

INDEX

Content	Page
* Introduction and aim of the essay.....	1
* Review of literature :-	
- Surgical anatomy of lower gastrointestinal tract.....	3
- Surgical physiology of the colon	10
- Aetiology and pathogenesis of lower G.I.T. bleeding.....	14
- Management of lower G. I. T. bleeding including {Diagnosis – Investigation and Treatment}	47
* Summary.....	97
* References.....	100
* Arabic Summary.....	