. , Buess , G. , and Perrissat , J.

1st. ed. P 1 .

Springer-Verlag .

Berlin Heidelberg New York London Paris Tokyo HongKong

Barcelona Budapest .

Cuschieri , A. , Nathanson , L. K. , and Buess , G. (1992) :

Basic Surgical Procedures . In :

Operative Manual of Endoscopic Surgery .

eds. Cuschieri , A. , Buess , G. , and Perrissat , J.

1st. ed. P 83 .

Springer-Verlag .

Berlin Heidelberg New York London Paris Tokyo HongKong

Barcelona Budapest .

Delmas , J. , and Laux , G. (1952) :

Systeme Nerveux Sympathique , vol. 1 Masson , paris .

(Quoted from : Operative Manual of Endoscopic Surgery .

eds. Cuschieri , A. , Buess , G. , and Perrissat , J.

1st. ed. P 254 .

Springer-Verlag .

Berlin Heidelberg New York London Paris Tokyo HongKong

Barcelona Budapest .

Deziel , D.J. , Millikan , K.W. , and Economou , S.G. (1993) :

Complications of Laparoscopic Cholecystectomy : A national Survey
of 4 , 292 Hospitals and Analysis of 77 , 607 Cases .

Am. J. Surg. , 165 : 9 .

Dubois , F. , Icard , P. , Berthelot , G. , and Levard , H. (1990) :

Coelioscopic Cholecystectomy : Preliminary Report of 36 Cases .
Ann. Surg. , 211 : 60 .

Dubois , F. (1992) :

Laparoscopic Vagotomy . In :
Operative Manual of Endoscopic Surgery .
eds. Cuschieri , A. , Buess , G. , and Perrissat , J.
1st. ed. P 254 .
Springer-Verlag .
Berlin Heidelberg New York London Paris Tokyo HongKong
Barcelona Budapest .

Dubois , F (1994) :

Laparoscopic Vagotomies . In :
Rob and Smith's Operative Surgery . Surgery of the Upper
Gastrointestinal tract .
eds. Jamieson , G. G. , and Debas , H.T.
5th ed. P 584 .
Chapman and Hall Medical .
London Glasgow Weinhein New York Tokyo Melbourne Madras .

Duppler , D. W. (1992) :

Laparoscopic Instrumentation , Videoimaging , and Equipment
Disinfection and Sterilization . In :
The Surgical Clinics of North America . Laparoscopy for the General
Surgeon .
eds. MacFadyen , B.V. , and Ponsky , J.L.
Vol. 72 (5) P 597 .
W.B. Saunders Company Harcourt Brace Jovanovich , INC
Philadelphia London Toronto Montreal Sydney Tokyo .

East , M.C. , and Steele , P.R.M. (1988) :

Laparoscopic Incisions at the Lower Umbilical Verge .
Br. Med. J. , 296 : 753 .

Ellis , H. (1992) :

Fascia and Muscles of the Abdominal Wall . In :
Clinical Anatomy .
ed. Ellis , H.
8th ed. P 59 .
Blackwell Scientific Publications .
London Edinburgh New York .

Filipi , C.J. , Fitzgibbons , R.J. , and Salerno , G.M. (1991) :

Historical Review : Diagnostic Laparoscopy to Laparoscopic
Cholecystectomy and Beyond . In :
Surgical Laparoscopy .
eds. Zucker , K. A. , Bailey , R. W. , and Reddick , E. J.
1st. ed. P 3 .
Quality Medical Publishing , INC st. Louis , Missouri .

Fischer ,J.D. , and Turner , F.W. (1974) :

Abdominal Incisional Hernias : A ten- years review .
Can. J. Surg. , 17 : 202 .

Fitzgibbons , R.J. , Salerno , G.M. , and Filipi , C.J. (1991) :

Open Laparoscopy . In :
Surgical Laparoscopy .
eds. Zucker , K. A. , Bailey , R. W. , and Reddick , E. J.
1st. ed. P 87 .
Quality Medical Publishing , INC st. Louis , Missouri .

Frimberger , E. , Von Sanden , H. , Wernsdorfer , C. , Erhardt , W. , and Vogel , G.E. (1987) :

Laparoskopische Cholezystotomie .

(Quoted from : Operative Manual of Endoscopic Surgery .

eds. Cuschieri , A. , Buess , G. , and Perrissat , J.

1st. ed. P 1 .

Springer-Verlag .

Berlin Heidelberg New York London Paris Tokyo HongKong

Barcelona Budapest) .

Gadacz , T.R. , Talamini , M.A. , Lillemoe , K.O. , and Yeo , C.J. (1990) :

Laparoscopic Cholecystectomy .

Surg. Clinics N. Am. , 70 : 1249 .

Garry , R. , and Reich , H. (1993) :

Advanced Laparoscopic Surgery . In :

Laparoscopic Hystrectomy .

eds. Garry , R. , and Reich , H.

1st. ed. P 60 .

Blackwell Scientific Publications .

London Edinburgh Boston .

Gomer , C. , Fernandez , C. , Villalonga , A. , and Nalda , M.A. (1985) :

Carbon Dioxide Embolism During Laparoscopy and Hystroscopy .

Ann. Fr. Anaesth. Reanim , 4 : 380 .

(Quoted from : Surgical Laparoscopy .

eds. Zucker , K. A. , Bailey , R. W. , and Reddick , E. J.

1st. ed. P 87 .

Quality Medical Publishing , INC st. Louis , Missouri) .

Hanley , E.S. (1992) :

Anaesthesia for Laparoscopic Surgery .

Surg. Clinics N. Am. , 72 : 1013 .

Harrison , J.D. , and Morris , D.L. (1991) :

Does Bipolar Electrocoagulation Time Affect Vessel Weld Strength .

Gut , 32 : 188 .

Hasson , H.M. (1971) :

Modified Instrument and Method for Laparoscopy .

Am. J. Obstet. , 110 : 886 .

Helms , B. , and Czarnetzki , H-D. (1993) :

Laparoscopic Highly Selective Vagotomy for Duodenal Ulcer
Disease .

Surg. Endosc. , 7 : 230 .

Hill , , G.L. , and Barker , G.J. (1978) :

Anterior Highly Selective Vagotomy with Posterior Truncal
Vagotomy : a simple Technique for Denervating the Parietal Cell
Mass .

Br.J.Surg. , 65 : 702 .

Hollender , L. F. , and Marrie , A. (1979) :

Highly Selective Vagotomy , vol. 1 , Masson , Paris .

(Quoted from : Operative Manual of Endoscopic Surgery .

eds. Cuschieri , A. , Buess , G. , and Perrissat , J.

1st. ed. P 254 .

Springer-Verlag .

Berlin Heidelberg New York London Paris Tokyo HongKong

Barcelona Budapest) .

Hopkins , H.H. (1953) :

On the Diffraction Theory of Optical Images .

Proc. Soc. Lond. A217 : 408 .

(Quoted from : Operative Manual of Endoscopic Surgery .

eds. Cuschieri , A. , Buess , G. , and Perrissat , J.

1st. ed. P 1.

Springer-Verlag .

Berlin Heidelberg New York London Paris Tokyo HongKong

Barcelona Budapest) .

Hulka , J.F. , Wilser , M.G. , and Bruch , C. (1979) :

A discussion : Laparoscopic Instrumentation Sterilization .

Med. Instr. , 11 : 122 .

(Quoted from : Klien , S.R. , 1991) .

Hulka , J.F. , and Reich , H.L. (1994) :

Special Requirements . In :

Textbook of Laparoscopy .

eds. Hulka , J.F. , and Reich , H.L.

2nd ed. P 161 .

W.B. Saunders Company .

Philadelphia London Toronto .

Jakobeus , H.C. (1910) :

(Quoted from : Operative Manual of Endoscopic Surgery .

eds. Cuschieri , A. , Buess , G. , and Perrissat , J.

1st. ed. P 1.

Springer-Verlag .

Berlin Heidelberg New York London Paris Tokyo HongKong

Barcelona Budapest) .

Kahwaji , F. , and Grange , D. (1989) :

(Quoted from : Laparoscopic Posterior Truncal Vagotomy and

Anterior Seromyotomy . In :

Principles and Practice of Surgical Laparoscopy .

eds. Paterson-Brown , S. , and Garden , J.

1st. ed. P 314 .

W.B. Saunders Company Ltd .

London Philadelphia Toronto Sydney Tokyo).

Kalk , H. (1929) :

(Quoted from : Operative Manual of Endoscopic Surgery .

eds. Cuschieri , A. , Buess , G. , and Perrissat , J.

1st. ed. P 1.

Springer-Verlag .

Berlin Heidelberg New York London Paris Tokyo HongKong

Barcelona Budapest) .

Katkhouda , N. , and Mouiel , J. (1991) :

A new Surgical Technique of Treatment of Chronic Duodenal Ulcer
without Laparotomy by Videocoelioscopy .

Am. J. Surg. , 161 : 361 .

Katkhouda , N. , Heimbucher , J. , and Mouiel , J. (1994) :

Laparoscopic Posterior Truncal Vagotomy and Anterior
Seromyotomy .

End. Surg. , 2 : 95 .

Kelling , G. (1902) :

(Quoted from : Surgical Laparoscopy .

eds. Zucker , K. A. , Bailey , R. W. , and Reddick , E. J.

1st. ed. P 3 .

Quality Medical Publishing , INC st. Louis , Missouri) .

Kivnich , S. , and Kanter , M.H. (1992) :

Bowel Injury from Rollerball Ablation of the Endometrium .
Obstet. Gynecol. , 79 : 833 .

Klein , S.R. (1991) :

Laparoscopic Principles and Technique . In :
Endoscopic Surgery .
eds. White , R.A. , and Klein , S.R.
1st ed. P 75 .
Mosby Year Book .
Boston London Sydney .

Kopchok , G.E. , and White , R.A. (1991) :

Haemostatic and Dissection Devices ; Safety Considerations and
Comparison of Various modalities . In :
Endoscopic Surgery .
eds. White , R.A. , and Klein , S.R.
1st ed. P 75 .
Mosby Year Book .
Boston London Sydney .

Lee , V.S. , Chari , R.S. , Cucchiaro , G. , and Meyers , W.C. (1993) :

Complications of Laparoscopic Cholecystectomy .

Am. J. Surg. , 165 : 527 .

Lightdale , C.J. (1982) :

Laparoscopy and Biopsy in Malignant Liver Disease .

Cancer , 50 (11) : 2672 .

Lynn , S.C. , Katz , A.R. , and Ross , P.J. (1982) :

Aortic Perforation Sustained at Laparoscopy .

J. Repord. Med. , 27 : 217 .

Macfadyen , B.V. , and Ponsky , J.L. (1992) :

Preface .

Surg. Clinics N. Am. , 72 .

Macintyre , I.M.C. (1994) :

Equipment and Instruments for Laparoscopic Surgery . In :
practical Laparoscopic Surgery for General Surgeons .

ed. Macintyre , I.M.C.

1st ed. P 9 .

Butterworth Heinemann .

Martin , , I.G. , Holdsworth , P.J. , Asker , J. (1992) :

Laparoscopic Cholecystectomy as a routine Procedure for gallstones :
results of an "all-comers" policy .

Br.J.Surg. , 79 : 807 .

McAnena , O.J. , and Wilson , P.O. (1993) :

Diathermy in Laparoscopic Surgery .

Br. J. Surg. , 80 : 1094 .

McMinn , R.M.H. (1992) :

Gastrointestinal Tract . In :

Last's Anatomy .

ed. McMinn , R.M.H.

8th. ed. P 334 .

Churchil Livingstone .

Melzer , A. , Buess , G. , and Cuschieri , A. (19920 :

Instruments for Endoscopic Surgery . In :

Operative Manual of Endoscopic Surgery .

eds. Cuschieri , A. , Buess , G. , and Perrissat , J.

1st. ed. P 14 .

Springer-Verlag .

Berlin Heidelberg New York London Paris Tokyo HongKong

Barcelona Budapest .

Motew , M.I. , Ivankovich , A.D. , and Bieniarz , J. (1973) ;

Cardiovascular Effects and Acid-base and Blood Gas Changes During
Laparoscopy .

Am. J. Obstet. Gynecol. , 115 : 1002 .

Mouiel , J. , and Katkhouda , N. (1991) :

Laparoscopic Truncal and Selective Vagotomy . In :

Surgical Laparoscopy .

eds. Zucker , K. A. , Bailey , R. W. , and Reddick , E. J.

1st. ed. P263 .

Quality Medical Publishing , INC st. Louis , Missouri .

Mouiel , J. , and Katkhouda , N. (1992) :

Laparoscopic Posterior Truncal Vagotomy and Anterior
Seromyotomy . In :

Operative Manual of Endoscopic Surgery .

eds. Cuschieri , A. , Buess , G. , and Perrissat , J.

1st. ed. P 263 .

Springer-Verlag .

Berlin Heidelberg New York London Paris Tokyo HongKong

Barcelona Budapest .

Mouiel , J. , and Katkhouda , N. (1993) :

Laparoscopic Vagotomy for Chronic Duodenal Ulcer Disease .

World J. Surg. , 17(1) : 34 .

Mouiel , J. , and Katkhouda , N. (1994) :

Laparoscopic Posterior Truncal Vagotomy and Anterior
Seromyotomy . In :

Principles and Practice of Surgical Laparoscopy .

eds. Paterson-Brown , S. , and Garden , J.

1st. ed. P 314 .

W.B. Saunders Company Ltd .

London Philadelphia Toronto Sydney Tokyo .

Mouret , P. , and Marsaud , H. (1987) :

Laparoscopic Adhesiotomy and Preliminary Study .
Surg. Endosc. , 1 : 110 .

Nathanson , L.K. (1990) :

Instrumentation and Basic Operative Techniques for Laparoscopic
Surgery . In :
Laparoscopic Biliary Surgery .
eds. Cuschieri , A. , and Berci , G.
1st. ed. P 15 .
Blackwell Scientific Publications .
London Australia Canada .

Nathanson , L.K. , Schimi , S. , and Cuschieri , A. (1991) :

Laparoscopic Cholecystectomy : The Dundee Technique .
Br. J. Surg. , 78 : 155 .

Nobles , A. (1991) :

Image Production and Visualization System . In :

Endoscopic Surgery .

1st ed. P 49 .

eds. eds. White , R.A. , and Klein , S.R.

1st ed. P 75 .

Mosby Year Book .

Boston London Sydney .

Oost Vogel , H.J.M. , and Van Vroonhoven , T.J.M.V. (1985) :

Anterior Seromyotomy and Posterior Truncal Vagotomy . Technique
and Early Results of a randomized Trial .

Neth. J. Surg. , 37 : 69 .

Paterson-Brown , S. (1994) :

Pneumoperitoneum - Induction and Complications . In :

practical Laparoscopic Surgery for General Surgeons .

ed. Macintyre , I.M.C.

1st ed. P 18 .

Butterworth Heinemann .

Paterson-Brown , S. , Garden , O.J. , and Carter , D.C. (1991) :

Laparoscopic Cholecystectomy .

Br. J. Surg. , 78 : 131 .

Patton , G.W. (1993) :

Setling up a service : Instrumentation and Adminstration . In :
Endoscopic Surgery for Gynecologists .
eds. Sutton , C. , and Diamond , M.P.
1st. ed. P 11 .
W.B. Saunders Company .
London Toronto Tokyo .

Paz-Partlow , M. (1992) :

Video Imaging and Photodocumentation . In :
Operative Manual of Endoscopic Surgery .
eds. Cuschieri , A. , Buess , G. , and Perrissat , J.
1st. ed. P 37 .
Springer-Verlag .
Berlin Heidelberg New York London Paris Tokyo HongKong
Barcelona Budapest .

Peterson , H.B. , Greenspan , J.R. , and Ory , H.W. (19820 :

Death Following Puncture of the Aorta During Laparoscopic
Sterilization .
Obstet. Gynecol. , 59 : 133 .

Phillips , E. , Daykhovsky , L. Carroll , B. , and Gershman , A. (1990) :
 Laparoscopic Cholecystectomy : Instrumentation and Technique .
 Journal of Laparoscopic Surgery , 1 : 3 .

***Possik , R.A. , Franco , E.L. , Pires , D.R. , Wohnrath , D.R. , and
 Ferreira , E.B. (1986) :***
 Sensitivity , Specificity , and Predictive Value of Laparoscopy for the
 Staging of Gastric Cancer and for the Detetion of Liver Metastases .
 Cancer , 58 : 1 .

Reich , H. , and McGlynn , F. (1990) :
 Short Self-training Trocar Sleeves for Laparoscopic Surgery .
 Am. J. Obstet. Gynecol. , 162 : 453 .

Reidenbach , H.D. , and Buess , G. (1992) :
 Ancillary Technology : Electrocautery , Thermocoagulation , and
 Laser . In :
 Operative Manual of Endoscopic Surgery .
 eds. Cuschieri , A. , Buess , G. , and Perrissat , J.
 1st. ed. P 49 .
 Springer-Verlag .
 Berlin Heidelberg New York London Paris Tokyo HongKong
 Barcelona Budapest .

Rubin , R. (1991) :

Medical Treatment of Peptic Ulcer Disease .

Med. Clin. N. Am. , 75 : 981 .

Ruddock , J.C. (1934) :

(Quoted from : Operative Manual of Endoscopic Surgery .

eds. Cuschieri , A. , Buess , G. , and Perrissat , J.

1st. ed. P 1 .

Springer-Verlag .

Berlin Heidelberg New York London Paris Tokyo HongKong

Barcelona Budapest) .

Sackier , J.M. , Berci , G. , and Philips , E. (1992) :

The Role of Cholangiography in Laparoscopic Cholecystectomy .

Arch. Surg. , 126 : 1021 .

Schirmer , B.D. , Edge , S.B. , and Hyser , M.J. (1991) :

Laparoscopic Cholecystectomy .

Ann. Surg. , 213 : 665 .

Semm , K. (1986) :

(Quoted from : Garry and Reich , 1993) .

Sigel , B. , and Dunn , M.R. (1965) :

The Mechanism of Blood Vessel Closure by High Frequency
Electrocoagulation .

Surg. Gynecol. Obstet. , 121 : 823 .

Snell , S.R. (1978) :

The Abdomen . In :
Atlas of Clinical Anatomy .

ed. Snell , S.R.

2nd. ed. P 47 .

Little , Brown and Company . Boston .

Soderstrom , R.M. , and Levy , B.S. (1986) :

Bowel Injuries During Laparoscopy : Causes and Medicolegal
Questions .

Continuing Obstet. Gynecol. , 27 : 41 .

Soper , N.J. (1991) :

(Quoted from : Soper and hunter , 1992) .

Soper , N.J. , and Hunter , J.G. (1992) :

Suturing and Knot Tying in Laparoscopy .

Surg. CLincs. N. Am. , 72 : 1139 .

Stellato , A.T. (1992) :

History of Laparoscopic Surgery .
Surg. Clinics. N. Am. , 72 : 997 .

Talamini , M.A. , and Gadacz , T.R. (1991) :

Laparoscopic Equipment and Instrumentation . In :
Surgical Laparoscopy .
eds. Zucker , K. A. , Bailey , R. W. , and Reddick , E. J.
1st. ed. P 23 .
Quality Medical Publishing , INC st. Louis , Missouri .

Taylor , T.V. (1979) :

Lesser Curve Superficial Seromyotomy : an Operation for Chronic
Duodenal Ulcer .
Br.J.Surg. , 66 : 733 .

Taylor , T.V. , Gunn , A.A. , and MacLeod , D.A.D. (1985) :

Morbidity and Mortality after Anterior Lesser Curve Seromyotomy
and Posterior Truncal Vagotomy for Duodenal Ulcer .
Br. J. Surg. , 722 ; 950 .

Taylor , T.V. , Lythgoe , J.B. , McFarland , J.B. , Gilmore , I.T. , Thomas , P.E. , and Ferguson , G.H. (1990) :

Anterior Lesser Curve Seromyotomy and Posterior Truncal Vagotomy Versus Truncal Vagotomy and Pyloroplasty in the Treatment of Chronic duodenal ulcer .
Br. J. Surg. , 77 : 1007 .

Triboulet , J.P. (1989) :

(Quoted from : Laparoscopic Posterior Truncal Vagotomy and Anterior Seromyotomy . In :
Principles and Practice of Surgical Laparoscopy .
eds. Paterson-Brown , S. , and Garden , J.
1st. ed. P 314 .
W.B. Saunders Company Ltd .
London Philadelphia Toronto Sydney Tokyo).

Veress , J. (1938) :

(Quoted from : Operative Manual of Endoscopic Surgery .
eds. Cuschieri , A. , Buess , G. , and Perrissat , J.
1st. ed. P 1 .
Springer-Verlag .
Berlin Heidelberg New York London Paris Tokyo HongKong
Barcelona Budapest) .

Warshaw , A.L. , Tepper , J.E. , and Shipley , W.U. (1986) :

Laparoscopy in the Staging and Planning of Therapy for Pancreatic Cancer .

Am. J. Surg. , 151 : 76 .

Weerts , J.M. , Dallemagne , B. , Jhaes , C. , Makiewicz , S. , and Lombard , R. (1994) :

Laparoscopic Highly Selective Vagotomy . In :
Principles and Practice of Surgical Laparoscopy .

eds. Paterson-Brown , S. , and Garden , J.

1st. ed. P 330 .

W.B. Saunders Company Ltd .

London Philadelphia Toronto Sydney Tokyo .

Williams , I.M. , Rees , B.I. , and Ivey , V. (1992) :

Easy Delivery of the Gallbladder in Laparoscopic Cholecystectomy :

A grooved Director .

Br. J. Surg. , 79 : 344 .

Wittgen , C.M. , Naunheim , K.S. , and Andrus , C.H. (1993) :

Preoperative Pulmonary Function Evaluation for Laparoscopic
Cholecystectomy .

Arch. Surg. , 128 : 880 .

Wittmoser , R. (1969) :

(Quoted from : Operative Manual of Endoscopic Surgery .

eds. Cuschieri , A. , Buess , G. , and Perrissat , J.

1st. ed. P 1 .

Springer-Verlag .

Berlin Heidelberg New York London Paris Tokyo HongKong

Barcelona Budapest) .

Wolf , W.M. , and Pasic , R. (1990) :

Transuterine Insertion of Veress Needle in Laparoscopy .

Obstet. Gynecol. , 75 : 456 .