REFERENCES

Al-fallouji M.R., McBrien M.P. and Blumgart L.H. (1986) :
Clinical aspects of obstructive jamdice. In : *Postgraduate Surgery, The Candidate's Guide. (1st ed.).* Al - fallouji M.R. (ed.), *ch. 1.20 p.p. 65-68.* William Heineman Medical Book. London.

Asbun H.J. and Rossi R.L. (1994) :
Techniques of laparoscopic cholecystectomies. In: *Surgical Clinics of North America.* Rossi (ed.), *Vol. 74, No. 4, p.p.755. Saunders Company.*

Attila C., Patricio B., Fernando M., and Juan C. (1996) :
Bacteriologic assessment of bile from gall bladder and C.B.D with gall stone and C.B.D stones. *Arch. Surgery, Vol. 131 : 339-344.*

Baillie J., Cairus S. and Cotton P. (1990) :
Endoscopic management of choledocholithiasis during pregnancy. *Surgery, 171 : 1-4.*

Ballem R.V., Rudomanski J.P. and Worth M.H. (1993) :
The techniques of pneumoperitoneum. *Surgical Laparosc., 3:42-43*

Becker G.J., Ropecky R.R. and Aoki M.W. (1988) :
Can the newer intervention procedures replace cholecystectomy for cholecystolithiasis?. *Radiology, 167 : 275-279.*

Benjamin I.S. (1982) :
The obstructed biliary tree. In:"The Biliary Tract, Clinical Surgery" International (Ed.)*Vol.5 p.p. 157-182.*Ed. by Blumgart L. New york

Benjamin I.S. and Blumgart L.H. (1984) :
Assessment of diagnostic techniques for biliary obstruction. In: *Surgery of Liver and Biliary Tract.* Ed. by Blumgart L.H. p.p.83-95. Churchill Livingstones, London.

Bennion L.J. and Grundy S.M. (1978) :
Risk factors for the development of cholelithiasis in man. *N. Eng. J. Med., 299 : 1161-1167.*

Berci G. (1989):

Intraoperative and postoperative biliary endoscopy (Choledochoscopy). *Surg. Clin. of North Am. Vol. 69; p.p.:1275-1285.*

Berci G., Sackier J.M. and Paz-Partlow M.H. (1991) :

A new endoscopic treatment for symptomatic gall bladder disease with laparoscopic cholecystectomy. *Gastrointest.* endosc. *Clin. North Am., 1 : 191-203.*

Binmoeller K.F., Bruckner M., Thanke F. and Saehendren N. (1994) :

Treament of difficult bile duct stones.*Endoscopy, 26 :201-206.*

Birkigt H.G., Lassner C.S. and Porter V.K. (1989) :

Preoperative ultrasonic of common bile duct stones and its importance to surgical management. *Acta.Clin. Hung., 30(3):171-7.*

Bismuth H. (1982) :

Post operative stricture of the bile duct. In:*"Clinical Surgery International"*. Ed. by Blumgart L.A., *p.p.: 209 - 219.* Churchill - Livingstone. Edinburgh.

Bismuth H.I. and Muricy W.S. (1976):

A practical reappraisal of the anatomy of extrahepatic bile ducts and arteries. *Br. J. Surg., 63 : 853-855*

Blumgart L.H. (1988) :

Benign billary strictures. In :"Surgery of the Liver and Billary Tract "(1st edn.). *Ch.58 p.p.:721-752. Churchill Livengstone, Edinburg, London.*

Bjorks L., Jansson R. and Svanvik J. (1982) :

Adrenergic influence on concentrating function of the gall bladder. *Gut, 23:1019.*

Bockus L. (1976) :

Liver disease. In:*"Text Book of Gastroentrology"* (Ed.) by Bockus. *Vol. 111 p.p.:520 - 535.* Saunders comp. Pniladelphia.

Boender J.A., Nix A.J., Ridder M.A. and Buren H.R. (1995):

Endoscopic sphincterotomy and biliary drainage in patients with cholangitis due to common bile duct stones. *Am. J. of Gastroenterology. Vol. 90 No. 2, 233-238.*

Boriase B.C. and Eiseman B.I. (1993) :
Preoperative laporatory evaluation. In" *Surgical Decision Making*" (3rd ed.).*p.p.:35.* Norton L.W., Steele G. and Eiseman B. (eds)., Saunders Company. Philadelphia, U.S.A.

Bouchier I.A. (1988) :
Gall stones; formation and epidemiology. In: " *Surgery of Liver and Biliary Tract*". 1st ed. Blumgart L.H. (ed.),*ch.,38; p.p. 503-516* Churchill Livingstone, Edinburyh, London and New York.

Brain G.G. (1990) :
Upper gastrointestinal endoscopy. In:*"Maingot's Abdominal Operations"*. Eds. Schwartz S.I.and Ellis H., *p.p. 158.* Appleton and Lange. East Norwalk.

Buanes A.W., Cahill C.J. and Robgson B.I. (1988):
Secretin empties bile duct cell cytoplasm of vesicles in the pig. *Gastroenterology, 95 : 417.*

Buess G., Mentges B. and Gutt C. (1990) :
Laparoscopic micro-surgical cholecystectomy in gall stone disease. *Surg. Endosc..p.p. 55-58.*

Burhenne H.J. (1988) :
Stones in the bile ducts; Intervention Radiology. In:" *Surgery of The Liver and Biliary Tract*". 1 st. edition, Blumgart L.H. (ed.) *Ch., 48; p.p.: 603-616.* Churchill Livingstone, Edinburgh, London, Melbourne & New York.

Carbone J.H., Brandborg L.S. and Silverman S.W. (1982):
Alimentary tract and the liver. In: " *Current Medical Diagnosis,* and *Treatment*". Ed. by Krupp M.A. and Chatton M.J. *Ch. 10 p.p.: 976-85.* Lang, Medical Publications, California.

Carrloke D.L. (1988) :
Stones in the common bile duct; Endoscopic approches. In : "Surgery of the liver and Biliary Tract" (1st edn.). Ch. 47,p.p.:587-601 .Churchill Livingstone, Edinburgh, London .

Cardell B.S. (1978):
Systemic pathology. In: " *Text book of pathology*". Ed. by W. St. Symmers. *Vol. III. p.p. 740.* Churchill, Livingstone. Edinburgh

Charels K. and Kloppel G. (1989):
The bile duct system and anatomical variations. Endoscopy, *Vol. 21,p.p.: 300 -308.*

Chen S.M., Cheng Y.F., Chou F.F. and lee T.Y. (1995):
Postoperative T-tube cholangiography. *Arch. Surg. Vol.130: 20-23.*

Chou O., Wakayama T. and Okada Y. (1992) :
Management of an impacted distal common bile duct stone . *Endoscopy, 24: 141-144 .*

Chung Y.I., Yoshiaki O. and Masao T. (1991) :
Treatment of common bile duct stones using mechanical, electrohydraulic and extracorporal shock waves . *Endoscopy, 23: 176-180 .*

Clarienetal W.S. (1992) :
Treatment of calculi of the common bile duct . *Surgery Vol.175: 115-120 .*

Classen M., Feussner H., Neuthaus H. and Stewer R. (1992):
Prospective evaluation of the use of ERCP prior to laparoscopic cholecystectomy. Endoscopy, *Vol. 24: p.p.: 253-256.*

Classen M., Phillip J. and Kurtz A. (1992) :
Endoscopic retrograde cholangiopancreatography. In: " *Surgery of the Liver and Biliary Tract*". 1 st. edition. Blumgart L.H.(ed.) *ch,20 p.p.:257-276.*Churchill Livingstone, Edinburgh

Clements W.D., Erwin H.P., Rowlunds J.R. and Halliday I.S. (1996) :
Biliary decomperssion in obstructive jaundice . *Gutl, 38: 925-931 .*

Combes B.C. and Schenker S.W. (1982):
Gall bladder disease. In "*Diseases of The Liver*". 5th ed., (Ed.) by Schiff E.R., *Ch, 8 : 259 - 291.* Printed in Lippinco II Co., USA.

Cooperberg P.L., Li D. and Jone H.P. (1980) :
Accuracy of common hepatic duct size in the evaluation of extrahepatic biliary obstruction. *Radiology; 135 : 141.*

Cotton P.B. (1977) :
Endoscopic Retrograde Cholangiopancreatography. *Gut; 18 : 316.*

Cotton P.B. (1986):
Two to nine years follow-up after endoscopic sphincterotomy for stones in patients with gall bladders. *Gastrointestinal endoscopy, Vol. 32; p.p. :157-158.*

Cotton P., Kozarek R. and Brun C.L. (1990) :
Endoscopic laser lithotripsy of large bile duct stones.*Gastro-enterology, 99: 1128-33.*

Cotton P.B. (1993):
Removing duct stones without sphincterectomy.*Gastrointest. Endosc., 39:312-315.*

Curtis S.C. and Russell R.C. (1991) :
New trends in gall stones management. *Br. J. of Surgery. Vol. 78; p.p. :143-149.*

Cuschier A. (1992) :
The difficult cholecystectomy. In: " Laparoscopic Biliary Surgery". (Ed.) by Cuschieri A. and Berci G.*ch.,3 p.p.10.* Oxford, Blackwell Scientific Publications. London.

Decker G.A.G., Du Plessis D.J. and Myburgh J.A. (1986) :
The liver and biliary system. In: *"Lee McGregor's Synopisis of Surgical Anatomy"* (12th edn) *ch., 6 p.p.78 - 102.* Decker G.A.G., Du Plessis D.J. and Myburgh J.A. (eds), Bristol, Great Britain.

Devier J., Motte S. and Dumanceau L.N. (1990) :
Septicemia after endoscopic retrograde cholangiopancreatography. *Endoscopy, 22 : 72-75.*

Deziel D.J. (1994) :

Complications of laparoscopic cholecystectomy. In: " Biliary Tract Injuries" revisited. Richard L.R. (Guest Editor). *Surgical Clinics of North America, Vol. 74, No. 4. August : 809-820.* W.B. Saunders Company. London.

Dowson J.L. (1983) :

Choledochoduodenostomy.In: *Rob and Smith's OperativeSurgery.* 4th edition, Dudley H. (ed.) *Vol.2; p.p.:700-703.* London, Boston.

- **Edmundowiez S.A. (1995):**

Diagnosis and management of choledocholithiasis in the era of laparoscopic cholecystectomy. *Endoscopy, 27 : 443 - 444.*

Ellis H. (1990) :

Choledocholithiasis. In: *"Maingot's Abdominal Operations."* (9 th ed.). Schwartz S.I., Ellis H. and Husser W.C. (eds.), Appleton & Lange. Norwalk, U S A. *ch., 69 p.p.: 1431-1450.*

Farrell R.J., M.I., Noonan N. and Keeling W.N. (1996):

Endoscopic papillectomy: Novel approach to difficult cannulation. *Gut; 39 : 36 - 38.*

Fiocca F. (1991) :

Endoscopic retrograde cholangiopancreatography; Problems in general. *Surgery ; 8 : 571-576.*

Fitzgibbons R.J., Annibali R. and Litke B.S. (1993):

Gall bladder and gall stone removal, open versus closed laparoscopy. *Am. J. of Surg. Vol. 165 : 497 - 504.*

Foutch P.G. (1991) :

Endoscopic management of large common duct stones. *Am. J. of Gastroenterol., 86 : 1561-1565.*

Freund H.R. and Berlatzky Y. (1984) :

Experience with choledochoduodenotomy for benign obstructive biliary tract disease. A special comment in Jones S.A. "The choice between transduodenal sphincteroplasty and lateral choledochoduodenostomy for distal common bile duct obstruction.

"In Mastery of Surgery". *1st edition.* Nyhus L.M. and Baker R.J. (eds.) *Vol. 2, Ch. 86; pp : 695-709.* Little, Brown and Company. Boston, Toronto, London.

Fried G.M., Borkun J.S. and Sigman H.H. (1994):
Factors determining conversion to laparotomy in patients undergoing laparoscopic cholecystectomy. *Am. J. Surg. 167:35-41.*

Frierson S.M. and Henry J.R. (1989):
The gross anatomy and histology of the gall bladder and extrahepatic bile ducts. *Am. J. of Surg. 13, 2 : 146.*

Ganong W.F. (1993):
Regulation of gastrointestinal function. In: *Text Book " Review* of *Medical physiology" 16th* (edn.), Ch.7 *p.p.:454-459.* (Ed.)by Appleton Lange. Norwalk Connecticut.

Gary D.F. (1993) :
Natural history of Asymptomatic and Symptomatic Gall stones. *Am. J. of Surg. Vol. 165 : Apr.p.p.: 394 - 402.*

Gary D.F., Stephens G., Thomas J. and Larson M. (1993) :
Use of E.R.C.P in the management of biliary complication after laparoscopic cholecystectomy. *Surg. Vol. 114 No. 4 p.p.: 806-814.*

Gazzard B.G. (1990) :
Upper gastrointestinal endoscopy. In: *"Maingot's abdominal operations"* 9th (edn.). Schwartz S.I., Ellis H. and Husser W.C. (eds.), *Ch.6 p.p.:153-164.* Appleton & Lange Norwalk, U S A.

Geenen J.E., Hogan W.J., Dodds W.J. and Arndorver R.C. (1980):
Intraluminal pressure recording from the human sphincter of Oddi. *Gastroenterology. Vol 78;p.p.: 317-324.*

Ghazi A. and McSherry C.K. (1984) :
Endoscopic retrograde cholangiopancreatography and sphincterotomy. *Annals of Surgery. Vol. 199; p.p. : 21-27.*

Ghazi A. and Washington M. (1989) :
Endoscopic retrograde cholangiopancreatography, Endoscopic sphincterotomy, and Biliary drainage. *Surgical Clinics of North America, Vol. 69; p.p. : 1249-1274.*

Gibson R.N. (1988) :
Percutaneous transhepatic cholangiorgraphy. In: *" Surgery of the Liver and Biliary tract".* 1st edition. Blumgart L.H., (ed.) *Ch.; 19; p.p. : 241-256.* Churchill Livingstone. Edinburgh, London.

Girard R.M. and Legros G. (1988) :
Stones in the common bile duct-Surgical approaches. In: " Surgery of the Liver and Biliary Tract". 1st edition. Blumgart L.H. (ed.), *Ch: 46; p.p. : 577-585.* Churchill Livingstone. Edinburgh, London.

Gliedman M.L. (1988) :
Choledochoduodenostomy-Technique. In: "Surgery of the Liver and Biliary Tract". 1st edition. Blumgart L.H. (ed.), *Ch. 54; p.p.:669-671.* Churchill Livingstone, Edinburgh, London,

Goodman M.W., Ansel H.J.and Vennes J.A.(1980):
Is intravenous cholangiography still useful?. *Gastroenterology. Vol.79;p.p.:642-645.*

Gordon R.L. and Shapiro H.A. (1990) :
Non-operative management of bile duct stones. *Surgical Clinics of North America. Vol. 70; p.p. : 1313-1328.*

Gouma D.J., Konste J., Meyenfeldt M. and Oberto H. (1989) :
Long-term follow-up after choledochojejunostomy for bile duct stones with complex clearance of the bile duct. *Br. J. of Surgery. Vol. 76; p.p. : 451-453.*

Grande L., Garcia J.G., Fuster J. and Pera C. (1990) :
Obstructive jaundice and wound-healing. *Br. J. of Surgery. Vol.77; p.p. : 440-442.*

Greger R. and Windhorst U. (1996) :
Bile formation. In:Text book *"Comprehensive Human Physiology"* Ed. by Greger R. and Windhorst U.*Ch.9 p.p.: 1385-1391* Springer-Verlage Berlin-New York.

Gregg J.A., Carr D. and Lock D.L. (1984) :
Endoscopic pancreatic and biliary manometry after endoscopic sphincterotomy. *Gut. 25, 1247-1254.*

Groff J.S. (1988) :
The human sphincter of Oddi. *Arch. Intern. Med., 148 p.p.: 267.*

Guarnieri A., Ravo B., and Moscatelli F. (1988) :
Modified technique of sphincteroplasty with the use of a specially prepared cannula. *Am. J. of Surgery. Vol. 155, p.p. : 417-419.*

Guelrud M., Mendoza S., Plaz J., Machuca J. and Torres P. (1992) :
E.R.C.P and endoscopic sphincterotomy in infants and children with jaundice due to common bile duct stones. *Gastrointestinal Endoscopy. Vol. 38; p.p. : 450-453.*

Guenther R.W., Vorwerk D., Klose K.J. and Kissinger G. (1990) :
Fine caliber cholangioscopy. *Radiologic Clinics of North America. Vol. 28; p.p. : 1171-1183.*

Gunn A.A. (1988) :
Supraduodenal choledochotomy. In: *"Surgery of the Liver and Biliary Tract"*. 1st. edition, Blumgart L.H. (ed.). *Ch. 52; p.p.:647-660.* Churchill Livingstone, Edinburgh, London.

Hagege H., Berson A. and Rode J. (1992) :
Association of juxtapapillary diverticula with choledocholithiasis but not with cholecystolithiasis. *Endoscopy, 24; p.p.: 248-251.*

Harold L.H. (1987) :
Embryology and anatomy of the biliary tree. In: "*Surgery of the Gall Bladder and Bile Ducts,* 1 st. (ed.) Edited by way L. W. and Pellegrini C.A.,*Ch.8; .p.p.: 3-22.* Sanders company, London

Hepner G.W., Hofmann A. and Malagelada J.(1984):
Increased bacterial degradation of bile acids in cholecystec-tomized patients. In:*"Gastroenterology"*.2nd (ed), Ed. by smith R and Sherlocks. *Ch. 66; p.p. : 556-564.* Saunders Company. London.

Herman R.E. and Broughan T.A. (1988):
Intraoperative radiology. In: "*Surgery of The Liver and Biliary Tract*".lst. edition. Ed. by Blumgart L.H. *ch. 27 ;pp.:61-372.* Churchill livingstone. Edinburgh, London.

Hieken T.J. and Birkett D.H. (1992):
Postoperative T-tube tract choledochoscopy. *The Am. J. of Surg. Vol. 163. p.p. : 28-31.*

Hill J., Martin D.F. and Tweedle D.E.(1991):
Risks of leaving the gall bladder in situ after endoscopic sphincterotomy for bile duct stones. *Br. J.of Surg. 78: 554-57.*

Hoffman A.F. (1984) :
Medical treatment of cholesterol gall stone by bile desaturating agents. *Hepatology, 4:195-208 .*

Hollinshead W.D. and Rosse H.G. (1985):
The gall bladder and biliary tract. In: " *Text book of Anatomy"* 4 th.edn. (Ed.) by Harper and Rosse publishers. *p.p.:649.* Philadelphia, London, New York.

Hosking S.W. and Li A.R. (1993) :
Common bile duct stones. In: *"Recent Aadvances in Surgery". 16;p.p.:105-119.* Edited by Taylor I. and Johnson C.D. Churchill Livingstone. London.

Hunter J.G. and Trus T.S. (1997) :
Laparoscopic cholecystectomy and common bile duct exploration. In: *Textbook "Mastery of Surgery"* 3 rd (ed.); *p.p.: 1100-1126.* (Ed.) by Nyhus, L.M., Baker R.J. and Fischer, J.E. By Little, Brown and Company. Boston, New York, Toronto and London

Ikeda T.K., Wong J.Y. and Chung S.M. (1981) :
Interventional endoscopy of the biliary and pancreatic ducts : Current indications and methods. *A. J. R., 135: 243-250.*

Jackson B.T. and Saunder P.I. (1997) :
Perforated choledochus cyst. *Br. J. of Surgery. 58: 38-39.*

Jakimowicz J.J. (1988) :

Intraoperative ultrasound - Biliary disease. In: *" Surgery of the Liver and Biliary Tract"*. Ist edition. Blumgart L.H. (ed.) *Ch. 30; p.p.:393-402.* Churchill livingstone. Edinburgh, London.

Johnstone J.M.S. and Macleod I.B. (1986) :

The gallbladder, the bile ducts and the pancreas. In: *Farquharson's Text Book of Operative Surgery.* 7th. Edition. Rintoul R.F. (ed.) *Ch. 20; p.p.: 381-407.* Churchill Livingstone, Edinburgh, London.

Jones A.L. (1980) :

The architecture of bile secretion : A morphological perspective of physiology. *Digestive Dis. Sci; 25 : 609.*

Jones S.A. (1984) :

The choice between transduodenal sphincteroplasty and lateral choledochoduodenostomy for distal common duct obstruction. In: *"Mastery of Surgery". Vol. 2, Ch. 86; pp: 695-709.* Nyhus L.M. and Baker R.J. (eds.) Little, Brown and Company. Boston, Toronto, London.

Kasai K.I. (1974) :

Treatment of biliary atresia with special reference to hepatic portoenterostomy. *Pediatric Surg. Vol. 6. p.p.:5- 9.*

Kenneth G.J., Geenen J.E. and Rege R.V. (1993) :

Treatment of non-extractable common bile duct stones with the combination urso-deoxycholic acid plus endoprosthesis. Gastro-intest. Endosc., 39 p.p.:528-531.

Kihne H.G. (1980) :

Persistent cholecystohepatic ducts. *Arch. of Surg., p.p.: 115 : 972.*

Kozarek R.A. (1992) :

Laparoscopic cholecystectomy : Who does, what, when and to Whom? *Endoscopy 24: 785 - 787.*

Kuipers F., Enserink M. and Havinga R. (1988) :

Separate transport systems for biliary secretion of sulfated and unsulfated bile acids in the rate. *J. Clin. Invest 1581 : 93.*

Kune G.A. and Blumgart L.H. (1988) :

External biliary fistula. In: *" Surgery of the Liver and Biliary Tract".* 1st edition. *Ch. 60, p.p.: 765-776.* Blumgart L.H. (ed.) Churchill livingstone, Edinburgh, London.

Kune G.A. and Gill G.D. (1990) :

Cholecystitis. In: *"Maingot's Abdominal Operations".* (9 th eda). schwartz S.I., Ellis H. and Husser W.C. (eds.) *ch. 67 p.p.: 1405-1411.* Appleton, lange. *Norwalk, U.S.A.*

Lee C.L., Wu C.H. and Chen T.R. (1993) :

Prospective study of abdominal ultrasonography before laparoscopic cholecystectomy. *J. Clin. Gastroenterol. 16 : 113-116.*

Lee S.H. and Burhenne H.J. (1990) :

Clinical experience with biliary extracorporeal shock wave lithotripsy. *Radiologic Clin. of North America. Vol. 28; p.p.:1265-1275.*

LeQuesne L.P. and Bolton J.P. (1980) :

Choledocholithiasis:Incidence, diagnosis, and operative procedures. In: "Maingot's Operative Surgery". 7th edition, *Ch. 66 ; p.p: 1103-1113.* Maingot R.(ed.) Rodney Appleton Crofts/ New York.

Leslie D.R. (1968) :

The width of C.B.D. *Surg. Gyne. Obst., 128 : 671.*

Leung J.W., Banez V.P. and Chung S.C. (1990) :

Precut. (needle knife) papillotomy for impacted common bile duct stone at the ampulla. *Am. J. Gastroenterolentrolgy, 85 : 991-3.*

Liguary C.L. and Lennon J. (1987):

Intracorporeal electrohydraulic shock wave lithotripsy of common bile duct stones. *Endoscopy , 237 - 240 .*

Lillemoe K.D. and Pitt H.A. (1989) :

Gall bladder and extra hepatic biliary system. In: *"Scientific Foundation of Surgery".* (4 th ed); *ch. 41 p444 - 455.* kyle J. (ed), Heineman medical books . Oxforid, london

LO S.K., Avonish P. and Mori K. (1993) :
Treatment of endoscopic sphincterotomy induced heinorrhage *Gastro-intest . Endoscopy, 436 - 438.*

Loria P.W. (1989) :
Determination of bile secretion : Effect of bile Salt structure on bile flow and biliary secretion. *Gastroenterology, 96 : 1142.*

Lygidakis N.J.(1983):
Choledechotomy for biliary lithiasis: T-tube drainage or primary closure. Effects on postoperative bacteraemia and T- tube bile infection. *Am. J .of Surg., 146 : 254-6.*

Mack E. (1988):
Dissolution of common duct stones. In: *" Surgery of the Liver and Biliary Tract".* I st edition. *Ch. 49 ; p.p.:617-627.* Blumgart.L.H.(ed.) Churchill Livingstone, Edinburgh, London.

Majoice C.B., Reeders J.W.and Scott T.E.(1991):
Primary sclerosing cholangitis : a modified classification of cholangio-scopic findings. *A.J.R.; 157: 495 - 497 .*

Marizio L.I., Moore E.E. and Jorden R.C. (1988):
Gall bladder contraction and its relation ship to interdigestive duodenal motor activity. *Digestive Dis. Sci., Vol.33, p.p.: 540.*

Markle G.B.(1981) :
Agenesis of the common bile duct. *Arch. Surg. 116 : 350*

Marttin C.C. (1993):
Pathogenesis of Gallstones. *Am. J. of Surg, Vol. 165, p.p.:415 - 414.*

Masao T.,Yoshaki O. and Hirosh K.(1995):
A sphincterotome with the variable-length wire for easier endoscopic sphincterotomy and quicker biliary drainage. *Gast. Int. Endocopy Vol. 41 No. 3, p.p.: 244 - 246.*

Mathie R.T., Benjamin. I.S. and Blumgart L.H. (1988):
Bile secretion. In: Jamieson & Kay's a *"Textbook of surgical Physiology"*, Ed. by Jamieson and kay's, *p.p. 344-45 Longman, U.K.*

McFadden D.W. and Gadacz T.R. (1987):
Agents for gallstone dissolution. *A. J. of Surg. Vol. 153; p.p. 233-246.*

McMinn R.M.H. (1990):
Liver and Biliary Tract. In : Last Anatomy " *Regional and Applied*". Eight edition; *p.p.: 372.* Mc Mian R.M. (ed.). Churchill Livingstone. Edinburgh,London.

McPherson, G.A.D., Benjamin I.S. and Habib N.A. (1982):
Percutaneous transhepatic drainage in obstructive jaundice:advantages and problems. *Br.J.of Surg., 176:432.*

Menzies D.H. and Motson R.W. (1994):
Choledocholithiasis detection and management, In: *"Principles and Practice of Surgical Laparoscopy". p.p. 81.* (Ed). Paterson B. and Garden J. Saunders Company, London.

Monson J.R. (1991) :
Cholecystectomy is safer without drainage: The results of a prospective randomized clinical trial. *Surgery, 109 : 740.*

Moshe H.S. and Doron K.W. (1995):
An anomaly of the extrahepatic biliary system. *Arch. Surg. Vol. 130 p.p.: 673-675.*

Motson R.W. and Wetter L.A. (1990):
Operative choledochoscopy: Common bile duct exploration is incomplete without it. *Br. J. of Surg. Vol. 77; p.p.: 975-982.*

Miller K., Holbling N. and Hutter J. (1993):
Laparoscopic cholecystectomy for patients who have had previous abdominal surgery. *Surg. Endosc., 7: 400-403.*

Muller P.R, Van Sonnenberg E. and Ferruccij. (1986):
Fine needle Transhepatic cholangiography: indications and usefulness. *Ann. Intern. Med.; 97 : 567.*

Nahrwold D.L. (1984):
Complications of biliary tract surgery and trauma. In: *"Complications in surgery And Trauma".* 2 nd edition, *Ch. 36 ; p.p.: 515 - 526.* Greenfield L.J. (ed.). Lippincot Company. Philadelphia,London.

Nakayama F. (1988):
Intrahepatic stones. In: *" Surgery of the liver and Biliary Tract"*. 1st. edition, *Ch. 51 ; p.p.: 639 -646.* Blumgart L.H. (ed.).Churchill Livingstone. Edinburgh, London.

Neoptolemos J.P., London N.J. and Carr-Locke D.L. (1993):
Assessment of main pancreatic duct integrity by E.R.C.P in patients with acute pancreatitis. *Br. J.of Surg. 80:94-99.*

Neuhaus H., Feussner H., Heffmann W. and Siewert R. (1992):
Prospective evaluation of the use of E.R.C.P prior to laparoscopic Cholecystectomy. *Endoscopy 24, 765-744.*

Nicholson D.A., Martin D.F., Tweedle D.E., and Rao P.N. (1992):
Management of common bile duct stones using a second generation extracorporeal shock wave lithotripsy. *Br.J.of Surg.Vol.79,p.p.81-814*

Nyberg R.H. (1989):
Evidence that vasoactive intestinal peptide induce ductular secretion of bile in humans. *Gastroenterology ; 96 : 920.*

Nyhus L.M., Baxer R.J. and Fischer J.E. (1997) :
Cholecystostomy,cholecystectomy and intraoperative evaluation of the biliary tree. In: *Textbook "Mastery of Surgery"* 3rd Ed. *pp. 1086 - 1093.* (Ed.) by Nyhus, L.M., Baker, R.J. and Fischer, J.E. By little, Brown and Company. Boston, New York, Toronto.

Orloff M.J. (1981):
Liver function tests.In:*"Davis Christopher Text Book of Surgery"* 12th ed. *Ch:35 p.p.1030-1042.* Ed. by Sabiston J.D. Sanders Co., Philadelphia, London.

Pappas T.N., Slimane T.B. and Brooks D.C. (1990):
100 Consecutive common bile duct explorations without mortality, *Annals of Surgery. Vol. 211; p.p.: 260-262.*

Pasanen P.K., Partanen P.I. and Alhava A.E. (1992):
Ultrasonography, CT, and E.R.C.P: In diagnosis of choledochal stones. *Acta Radiologica 33 p.p.: 53 - 56.*

Paterson-Brown B.S., Beaux A.D. and Garden O.J. (1994):
Laparoscopic cholecystectomy. In: *"Principles and Practice of Surgical Laparoscopy". p.p.: 24-28* .Paterson B. and Gorden O.(eds.) Saunders Company Ltd. London, England.

Pedrosa C.S. ,Casanova R. and Steven K. (1989):
Computed temography (C.T.) in obstructive jaundice. The cause of obstruction. *Radiology, 198:635.*

Perrissat J. (1988):
Intraoperative manometry in biliary surgery. In: " *Surgery of the Liver and Biliary Tract."* 1 st.edition. *Ch. 28, p.p.:373-384.* Ed.by Blumgart L.H. Churchill livingstone, Edinburgh , London.

Pitt H.A. (1993):
Role of open choledochotomy in the treatment of choledocholithiasis. *Am. J. of Surg. Vol. 165 p.p.: 483 - 486.*

Pitt H.A., Mcfadden D.W. and Gadacz T.R., (1987):
Agent for gall stone dissolution. *Am. J. of Surg. Vol.153 p.p. 233-246.*

Prat F., Ink O., Fritsch J. and Choury A. (1995):
Endoscopic sphincterotonmy for suspected choledocholithiasis in patients with and without stones. *Am. J. of Gasteroenterology Vol.90 No.5 p.p.: 727 - 730.*

Prystowsky J.B. and Narwold D.L. (1990):
Extracorporeal shock wave lithotripsy for biliary stones. *Surgical clinics* of *North America. Vol. 70; p.p.: 1231-1248.*

Rhodes M., Nathanson L. and fieldingG. (1995):
Laparoscopic exploration of the C.B.D.: Lessons learned from 129 Consecutivc cases. *Br. J.af Surg. 82, 666- 668.*

Ribotta G. and Procacciante F. (1988):
Transduodenal sphincteroplasty and exploration of the common bile duct. In:" *Surgery of the Liver and Biliary Tract".* 1st. edition. *ch. 53; p.p.: 661- 669.* Blumgart L.H. (ed.) Churchill Livingstone, Edinburgh, London.

Rijna H.P., Borgestein S.G. and Cuesta M.A. (1995):
Selective preoperative endoscopic retrograde cholangiopancreatography in laparoscopic biliary surgery. *Br. J. of Surg. 82, 1130-1133.*

Robert J.F. (1993):
Laparoscopic cholecystectomy for acute cholecystitis. *Endoscopy Vol. 88 No. 330-331.*

Romanes G.J. (1980):
The gall bladder and bile ducts. In: *"Cunningham's Manual of Practical Anatomy"*. 14 th edition. *Vol. 2; p.p.: 133-141.* ElBS and Oxford University press, R & R Clark, Ltd., Edinburgh.

Rose R.C. (1987):
Absorptive functions of the gallbladder. In: "Physiology of Gastrointestinal Tract".2 nd (ed.) p.p.: *1455.*Ed.by Johnson P. little Brown and Company. *New York*

Russell R.C.G.(1992):
The gall bladder and bile ducts. In: *"Bailey and love's short Practice of Surgery"*. 21 st edition. *Vol.2, Ch.46;.p.p: 1050-1076.* Mann C.V and Russell R.C.G (eds.) Chapman & Hall. Medical. London, New York, Tokyo, Melbourne.

Rustgi A.K., Schapiro R.H. and Stefan H. (1991):
Biliary stents for common bile duct stones.*Gastrointest.Endosc.Clin. North Am., 1:79-91.*

Sackier J.M.(1993):
Laparoscopic cholecystectomy. In: *"Minimally Invasive Surgery". p.p.: 213.* (Eds.) by Hunter J.G. and Sackier J.M.; McGraw-Hill, Inc. New York.

Sali A. (1985):
Neurohormonal control of hepatic bile secretion. In: " *Maingot Abdominal Operations".* 8th. (edn.) *Ch. 14 p.p.:1809.* Ed. by Schwartz S.I. and Ellis H.; London, New York.

Sali A. (1990):

Gall stones aetiology and dissolution. In: *"Maingot's Abdominal Operations"*. (9th ed.) *Ch. 66,p.p.1381-1404.* Schwartz S.N.,Ellis H. and Husser W.C (eds.), Appleton and Lange. New York. U.S.A

Sat J. (1988):

Intraoperative manometry in biliary surgery. In: *" Surgery of the Liver and Biliary Tract"*. 1 st. edition. *Ch. 28. p.p.373-384.* Blumgart L.H. (ed.). Churchill Livingstone, Edinburgh, London.

Saunders K.D., Gates J.A., and Roslyn J.J. (1990):

Pathogenesis of gall stones. *Surg. Clinics of North Am. Vol. 70 p.p.:1147-1216.*

Saverbruch T., Stern M. and Banes V.P. (1989):

Fragmentation of bile duct stones by extracorporeal shock waves. *Gastroenterology, 96:146-52.*

Schwartz S.I. (1990):

Evaluation of jaundice. In: *" Maingot's abdominal operation"*. (9th eds). *Ch.63 p.p.: 1344-1353.* Schwartz S.I., Ellis H. and Husser W.C. (eds). Appleton and Lange.New York, *U.S.A.*

Sheridan N.G., Williams H.O. and Lewis M.H. (1987):

Morbidity and mortality of common bile duct exploration. *Br.J. of Surg. Vol. 74., p.p.: 1095 - 1099.*

Sherlock S. (1975):

Development of the extrhepatic ducts. In:Text book *" Diseases of the Liver and Biliary system"*. 5th (edn.) *p.p.:780.* Ed. by sherlock S. *Blackwell,Oxford, Londeon*

Sherlock S. and Dooley J. (1993):

Imaging of the biliary tract: Intervention radiology and endoscopy. In : *" Diseases of the Liver and Biliary system"*.(9th ed). *ch 29.p.p.532-547.* Sherlock S. and Dooley J. (eds),Black well scientific publications. Oxford,London.

Sherman S., Gottlieb K. and Lehaman G.A. (1994):

Therapeutic biliary endoscopy. *Endoscopy. 26 : 93-112.*

Shided N., Mokhtar M.M., Alwakeel R. and khalil M.A. (1994):
Supraduodenal choledochoduodenostomy versus endoscopic sphincterotomy in the management of choledocholithiasis in cholecystectiomized patients. (A prospective trial). *New Egyptian J.of Med. Vol. 10 No. : 6, 4101 - 4103.*

Shided N., Rezk M., Taha E.,Mokhtar M., Abdal Hakim M., Ali M.M. and Kamal M.A. (1995):
Laparoscopic cholecystectomy : Difficulties and complications in 300 cases. *J. of Tropical Med. Vol. 4. No. 1, 160-164.*

Sivak M.V. (1989):
Endoscopic management of bile duct stones . *Am. J. Surg.158, 228-240.*

Skucas J. (1990) :
Diagnositic and intervention radiology. In:*"Maingot's Abodommal Operations"*. (9th edn.). *Ch.1 p.p.: 1-67.* Schewartz. S. I., Ellis H. and Husser W.C. (eds.). Appleton & Lange. New York. U.S.A.

Skandalakis D. (1983):
Nerve supply and lymphatic drainage of the biliary apparatus. *Br. J. of Surg., 65: 330.*

Smadja C. and Blumgart L.H. (1988) :
The biliary tract and the anatomy of biliary exposure. In: *"Surgery of the Liver and Biliary Tract"*. 1 st edition., *Ch. 2; p.p. : 11-22.* Ed. by Blumgart L.H. Churchill Livingstone, Edinburgh, London.

Smith B.F. and LaMont J.T. (1983)
Bovin gall bladder, mucin binds bilirubin in vitro. *Gastroentrology 85 : 707*

Snell R.S. (1983):
Digestive system. In:"Clinical Embryology". 3rd.(edn). *p.p. 141 -152.* Ed. by Snell R.S.;Little Brown Co., Boston,Toronto.

Soper N. J. (1993) :
Effect of non-biliary problems on laparoscopic cholecystectomy. *Am. J. Surg., 165: 522-526.*

Starer F. (1990):
Computed tomography. In:"Maingot's abdominal operations". (4th eds). *Ch.3 p.p.:83 - 44.* schwartz S.L., Ellis H. and Hussen W.C. (eds), Appleton & Lange,New York, U.S.A.

Staritz M., Ewek A. and Meyer-Zum S. (1983):
Endoscopic papillary balloon dilatation for the treatment of C.B.D stones and papillary stenosis. *Endoscopy, 15 : 197 - 198.*

Stock S.E., Carlson G.L., Lavelle M.I. and Venables C.W. (1992):
Treatment of common bile duct stones using mono-octanoin. *Br. J. of Surg. Vol. 79 ; p.p.:653-654.*

Stokes K.R., Falchuk K.R. and Clause M.E. (1989):
Biliary duct stones: Update on 54 cases after percutaneous trans-hepatic removal. *Radiology. Vol. 170; p.p.: 999-1001.*

Stoker M.E (1995):
Common Bile Duct Exploration in the Era of Laparoscopic Surgery. *Arch. Surg. Vol, 130,p.p.: 265-264.*

Stolte M. (1979):
A fundal cyst of gall bladder. *Med. J. of Ped., Aug. 2 : 307.*

Strasbery S.H. and Clarvien P.A. (1993):
Overview of therapeutic modalities for the treatment of gall stone *diseases. Am. J. of Surg. Vol. 165 420-423.*

Tadataka Y., David H. A. and Don W. (1991):
Bile secretion. In:*"Text Book of Gastroenterology".Ch8 p.p.326-30* Ed. by Tadatake and associate editors, David et al., Lippincott Company,Pennsylvania.

Talamini M.A. and Gadacz T.R. (1990):
Gall stone dissolution. *Surgical Clinics of North America. Vol. 70 p.p.:1217 - 1230.*

Tang E., Stain S.C., Gordon T. and Thomas V. (1996):
Timing of laparoscopic surgery in gall stone pancreatitis. *Arch. Surg. Vol. 130 p.p.:436-444.*

Targarona E. M. and Trias M. (1995):
Effect of sphincterotomy on Gall bladder physiology: *A review: Endoscopy, 27 : 388 - 91.*

Teilum D and Ravnborg L. (1989):
Sphincter of Oddi and filling of gall bladder. *Enhoscopy 21;131 - 132.*

Terasaki I.k., Wittich G.R. and Lycke G.T. (1991):
Percutaneous Transluminal biopsy of biliary strictures with bioptome. *Am. J. Ront.;156:77-78.*

Thomson H., Kisslo K., Fareuk M. and Chung K. (1993):
Technique of Intraluminal Biliary U.S. during Laproscopic Cholecystectomy. *Am J. of Surg. Vol. 165 P 267 - 267.*

Tompkins R.K. (1990):
Surgical management of bile duct stones. *Surgical Clinics of North America. Vol. 70; p.p.: 1329-1339.*

Toobs B.D., Pellegrini C.A. and Way L.W. (1982) :
Mutiseptic gall bladder. *Int. Med. J., 75, p.p.: 610.*

Toouli J. (1988):
The function of the biliary tract and factors in the production of biliary pain. In:*"Surgery of the Liver and Biliary tract"*. 1st edition *ch. 9, p.p.:97:104.* Blumgart L.H. (ed.). Churchill livingstone Edinburgh, London, Melbourne, New York.

Traverso L.W. (1993) :
Clinical manifestations and impact of gall stone disease. *Am. J. of Surg. Vol. 165 : 405-409.*

Vipond M.N., Gatzen C., Thompson J.N., and Dudley H.A.F. (1989):
Technique for operative cholangiography after endoscopic sphincterotomy. *Br. J. of Surg. Vol.. 76 ; p.p.: 571.*

Watkins R.M, Thomas J.M. and Hutton P.A.N. (1989):
Hepatobiliary surgery. In:" *Aids to Postgraduate Surgery"*. (3rd edn.) *p.p.:24-33.*Watkins R. M., Thomas J.M. and Hutton P.A.N. (eds.), Churchill Livingstone. London.

Way L.W. (1991):
Biliary tract. In:"*Current Surgical Diagnosis and Treatment.* 9th edition *Ch.27; p.p.:527-557.* Way L.W. (ed.). Appleton and Lange. A Publishing Division of Prentic-Hall International Inc., London.

Weedon D. M., Macsween P. I. and Anthony P.H. (1987):
Anatomy of The Liver. 2nd ed. p.p:108-110.Weedon D.M and Macsoveen P. Churchill- Livingstone. Edinburgh.

Williams P.L., Warmick R., Dyson M. and Bannisterl S. (1989):
Angiology. In: "*Gray's Anatomy*". Thirty seventeen ed. *p.p.:768.* Williams P.L. and Warm K.R.(ed.). Churchill Livingstone, Edinburgh.

Wilson G.A. (1990) :
Nuclear medicine studies. In: "Maingot's Abdominal Operations". (9th edn.), Ch. 4: p.p.: 101-114. Schwartz S.I. and Ellis H.; Appleton & Lange. Norwalk, USA.

Wolff B.G. (1989):
Elective colon and rectal surgery without nasogastric decompression: A prospective randomized trial. *Ann. Surg., 209:670.*

Wood D. (1979):
Eponyms in biliary tract surgery.*Am.J.of Surg.Vol.138; p.p. 746 - 754*

Yamamura B.Y., Johnston D.O. and Thomas M.J.(1988):
Gall bladder dynamic and plasma cholecystokinin responses after meats or sham feeding in healthy subjects. *Am. J. Med. Sc.;295: 102.*

Yoicki I., Tastsuro W., Okada Y. and Takeshi T. (1993):
Magnetic Resonance cholangiography for evaluation of obstructive jaundice. *A.J.G. Vol. 88, No. 12 p.p.: 2072 - 2077.*

Yushi T., Kenichi I., Ken K. and Yuk O. (1993):
Introduction of a safety Zone " for the safety of laparoscopic cholecystectomy. *Am. J. of Gastroenterology Vol. 88 No. 8, 1258-61.*

Zagoni T. and Tulassayz Z. (1995):
Endoscopic sphincterotomy without fluoroscopic control in pregnancy. *A.J.G. Vol. 90; No. 6 p.p.: 1028.*

Zimmerman H.J. (1968) :
The differential diagnosis of jaundice. *Med. Clin: North Am., 52: 1417.*

Zucker K.A., Flowers J.L., Scott M.G. and William A.S. (1992):
Laparoscopic cholangiography, results and indication. *Ann. Surg. 209-215.*